No. 65,840

**INSIDE: EIGHT-PAGE ELECTION PULL-OUT** 

Full guide to the general election **PAGES 11-18** 



DAY TWO

TIMES

The intellectual Hollywood hunks

Why sex is so dangerous PAGES 22, 23



# Major and Blair hit campaign trail

# Leaders meet the voters in crucial seats

By PHILIP WEBSTER, POLITICAL EDITOR

JOHN MAJOR climbed back onto his spapbox. Tony Blair went vote hunting in the constituency that could put him into Downing Street. After all the speculation, the button for a May I general election had finally been

The party leaders wasted no time, and both were on the campaign trail within hours of the Prime Minister's announcement yesterday morning that Parliament would rise for Easter on Friday and not return until May 7.

Mr Major went to two marginal seats in Luton, where he confronted demonstrators and hecklers who tried to shout him down and insisted that over the next seven weeks he would be there in the middle of the crowd". He received an imme-

### The Sun comes out for Blair

The Sun today throws its weight behind Tony Blair, describing the Labour leader in a front-page editorial as the breath of fresh air that

The Tories are "tired, dividlonger\_deserve\_support, it says. The newspaper was vehemently anti-Labour at the last election.

diate boost from Baroness Thatcher, who emerged from her London office to say: "I am fighting for Prime Minister Major and I am fighting with every effort I can bring forth."

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Mr Major said that Labour were straddling a "chasm of credibility" and urged his party to help him to tip them nto the "yawning abyss below". Clearly relieved to get the election under way and relishing the prospect of the fight ahead, he said the contest was "winnable" and that he would win it after a "fun"

campaign.
With education certain to figure large in the weeks ahead, Mr Blair was symbolically visiting a school in south London when the election announcement came. He then travelled west to meet voters in Gloucester - Labour's 46th target seat and the one where victory would point to an overall majority. He declared that Britain could do better under Labour with better

**Tourist shot** British tourist from south

London has been shot dead in front of his wife after a dispute with a police patrol while travelling through the

The Times on the Internet

http://www.the-times.co.uk

schools, better hospitals and less violence on the streets. "We are on the verge of a new millennium. There is so

much this country can do. So much talent, resource and energy among its people," he said. "I want a new govern-ment to come in with different values and different priorities to lead a national renewal which will be at the heart of everything we want to

Mr Blair matched Mr Major's assertion that it would be a meet-the-people campaign and rejected the presidential style of glitz and glamour" that has been predicted.

But later, in an unguarded moment after a formal interview with BBC2's Newsnight, he was caught on camera saying: "Now the great campaign has begun, we can carry on with this for another six weeks which will drive us all absolutely crazy. Paddy Ashdown headed for

Taunton, welcomed the election and said that people wanted the chance to tell Mr Major what they thought of his Government's "broken promises, incompetence and divisions". Last night he told a reception of the Board of Deputies of British Jews that for 45p per week on tax, class sizes could be cut, teachers and pupils given the books and equipment they needed and top quality nursery education provided for every three and four-year-old.

The election was suddenly Continued on page 2, col I

Peter Riddell, page 2 All wound up, page 3 Supplement, pages 11-18 Woodrow Wyatt, page 24 Leading article, page 25



Give it to me straight, Doc — how long have we got?"

# John Major got back on his soapbox (below) to address voters at Luton yesterday, where he braved heckling from protesters. The Prime Minister promised a "fun campaign"

# Tea with the Queen then back on his soapbox in middle England

AFTER tea with the Queen it must have made quite a contrast. In Luton town centre yesterday John Major pitched himself into a walkabout which teetered perilously close to mayhem as a band of hardcore militant-style mobsters teamed up with the usual spotty student-demo brigade "grants suck" - to offer the Prime Minister and the electorate a nostalgic reminder of the way we were 18 years ago. "How much did Major pay these people?" I heard a BBC reporter asking colleagues.

There was something sweetly amateurish about the whole thing. To the trilling of a mobile phone and the heckles of beer-swilling English youths, an 18th-century kind of electioneering met a 20thcentury election, perhaps our

As news of Mr Major's swoop on middle England spread, more than a thousand had gathered. Leaping from his green Jaguar near a shop called Going Places, the Prime Minister was quickly engulfed in an extraordinary scratchMATTHEW PARRIS POLITICAL SKETCH

team of Tory ladies, gamely cheering "Hurrah!", thinfaced yobs with shoulder bags. a posse from the Referendum Party - elderly women with sour lips - and a gathering mass of inquisitive shoppers.

Mr Major does what he always does in moments of tension. He started patting

people. After a few introductory pats he stormed into a bank, inspected the cash machine and a share shop. and re-emerged, patting left This was 1990s Britain in-

deed. Along the first floor of the Woolwich, counter clerks gawped as Mr Major plunged past a baked potato stall.

He then pushed hastily on towards Harveys solicitors. still patting, to a scattered cry of "Five more years" and another of "Give oop, John". A tiny boy shinned right up a "no-parking" sign as the Prime Minister struggled through to a terrazzo by a Burger King.

"You're out Bright!" shouted a pair of greasy anoraks as the sitting MP, Sir Graham Bright, took the microphone and declared "Luton is now a prosperous town". But the loudspeakers were faulty and most of the speech sank beneath the loyal cheers of Tory ladies and a chant of "what do we want? More money for students!" Then the Prime Minister mounted his famous soapbox. There was a shout of "ten more years", another of "boring" and then a sort of

Conservative Party" he declared. "You're lying!" shouted a Geordie. Then he revised his heckie. "You've got a nerve --but you're lying." It was in

hush. Mr Major began to

speak. They won't stop the

tribute of the afternoon. Some of Mr Major's speech was audible. He looked at times rattled but always determined. As he made his way towards the waiting cars the police appeared to lose control and he was almost pinned against the Alliance & Leicester Building Society. "More uniforms!" barked a slightly panicky police voice into a walkie-talkie. "Eighteen more years!" shouted one brave lady. Behind the Prime Minister.

they retrieved the wooden soapbox which, should he win this fight, will be parcelled up and auctioned in bits as holy relics for centuries to come. At the bus stop outside the

town hall, a little troupe of pensioners awaited their bus. Mr Major came, saw and patted. The crowds came. The police came. And, finally, all departed as the prime ministerial Jaguar sped off up the hill. Previously engulfed, the bus

stop came back into view. The pensioners were still there.





### British nuns flee clinic as priest | Rail guard attacks the holds off armed Albanian mob

By ANTHONY LOYD IN TIRANA AND MARK HENDERSON

order fled an armed mob who looted their clinic in the Albanian town of Korce, a spokeswoman for the order said last

There were unconfirmed reports that a Canadian priest held off the crowd with a gun until they were able to escape. The nuns, from the Nottingham-based Little Company of Mary, are now thought to be travelling to Athens or Corfu after resting in the Greek border town of Kastoria. Sister Elizabeth Farmer, 60, is

from Ealing in west London, and Sister Anita MacDonald, 50, is from South Uist in the Hebrides — of the other nuns two are Irish and one is

Australian. The sisters were forced to flee Korce in a van last Thursday as Albania descended into anarchy. They managed to cross the border on Friday despite roadblocks set up outside Kastoria.

The Canadian priest and two other British women thought to be nuns - have decided to stay in Korce, a Foreign Office spokesman confirmed yesterday. Sister Geraldine Mackin, a spokeswoman for the Little Company of Mary, said last night that the nuns were shaken by their ordeal but otherwise were in

good spirits. They are determined to get back in there," she said. "They were running the only clinic in town which cares for the sick and the dying, and the town needs them more than ever."

The well-equipped health centre, named after the order's founder, Mary Potter, opened last October with funding from the European Union. The louters were probably after the clinic's supply of drugs and the computer and communications equipment which was kept there.

Mary Potter founded the order in Nottingham in 1877 to care for "the sick, the needy and the dying". Its 700 members are nicknamed the Blue Nuns" hecause of their deep blue habits. In 1995, in her Christmas message, the Queen praised one of its nuns. Sister Lthel Normoyle, as a new Mother Teresa for her

work in South Africa.

# fat French controllers

By STEPHEN FARRELL tion of providing even a half-

A GUARD had an unexpected announcement for commuters forced to squeeze on to the No am service from Ashlord, Kent, to London Charing

As the train had only four carriages instead of the usual eight, passengers should, he told them, feel free to pull the emergency cord to register their disapproval.

He also read out the address of the company which runs the South Eastern service, Connex. which is owned by the French Compagnie Générale des Eaux. According to reports Andrew Watson, 43, also told the passengers: Connex is owned by a group of fat French peasants whose only interest in life is making

house in Ashford Mr Watson said: "I deny emphatically saying anything against the French. What I was saying was a serious matter of

Yesterday, from his council

decent service."

After the incident on February 28, Mr Watson was dismissed for gross misconduct at a disciplinary hearing. The company is understood to have evidence from four Connex employees on board the train and one passenger.

A spokesman for Connex said: "The conductor allegedly made inappropriate comments to passengers. He has been dismissed and his case is subject to appeal. We cannot therefore comment further."

Mafia muscles in, page 19 money. They have no inten-

ARTS ...... 38-40 CHESS & BRIDGE.....52 COURT & SOCIAL ..... 26

SPORT......48-54,56 YOUR OWN BUSINESS ......37 BODY AND MIND..... 22

OBITUARIES .....27 LIBBY PURVES ..... 24

LETTERS .....25

# Hope and fear will be chief adversaries in war of words

lection campaigns are all about symbols and pictures. Yesterday's images on the opening day of the formal

campaign were revealing. John Major was portrayed both as the experienced Prime Minister standing outside 10 Downing Street and then, a few hours later. as the street fighter on his soapbox buffeted by a rowdy crowd in Luton, one of the Tories' most marginal seats.

Tony Blair was presented as the man of youth and the future. standing in a primary school classroom in south London and then travelling to Gloucester, a

seat that Labour must win for an overall Commons majority.

As in the 1992 general election, and the Tory leadership contest of July 1995, Mr Major is fighting as the underdog, the man with his back to the wall who challenges his critics and defies fashionable opinion and the pundits to win through. That approach suits Mr

Major. Unlike many of his MPs. Mr Major is not downcast by the polls. All the preparation is over and at last he is able to get out and campaign around the country. In 1992 the soapbox was only unveiled halfway through a much

RIDDELL ON POLITICS

shorter campaign. I wonder whether we may all get tired of the soapbox unless it is used sparingly over the next few weeks.

Mr Blair, by contrast, yesterday appeared less as the battler and more as the confident heir apparent. His language was all of the future — "the verge of a new millennium" and "national renewal".

He used upbeat, positive words such as talent, resource and energy. It sounded, and was, similar to

son said last night: "Our

detailed research showed that

his strong anti-immigration

rhetoric transcended the West

Midlands and appealed to the

working class and older patri-

oric voters across the country.

We were able to show that he

moved between three to five

million votes to the Tories in

In the 1974 election his

declaration of support for the

Labour Party, because it was

anti-Common Market, was

equally devastating. "Powell had a strong following still

among the Alf Garnett tenden-

cy. They went with him from

the Tories to Labour. He won

it for the Tories in 1970 and for Labour in February 1974."

Andrew Hargreaves, the

Tory MP for Birmingham

Hall Green, defending a ma-

jority of 3,600, dismissed com-

parisons with Enoch Powell

but insisted that the revival of

the race issue would not

backfire on the Tories or be

blamed on his party. It was

Labour which had raised the

doorstep, and in my election address, that this is a deliber-

ate and cynical ploy by the Labour Party to bulk-buy the

ethnic vote by opening the floodgates on immigration. It

will backfire. People from the

ethnic community do not want

the rules changed because

they know it causes resent-

'I will be pointing out on the

issue, he said.

President Clinton's rhetoric during his re-election campaign last autumn and to his inaguration address two months ago, when he repeatedly referred to "building a bridge into the twenty-first

The reversal of roles, at least in image and rhetoric, between Mr Major as the challenger and Mr Blair as the incumbent has been shown not just by their contrasting styles of campaigning but also by their parties' different approach to policymaking.

The Tories have in many ways been bolder, more daring, recently in putting forward long-term

tial care for the elderly and private provision of social services, while Labour has been more cautious. With a few exceptions, such as its proposals for youth and long-term unemployment, Labour has shied away from radical ideas on economic and social policy that might provoke Tory charges that the

party wants to raise public spend-

ing and taxes. The rhetorical battle over the next few weeks will be between hope and fear. Mr Major yesterday talked of the choice at the election between the party that had brought about "a revolution

standards" over the past 18 years and "the two parties that have opposed almost every single aspect of those changes".

He warned about what Labour might do in office, notably its proposals for constitutional reform. The success of new Labour over the past three years has to allay many of these fears - to make people less atraid of a Labour government.

Reassurance is one of what Mr Blair's advisers describe as the three Rs of the campaign, the other two being record (the Tories) and reward (what a Blair govern-

ideas for pension reform, residen- in choice, opportunity and living ment would do in office). In many respects, the most revealing image of the day was in the House of Commons, when Tony Newton gave the first of the two business

statements of the day.
- Lahour MPs looked jubilant, even cocky, so confident are they of victory. The faces on the packed Tory benches were glum. They do not share their leader's eagerness for the fight. Many Conservative MPs were looking around the chamber wistfully. They fear this will be their last week in the

PETER RIDDELL

# West Midlanders threaten to upset ethnic applecart

WEST Midland Tory MPs will meet today to discuss whether to defy John Major on immigration and play the race card in the general election campaign. The group will consider behind closed doors a proposal to publish a joint statement condemning Labour Party moves to water

down the immigration laws. The Prime Minister has assiduously courted the ethnic-minority vote over the past year. Some senior party officials fear that the work could be undone by any organised campaign on the sensitive race issue by MPs - many defending marginal seats — operat-ing independently of Conser-vative Central Office.

But some of the Tory MPs claim that they have received private assurances from ministers that no objections will be "There have been informinal discussions." one MP said last night. "They know exactly what we are doing."

The issue has resurfaced on the hustings after Labour revealed it plans to change the primary-purpose rule, which obliges applicants to prove that gaining entry to Britain is not the primary purpose of citizen. They would also intro-



Budgen: wouldn't be

### RACE ISSUE

duce a right of appeal for those

Nicholas Budgen, the MP Wolverhampton South West, defending a 4,966 majority, is leading the moves for a tough joint line on immigra-Writing in The Times today, he says he will not be silenced by the high command: "Immigration is an election issue because it has changed the culture and population of large areas of our

The issue has revived memories the "rivers of blood" speech by Enoch Powell in 1968 at a West Midlands meeting of the Tory Party. Mr Powell represented the same Wolverhampton constituency as Mr Budgen. Four years earlier, the slo-

gan "If you want a nigger for a neighbour vote Labour" was used during a Conservative campaign Smethwick. Labour lost. Research conducted

R.W. Johnson, the political academic, and Doug Schoen, now a successful American pollster, in 1974 showed that Mr Powell had a decisive nationwide effect in the 1970 and 1974 elections. Mr John-

> tion an electoral issue." When Mr Budgen raised mons earlier this month he was slapped down by the Prime Minister, who pointedrefused to endorse his criticism. One Tory MP who will be attending today's meeting said: "MPs in big cities live with immigration every day. MPs in Huntingdon do not."

> > Nicholas Budgen, page 24

### Switch by Major on the TV challenge

DEBATE

BY JUL SHERMAN AND ALEXANDRA FREAN

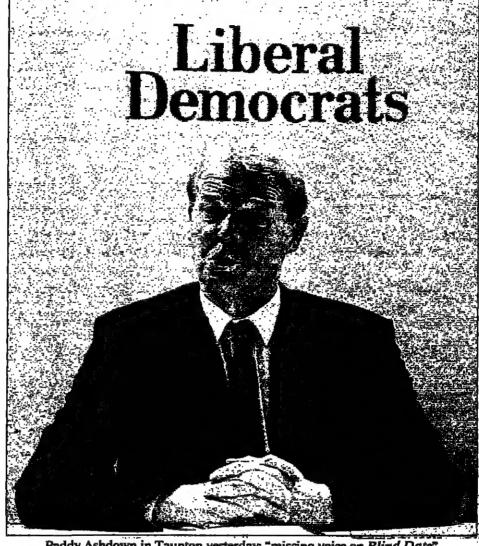
JOHN MAJOR backed down last night over the conditions he had initially demanded for a TV debate between party leaders, amid signs that an agreement with the broadcasting companies would be reached within days.

The three main parties are studying proposals from the BBC and ITV on the best way of holding a TV debate which all three leaders would accept. The Prime Minister made known on Sunday that the debate should be "prime min-isterial" and should be held only between himself and Tony Blair. He also excluded the possibility of audience participation.

Yesterday he softened his position. He suggested that the broadcasters should find a way to accommodate "some involvement" for Paddy Ashdown the Liberal Democrat leader, although he still insists that the main debate should be between himself and Mr Blair. One option is interview with Mr Ashdown in the middle or at the end of the debate.

Senior Tories also said last night that Mr Major would be prepared to consider some form of audience participation, provided it was a controlled event on the lines of Question Time, but they would not accept the format used in the Cariton monarchy into chaos following heckling from the audience.

Speaking outside Downing election date. Mr Major told reporters that a TV debate would "enhance the democratic process". He said: "1 very much wish to meet Mr Blair in a debate. The Labour Party have been talking about this for a long time. I welcome it providing it's a responsible, long debate deal-



Paddy Ashdown in Taunton yesterday: "missing voice on Blind Date"

ing with detail." The Liberal Major said: "I have some hard to be the sole broadcastnot included in a three-way debate, insisting they should be involved under the rules of impartial broadcasting.

The party's campaign chief. Lord Holme, said earlier yesterday that a televised debate which failed to include Mr Ashdown would be like an edition of the TV dating programme Blind Date in which only two of the three male participants were allowed to talk. Later Mr casters might find some way to involve him, but I think the principal debate will be between the leader of the Labour party and myself." John Prescott, Labour's

deputy leader said his party were happy to share the platform with Mr Ashdown. but made clear that they wanted the audience to participate. While ITV and the BBC are

lobbying the political parties

Democrats have threatened sympathy for Mr Ashdown's er, they privately admit that legal action If Mr Ashdown is position. I'm sure the broad-they might have to share possibly with BBCl and ITV each screening one debate. ITV has about 36 per cent of

the audience. BBCI normally has 32 per cent. At times of crisis or events of major national import, the majority of viewers invariably tune into the BBC. However, Sir Christopher Bland, chairman of the BBC, admitted last veek that the Corporation had "no divine right" to run

### Mackay to quit after a radical ten years

TESTERATION.

LEGAL CORRESPONDENT THE Lord Chancellor, Lord Mackay of Clashfern, will retire after the election. He has served ten years in office, the

longest single term of any-Lord Chancellor this century. His departure is not unexpected because he will be 70 in July, and even under a Conservative administration, it is unlikely he would have wished to remain beyond the retiring age for judges. But it marks the end of what has been hailed the most radical term of office of any Lord Chancellor, involving unprecedented changes in the legal profession's monopolies and restrictive practices; fundamental reforms to the divorce laws and the landmark Child-

ren Act 1989. His successor is likely to be either Lord Irvine of Lairg, the certain appointee under Lab-our, or Sir Patrick Mayhew (or even Lord Alexander of Weedon, QC) under a new Conservative administration. Either man would be hard put. to surpass Lord Mackay, always an outsider to the English legal establishment, in terms of reforming zeal. Some gaid he was the best Lord Chancellor Labour never had.

... His critics remain, however. perticularly among same senior judges who believe he changed the role of Lord Chancellor from one which straddles the executive and diciary to one s purely a government minister. "He took on a brief, and argued it superbly," one said. But he seemed unwilling to fight government policy on behalf of the judges."

His own reforms aside, Lord Mackay has left a legacy which will shape the legal system for the next decade: the appointment of the two most senior members of the judiciary: Lord Bingham of Comhill, and Lord Woolf of Barnes.

# Leaders hit campaign trail

Continued from page 1 under way. And although the parties will slow down as Easter approaches, the early activity was frantic. Today Mr Blair will stage his first big press conference, while Mr Major's battle-bus will get an unexpectedly early outing.

The Prime Minister had called the Cabinet together at 10.30 am to tell them that he was starting the longest campaign this century. At 11.26 he left for Buckingham Palace and a special audience with the Queen at which he was granted the formal dissolution of Parliament on April 8. Mr. Downing Street, emerging at 12.35 pm to end any lingering uncertainty,

It was swiftly announced

that the present session of Parliament will end on Friday. a few days earlier than expected. After horse-trading between the two main parties. most of the Government's outstanding parliamentary business will go through before then.

But there will one last big parliamentary clash this week when Michael Howard tries to overturn a Lords defeat which would give judges more discretion before imposing the minimum sentences contained in his crime Bill. Jack Straw, the Shadow

Home Secretary: refused Mr Howard's request to allow the Bill through without the Lords change and the fate of the amendment could be decided by a handful of Conservatives. including former home secre-taries, who have voiced reservations about the proposal. In Downing Street, Mr Mafor said that it would be ironic parties that had opposed government policies of the

past 18 years were to pretend hey could carry them on. There's been a revolution in choice, in opportunity and in living standards," he said, "At the general election there's a choice between the party that has brought that revolution about and the two parties that have opposed almost every single aspect of those changes.

Later, in a special statement he emphasised his campaign themes, saying: "Either you stick with a party you know about and policies that have

the dark, with a party that you don't know and which doesn't want you to know what its policies are."

On Newsnight, Mr Blair denied that his policy switches in the 1980s meant that he did not have the singlemindedness to be Prime Minister. The idea that I was once a wild-eyed left-winger who just started being a moderniser in the last few years is wrong. I have always been a

He went on to insist that Labour's policies for schools and the health service were substantially different to the Turies, but he refused to make any further policy promises. saying: "We cannot put 18 years right in 18 days."

### Sinn Fein might win two seats

SINN FEIN, the political wing of the IRA, might win two seats in the general election, David Trimble. Washington).

leader of the Ulster Unionist Party, said yesterday (Bronven Maddox writes from

The decision by lan Paisley's Democratic Unionist Party to contest almost all of Northern Ireland's 18 seats would split the Unionist vote. Mr Trimble said. As a result Sinn Fein might win the new seat of West Tyrone. and was poised to take West Belfast from the SDLP, he

# City stays calm, but pound takes a beating abroad

AND ROBERT MILLER

FINANCIAL murkets responded nervously yesterday, Foreign investors were selling the pound, pushing it four plennigs lower against the German mark to DM2.0817.

The stock market ended markedly lower with the FTSE 100 index closing 51.0 points down at 4,373,3.

The City has been assuming a Labour victory and has shown little concern about the prospect. The pound and the stock market have both soared over the past few months. But there was some nervousness among overseas investors.

### THE MARKETS

The selling, however, owed more to events overseas. London shares were dragged lower by a poor performance on Wall Street while the pound suffered from intrinsic strength in the mark as markets speculated that European monetary union may have to be postponed.

Labour is regarded now as a different animal. John Shepperd, chief economist with Yamaichi International, said: What is so healthy for the UK is the high degree of consensus on economic policy between the parties. Policy simply isn't

With Labour committed both to the Conservative Government's inflation target and to its spending plans, at least for the first two years of: the new Parliament, the City does not expect much differ-

ence whoever wins on May 1. The markets are agreed, for example, that either Kenneth Clarke, the Chancellor, or Gordon Brown will move swiftly to tighten money soon afterwards. For potential homebuyers, that means a rush for fixed-rate mortgages.

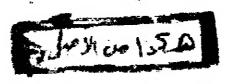
Market report, page 32 Business reaction, page 33



"Norma, I think they may be taking 24-hour coverage too far."



Our election pledge: you won't miss a thing





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accompany him.

The day started with Mr Blair appearing on the Today programme on Radio 4. Immediately after the Prime Minster's Downing Street ad-dress, he was shown live

TONY BLAIR set out to steal John Major's thunder yester-

day with a carefully planned

strategy on the day that the

Prime Minister announced

the date of the general election.
Peter Mandelson, Labour's

chief election strategist, de-

vised tactics several months

ago to ensure that the Leader

of the Opposition had his

share of media attention. Yes-

terday was supposed to have

been Mr Major's big day, but

everywhere Mr Blair went, the

television cameras went too.

Mr Blair would visit a

school, to underline his party's

commitment to education, and

then he would go to Glouces-

ter, the key seat which Labour

needs to win to secure an overall majority. Work per-

mitting, his wife Cherie would

We had everything ready



On cue Tony Blair visiting Crampton school

### ON THE TRAIL

By JILL SHERMAN, CHIEF POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

Labour aides were

all wound up

and ready to spin

among a class of children at Crampton primary School in Southwark, south London. Then he appeared late in the evening on BBC2's Newsnight

programme. appeared to have all the advantages, with shots of Mr Major leaving to see the Queen in the morning, and returning to be framed by the door of No 10 before leaving in the afternoon for Luton. It was Mr Major on his soapbox in George Street, Luton in 1992 that marked the turnaround

Unlike five years ago, when the box emerged ten days before election day, Mr Major unearthed the battered wooden prop on the opening day of the six-week campaign. The soap box, dormant over the intervening years but now patched up with black adhesive tape, is credited by Tory strategists as being a key element in Mr Major's success in putting across the party

message to the people.

Labour strategists had finalised their plans to boost Mr Blair's standing more than

noon, Mr Blair and the the a week ago, when Julie Evans. cameras were in place. Half an hour later, Mr Major announced a May 1 general election. After a short Downing Street press confer-Mr Blair, happily talking to the children in Southwark and delivering an upbeat message about his prospects of becom-ing Prime Minister.

In Gloucester, people who had been identified as switching voters were approached several weeks ago. Those who had previously voted Tory or Liberal Democrat were invited to a meeting with Mr Blair on an unspecified date when the election was called. In case any television viewer

line with Labour policy.

but I had no idea it would be

on day of the election an-

Blair would like to "interact"

with some of the 245 children

and speak to the ten full-time

interview with the Labour

Islington, north London, be-

fore he hit the campaign trail.

phers were tipped off that he

would go to Crampton school,

Broadcasters and photogra-

leader for Today.

had missed Mr Blair, an interview with the presenter Jeremy Paxman was arranged for Newsnight. It was not live, but recorded at 6.20pm, to make sure that newspaper journalists who were able to take quotations for the first edition of the national papers.



Cherie Blair leaving for work yesterday. Her outfit was feminine and unthreatening

# Sweet reason and baby talk as Blair dons kid gloves

TONY BLAIR may be a barrister by training and a declaimer by inclination, but for the opening meeting of his election campaign yesterday he adopted the style of a sweetly reasonable tutor at one of our older universities. His audience consisted of 24

عكذا من الإعلام

floating voters, their chairs drawn around him for instruction in new Labour. The only hecklers were three ba-bies; the meeting had been arranged so quickly that the mothers had had no time to eave them with neighbours. Party managers had chosen

Gloucester for the leader's poening shot. They calculate that the constituency, currently held by the Tories, is their 6th most winnable seat. By Labour's calculations, a majority of one in the Commons would require them to capture it. Local party workers had spent the morning on the telephone chasing up voters who had indicated that they might switch allegiance.

In a hotel's function suite, Mr Blair sat at a low table, jotting down the questions fired at him. He had, to be frank, an easy ride, although the silent figure of Jeremy Paxman waiting in a dark corner to interview him was a stern reminder of the impending realities of campaigning.

New Labour is led by a man who can cultivate diffidence when required. One of the things he wanted to do, he said, was to go out and talk to people, eschewing any presidential-style glitz and glamour. A country-club hotel on the edge of the Cotswolds was the ideal setting.

One of his audience, an elderly and soft-spoken lady, set the tone. "I would just ask you not to promise us anything that you cannot fulfil," she said in the voice of Middle England. Mr Blair readily replied: "I can't say I can put things right overnight, but I can make a start." Was this

really a politician speaking? There were all manner of things he could not promise, such as undoing the Tories' enormous increases to prescription charges. Labour

### LABOUR

were making only a small number of promises, and in-

tended to keep them.
I think the election will be the battle between hope and fear. What we have got to do is convince people of sensible. moderate change. My attitude is - keep what's working and change what isn't." He admit-ted that not everything in the past 18 years had necessarily been entirely bad.

One questioner feared a relapse into old socialism. Not so, said Mr Blair. "I believe in a simple set of values. We changed the Labour Party because we felt it had moved away from these values."

One of the few promises he was prepared to make was to run a very tight economic ship, telling the electorate exactly where the money was coming from for any new public expenditure. He made much of his contacts with business.

Asked about Europe, he promised a referendum before any decision to join a single currency. People, he said, did not want a federal European superstate, but they did want a genuine common market. The most important thing is to have a clear, committed British position, and go out and fight for it."

He was all for a debate among the main party leaders, and did not appear to mind whether or not Paddy Ashdown was included. He even said he liked Paddy. But to former Tories thinking of voting Liberal Democrat, or Lib Dems wondering what to do next, he gently pointed out that Labour was the only realistic alternative government.

His polite audience ap plauded him warmly, and seemed genuinely impressed. David Purchase, 35, an office manager, said: "After this afternoon, you can tell that new Labour and Mr Blair have a clear view of the future. The Conservatives are in a fog." His wife Linda, 34, said: "He seems to care about people; the Tories don't."

# Stick with us to the end, says combative Thatcher

POLITICAL REPORTER

BARONESS Thatcher threw herself straight into the election campaign yesterday with an attack on Labour and a call for voters to stick with John

In a short statement outside her office in Belgravia, central London, the former Prime Minister said the idea that it was time for a change of government was absurd. She said: "If you have got a good builder or, dare I say it, a good grocer or a good government, you don't change. You stick with them, and I hope you will stick with us."

ut poul

abroal

Clearly relishing the opportunity to stamp her mark on the election campaign from the outset, Lady Thatcher said: "The phrase 'new Lab-our' is cunningly designed to conceal a lot of old socialism. Don't be taken in. Old Labour or new Labour will always spend more money. There is only one place it can come

### **PALLYING CALL**

from and that is the pockets of the people. Don't risk it. Stay with us and with John Major until we cross the finishing

Lady Thatcher, dressed in a dark navy blue suit and gold necklace, brushed aside — but did not deny - recent reports that she had privately said the Labour leader would not let Britain down. Asked if she thought that "Prime Minister Blair" would let Britain down, she replied: "I am hoping we don't get to Prime Minister Blair. I am hoping we keep Prime Minister Major, and that is the point of everything I have said."

have said. Pressed again, Lady Thatcher, who left office in 1990, said: "I do not expect to see Prime Minister Blair. Mr Blair is different from Prime Minister Blair. I am fighting for Prime Minister Major and I am fighting with every effort I can bring forth."Asked if she

thought that Tony Blair was a good chap", she replied: "! hope you think Thatcher's a good woman, otherwise why have you come in such

Lady Thatcher, who has privately voiced concerns about the Government's policies on Europe, was asked how she thought the issue would affect the election campaign. "I am all for parliamentary sovereignty and it not diminishing further," she said. "I think we are the party most likely to keep parliamen-

tary sovereignty."

Lady Thatcher is preparing to play a key role in the election campaign. She will be touring constituencies in an attempt to keep wavering Tory voters from backing Labour. although precise details have yet to be worked out. "She will be going round the constituencies as she did in 1992." an aide said. "She is very determined to fight tooth and nail for the Conservatives and John

### **Eschewing** fashion for power

By Grace Bradberry

AS TONY BLAIR entered the prime ministerial race, his wife embarked on another competition — to become the most elegant political wife. Power-dressing may be back in fashion, but as Cherie Blair stepped out of their Islington home for the first photoopportunity of the election, it was clear that she would be ignoring the trend.

Instead she turned to one of her favourite British designers, Ronit Zilkha. for an outfit that was feminine and unthreatening. The ensemble, more suitable for lunch at Le Caprice than a day in court, will reassure those who see her as a British Hillary Clinton. She has already softened her hairstyle in an effort to make herself more acceptable to wavering voters. But the makeover does not come the dress £220. Enough to clothe a large family.



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the No. 1 in servers. Naturally, we wanted to tell you about it. Compaq ProSignia 200 servers have Intel Pentium processors. Pentium For your brochure pack please phone:

# They're off in the £10m betting race

BETTING shops are expecting to take £10 million of bets on the general election roughly a third of the money we gamble each year on the Derby, or about the same as we wager on the FA Cup and Wimbledon championships combined.

Labour is attracting the shorter odds, but the Tories were proving the more seductive bet yesterday afternoon from punters attracted by the 8-1 odds on John Major winning an overall

majority on May I. Graham Sharpe, of William Hill, said he was offering 1-4 for Labour to win with a clear overall majority. with the Tories on 8-1 and the Liberal Democrats 2,000-1. Odds of 10-3 were available on a hung Parliament.

We have already taken about a third of a million pounds so far. I took one £25,000 bet today at 1-7 on Labour being the largest single party from a man who

### THE BOOKIES

raided his building society account. I know that because his cheque was drawn on his building society." Coral had Labour at 1-7 to win outright, with the Conservatives at 4-1 and the Liberal Democrats

William Hill is forecasting that the Conservatives will

get 240-244 seats, with Labour taking 365-369. The firm has also opened a book on who will succeed John Major in the event of a Tory defeat, offering 7-2 for William Hague and Michael Portillo, 5-1 for Michael Howard and Michael Heseltine, and 10-1 for Kenneth Clarke and Stephen Dorrell. 'We've had lively betting

Ladbrokes' odds yesterday. Bookies expect a bonanza

Sharpe said, but he will take bets on almost anything. Screaming Lord Sutch has put £5 on himself at 15 milfion to one to be the next Prime Minister, which is even longer odds than the 14 million to one we're offering on Elvis Presley crashlanding a UFO on the head of the Loch Ness monster. A man from west London put El on that last summer. He said: 'You never know.' I said: 'No. you never know. but you can he quite confident sometimes.

Mr Sharpe said that the average political het was £20 to £25, compared with a fiver on horse races. The punters were different, too. "It tends to be those people who believe they have some specialist political information that they think they can make count I've had four calls from candidates wanting to bet on themselves." He did not seem to have

mentioned the Referendum

Party in his odds? "Er. no."

muttered Mr Sharpe.

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# Ex-police chief takes bugging case to Strasbourg



LEGAL CORRESPONDENT

THE telephones of the former Assistant Chief Constable of Merseyside, Alison Halford, were illegally bugged on a warrant of the Home Secretary. the European Court of Human Rights was told yesterday.

Calls were intercepted both at her home and at her office in Merseyside police headquarters, contrary to two articles of the European Convention on Human Rights, the court in Strasbourg was told. Miss Halford also claims that she had no effective remedy in the British courts to challenge what

The legal action is the latest round in a six-year campaign by Miss Halford, once Britain's highest-ranking female police officer, to prove that she was repeatedly passed over for further promotion because she was a woman. Miss Halford subsequently alleged

that telephone taps had been ordered to try to discredit her because she complained about promotion policies in the Merseyside force. Her discrimination case was resolved with a six-figure settlement in

1992, after Miss Halford, then 52, had

been suspended on full pay amid

ming pool.

But the Interception of Communications Tribunal threw out Miss Halford's separate case in which she claimed that the Special Branch had bugged her office at Merseyside police headquarters and tapped the telephone at her home in Caldy on the Wirral. The tribunal said it was satisfied there had been no contravention of the Interception of Communications Act refusing to clarify whether the interceptions had taken place or whether they had been authorised by

the Home Secretary.

The Home Office wrote to Miss

Halford's MP explaining that eaves-dropping by the Merseyside Police on their own telephone system was outside the scope of the Act and would not require a warrant.

Yesterday the judges of the Euro-pean Court of Human Rights were asked to rule on whether telephonetapping breached Miss Halford right to privacy and freedom of expression. safeguarded by the Human Rights Convention, to which Britain is a signatory. The Human Rights Commission, in an opinion not binding on the judges, has already advised that tapping Miss Halford's office telephone was a breach.

# Gummer rejects Nirex plan to bury radioactive waste

By Nigel Hawkes, science editor

THE nuclear industry suffered its first planning defeat yesterday when John Gummer, the Environment Secretary, vetoed plans for a key waste-disposal facility. Nirex, the company charged

with building an underground repository for the waste, will now have to decide whether to seek a judicial review or to seek an alternative site. The decision relates to a

preliminary stage, an under-ground rock laboratory designed to prove that the site at Gosforth in Cumbria, close to Sellafield, would be a safe place to store intermediatelevel waste. About £200 million has already been spent in preliminary drilling and scientific studies at the site.

The repository, if it is ever built, is expected to cost £2 bil-lion. Intermediate-level waste contains radioactive materials that will remain dangerous for at least 10,000 years. This imposes great demands on the design of any repository.

The planning application for the "Rock Characterisation Facility" was rejected by Cumbria County Council in De-cember 1994. Nirex appealed and a six-month inquiry was held, ending in February 1996. Mr Gummer announced yesterday that the planning inspector had recommended rejection of the appeal and that he agreed.

Mr Gummer said he was critical of "poor design, layout and arrangements for access to the site, close to the Lake District National Park. More significantly, he said that "scientific uncertainties and technical deficiencies" in the proposals would also justify rejection. He criticised the process by which the site had been selected and the adequacy of the environmental statement made by Nirex to justify

that selection. Nirex said yesterday: "Our remit is to find a disposal route for intermediate-level radioactive waste. The waste will not go away. We are obviously very disappointed. The company will want to review the planning inspector's report and the Secretary of State's decision letter before deciding on the next steps."

Environmentalists hailed the decision. Dr Rachel

Gummer: criticised poor

design and layout of plan

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Western, of Friends of the Earth, which has opposed the Nirex plans for the past eight years, said: "Throughout its history the nuclear industry has ridden roughshod over issues of public health and safety. The rejection by the Government of Nirex's scientific and technical case has fully vindicated Friends of the Earth's research programme and delivered an historic victory for the environmental movement. The future of

Nirex must now be in doubt." The repository was also opposed by the Irish Govern-ment, which earlier this year threatened to take legal action if Nirex was allowed to build the rock laboratory.

Only one other site was ever seriously considered for a repository for intermediate-level waste - Dounreay in Caithness, Scotland. Like Sellafield, it is already a nuclear site, where many local people work. Nirex eliminated Dounreay from consideration and it would be difficult to reverse that decision now. But if it cannot get planning permission near Sellafield, where the nuclear industry has enjoyed strong local support, for a preliminary stage in building the repository, its chances elsewhere look slim. While geological conditions elsewhere may be better, local political opposition would be strong, especially in southern

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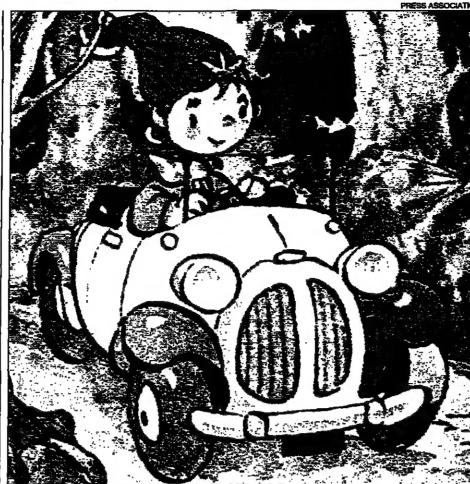
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# Noddy heads West, complete with accent and wrenches

By Morag Preston

NODDY is to be introduced to American TV audiences as a little wiseguy who speaks their language. The charac-ters in Toyland will speak with US accents and translated words, such as changing 'spanner" to "wrench".

The specially made £5 million version was announced yesterday by the Enid Blyton Company and BBC World-wide for the PBS children's channel, which made Thomas the Tank Engine a big hit. David Lane, managing direc-tor of the Enid Blyton Company, said: The US is a hard. market to break into because of the distance and the demanding targets that America requires from businesses.

But we expect American children will identify with a little boy who gets into trouble and makes adults out to be the baddies. It could have been

written yesterday."
Ben Lenthall, director of BBC Worldwide's international publishing arm, said: "We recognised that for Noddy to succeed in the North American television market, he would require a tailor-made series which would his refresh international appeal.

Networks in the US and Canada have already signed up to broadcast the half-hour programmes, to be produced in Toronto by Catalyst Entertainment. New Toyland characters are being created for the series — a mixture of animation, live action, and puppetry. Existing characters from Enid Blyton's other stories will also appear.

When HarperCollins pub-lishes the Noddy books in the US this summer, it will be the Toyland characters' American debut. A BBC Worldwide spokeswoman said that a major overhaul of Noddy for the politically correct American market was now unneces sary as the stories, which originally featured golliwogs, had already been shorn of all unacceptable elements for a British TV series.

Part of the reason that Noddy is so late in travelling across the Atlantic is that until 1950 Enid Blyton handled all her own business, including publishing contracts and fan mail. But since the Enid Blyton Company was ac-quired by Trocadero for £13 million in January 1996, the author's work has raised millions of pounds from publishing, broadcasting and merchandising deals.

# **Assisted places** may continue without subsidy

By David Charter, Education correspondent

INDEPENDENT schools are preparing alternatives to the Assisted Places Scheme because of Labour's plans to abolish the private education subsidy for children from poor families.

Labour said that the move. which was disclosed at a conference on the future of independent schools yesterday, justified its plan to use the \$120 million the scheme costs each year to limit infant classes to 30 pupils. Margaret Hodge, a shadow education spokeswoman, said that a chink had opened among

opponents of the policy. Chris Parker, headmaster of Nottingham High School, told the conference at St Dunstan's College, in Catford, southeast London, that his governors were "already planning to finance their assisted places to keep what they have been doing". One lifth of the 950 pupils at his school receive money from the Assisted Places Scheme, which was set up by the Conservative Gov-

ernment in 1980. Mrs Hodge said: "If you can fund such a scheme from your own resources, I am delighted. If we have achieved that, it is all to the good and you can carry on the benefits the scheme brings without having a call on very limited public funds." After the conference.

which was attended by 100 headmasters. Mr Parker, chairman of the assisted places committee of the Head-masters' and Headmistresses' Conference, which represents 250 leading independent schools, said that a quarter of those schools which took the 40,000 assisted place pupils could afford to consider providing places from their own

Mrs Hodge made three promises to the headmasters to settle some of the main doubts independent schools may have about Labour policy. She said Labour had no plans to charge VAT on school fees, nor to change the charitable status of schools. Nor had the party plans to impose the national curriculum on independent schools.

She also confirmed that discussions had taken place with Dr Martin Stephen, Headmaster of Manchester Grammar School, on his plans for opening school sixth forms to bright comprehensive school students who wanted to learn subjects such as Latin or Greek at A-level, or to prepare for Oxbridge entry, However, no decision would be taken on implementing these plans until Labour was

Leading article, page 25

in government.

### Loyalist terror is back, police chief warns

Loyalist terrorists have resumed a campaign of violence and there is a risk that they will formally end their 28-month ceasefire, the Chief Constable of the RUC said. Ronnie Flanagan said: "Nobody should be under any illusion that this is part of a phoney war. Every act carried out by the republican movement brings us closer to a total disintegration of the ceasefire in place by the so-called Combined Loyalist Military Command." John Slane, a Roman Catholic father of ten shot dead on Friday, was buried yesterday. Earlier this month, a bomb containing 25lbs of commercial explosive failed to detonate outside Sinn Fein offices in Monaghan.

### **Bloody Sunday claim**

New evidence about Bloody Sunday, when 14 civilians were shot dead in Londonderry by the Army, has been described as "very serious" by John Bruton, the Irish Prime Minister. He said in Washington that claims by a paratrooper on duty on the day could prompt a reassessment of the shootings. The soldier told an Irish newspaper that his original evidence intended for the Widgery inquiry was withdrawn in favour of a different testimony written for him.

### New cattle cull starts

An additional cull of about 100,000 cattle at increased risk of developing "mad cow" disease has begun after months of delay and a change of mind by the Government. The aim is to target cattle which are the same feed when young as other animals that have since died of BSE. This selective cull is in addition to the slaughter of all cattle over 30 months old, under which 1.3 million animals have been destroyed since

### £2.5m cathedral grant

Canterbury Cathedral has been awarded £2.5 million from the National Lottery Heritage Fund to build an education centre. The grant matches money raised by cathedral authorities to begin the first phase of a £7.5 million development aimed at children and young people. The education complex, which is due to be completed by 1998, includes a 250-seat auditorium, two theatres and conference and exhibition facilities.

### Papal role for Winning

The Pope has appointed Cardinal Thomas Winning, the leader of Scotland's Roman Catholics, as his personal envoy for celebrations marking the 1,400th anniversary of the death of St Columba, who brought Christianity to Scotland,: The announcement was made yesterday in the Vatican newspaper, L'Osservatore Romano. The celebrations will be held in Ireland in June. Columba was born in Gargon. Co Donegal, in AD 52!.

### Gascoigne sentenced

Paul Gascoigne, the England and Rangers footballer, was given a suspended three-month prison sentence by a Rome court for punching a photographer. Gascoigne, who was not in court hit Line Nanni, one of photographed him with a woman in 1994, when he was playing for Lazio. Lawyers for Gascoigne said he



Fireman

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PLAYERS 無底 菱 矮 瞬 卷

### Minister's son charged

Alexander Bonsor, 20, the son of the Foreign Office Minister Sir Nicholas Bonsor, has been charged with drink-driving, using a vehicle in an unsuitable manner and using a vehicle likely to cause danger. He was arrested in Bristol, where he is studying politics at the university. Mr Bonsor, heir to an estimated £13 million fortune, was bailed by police to appear before magistrates on Thursday.

### **Does Your English** Let You Down? Respect

A WORLD-FAMOUS educational publisher reports that there is a simple technique for acquiring a swift mastery of good English. It can double your powers of self-expression. It can pay you real dividends in business and social advancement, and give you added poise, self-confidence and personal effectiveness.

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Recruit was forced to serve tea to men in bed

# £200,000 for firewoman bullied by colleagues

A FIREFIGHTER who was insulted and bullied by her male colleagues won £200,000 yesterday in one of the biggest sexual discrimination settlements. Tania Clayton. 31, had fought for compensation with her local authority employers for three years.

Mrs Clayton was routinely called a "tart", forced to carry out useless and dangerous drills, physically abused and made to serve tea in bed to firemen. In an attempt to scare her out of the service Mrs Clayton was left to sit for an hour at the top of a turntable ladder 100ft above the ground. She said her treatment by

Hereford and Worcester Fire Brigade caused the collapse of her marriage and a bout of depression. An industrial tribunal said in 1994 that the brigade "should bear an individual and collective shame for most appalling discrimination".

Since then, Mrs Clayton has been arguing for £500,000 compensation against Here-



Clayton: left on top of 100ft ladder for an hour

Council and accepted yesterday's reduced ligure after 90 minutes of negotiations, just before an industrial tribunal in Shrewsbury was due to

hear her claim. Mrs Clayton said she hoped the size of her settlement would force local authorities to eradicate sexual discrimination in fire brigades. She is still unemployed and lives with her parents in Wiltshire since leaving her husband and two

place of my own with a garden where I can spend some time with my Staffordshire bull terrier and sort out my life."

Janet Smith, her solicitor, said the compensation reflected "the nine years of Tania's life the legal action and the fire service had taken". It had been only in the past fortnight that the local authority had apologised to Mrs Clayton, despite the condemnation by the 1994 tribunal, she added.

The county council yesterday blamed the size of Mrs Clayton's original compensation demand and the protracted legal process" for the delay in agreeing the award. Mrs Clayton joined the fire

service in December 1989 after five years in the Women's Royal Army Corps. She was eventually assigned to Blue Watch at Hereford under subofficer Ronald East, who told her to get a job in a kitchen.

In June she was transferred to Worcester station but returned to Hereford two years

and insults continued.

Mrs Clayton was notified of her retirement from the brigade through ill health in July 1994, a day before her complaint was due to be heard at an industrial tribunal.

The 23-day hearing was told that a senior brigade officer introduced her to colleagues by saying: The good news is you are getting another mem-ber of the watch. The bad news is that the new member of the watch is a woman." She was also referred to as a "stupid cow" and a "tart". The tribunal was told that the fire service was "deeply ingrained

women" For 15 months as a firefighter she was forced to make the tea. "I knew I was entering a male environment and did not expect them to stop swear-ing or open doors for me," she said, but senior officers' insults "lowered my status".

with a culture of hostility to

An internal fire brigade disciplinary hearing cleared Mr Under the brigade's rules the

### Husband 'let lodger sleep with wife, then shot him'

ه كذا من الأعليم

BY MICHAEL HORSNELL

A HUSBAND suffering from impotence shot his lodger for having sex with his wife, the Old Bailey was told yester-day. The lodger said that he had the husband's permission to sleep with her.

Hans Potter, 64, a diabetic allegedly fired a .22 Winches ter pump-action rifle through the bathroom door, severely wounding Keith Thomas in the back of the neck.

Simon Wilde, for the procution, told the jury: "Mr Potter was prepared to turn a blind eye to the affair. Mrs Potter had certain needs in that department of life which Mr Potter could not fulfil.

"Notwithstanding the triangle between them, and the fact that it caused friction, Mr Thomas and Mr Potter re-mained friendly, man to man. It was a situation, an arrangement. a set-up between three people that was likely to give a lot of scope for jealousy and

Mr Potter, a commodities trader, first caught his wife, Virginia, and Mr Thomas in bed together in August 1995 and fired the rifle six times at the wall behind them to frighten them. They stopped their affair but resumed it a

Mr Thomas, 52, an electronies engineer, told the court: "Mr Potter got to know when Virginia and I restarted our relationship because he sent her to me. He and I discussed it later. He wanted Virginia to spend the nights with him, but did not object to our relationship. He just wanted it kept quiet, so none of the neighbours or fellow lodgers knew.

"Later he asked to be notified before we went to bed but I didn't agree to let him know beforehand. I said it was ridiculous."

We fumbled around a Last April the three ate little, then gave it up and went dinner together at Mr Potter's house at Holmbury St back to the kitchen. I wasn't Mary, Surrey, drinking four bottles of wine before Mr up to it anyway, because of the drinking. She was fairly

Mrs Potter and I drank some

more, at least another bottle

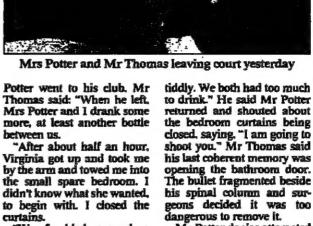
by the arm and towed me into

the small spare bedroom. I

didn't know what she wanted,

to begin with. I closed the

between us.



Mr Potter denies attempted murder, two wounding charges and having a firearm with intent to endanger life. The trial continues today.



By A STAFF REPORTER

HEART surgeon whose standard of work is being investigated after a series of deaths resigned yesterday. James Wisheart, cardiothoracic surgeon at the Bristol Royal Infirmary, announced his retirement ahead of the inquiry's findings, which are expected in the next few weeks. Mr Wisheart gave up oper-

ating on children in 1995 after it was disclosed that nine out of 15 babies who had undergone open heart surgery had died. Last December, when medical executives ordered an external review of the quality of adult heart surgery in Bristol, he voluntarily suspended all his surgery and resigned as medical director of the United Bristol Healthcare

NHS Trust. The review, of 2,500 openheart adult cardiac operations between January 1993 and November 1995, has been carried out by experts from St George's and Hammersmith hospitals in London. The review found that the quality of heart surgery in Bristol was in line with the national average but singled out Mr Wisheart for "further investigation".

Mr Wisheart had earlier stopped operating on children after a high fatality rate was revealed in a series of controversial "switch" operations on newborn babies. The opera-tion involved switching the pulmonary artery with the main aorta.

Hugh Ross, chief executive of the United Bristol Healthcare NHS Trust, said: "James Wisheart has served the National Health Service with great loyalty for many years and he was instrumen tal in the development of cardiac services over many years in Bristol.

"However, recent events have put considerable personal strain on Mr Wisheart and the trust supports and understands the decision he has now



BY SHIRLEY ENGLISH

A FTREMAN felt he had become a jinx on young lives after seeing the victims of two multiple deaths. In a vision that was to haunt him, Francis Connelly looked at the charred body of a dead girl and imagined that her lips were moving, begging him

The girl was sitting upright in the doorway to her mother's bedroom. She was one of four dead — three of them children - who were found after a house blaze was put out. Two months earlier, Mr Connelly was at a car crash scene in

where five young men died.

Mr Connelly, 41, of Dunfermline, Fife. became unfit to work because of posttraumatic stress disorder. However, the fire service's insurers refused to accept a claim, saying that he had not suffered

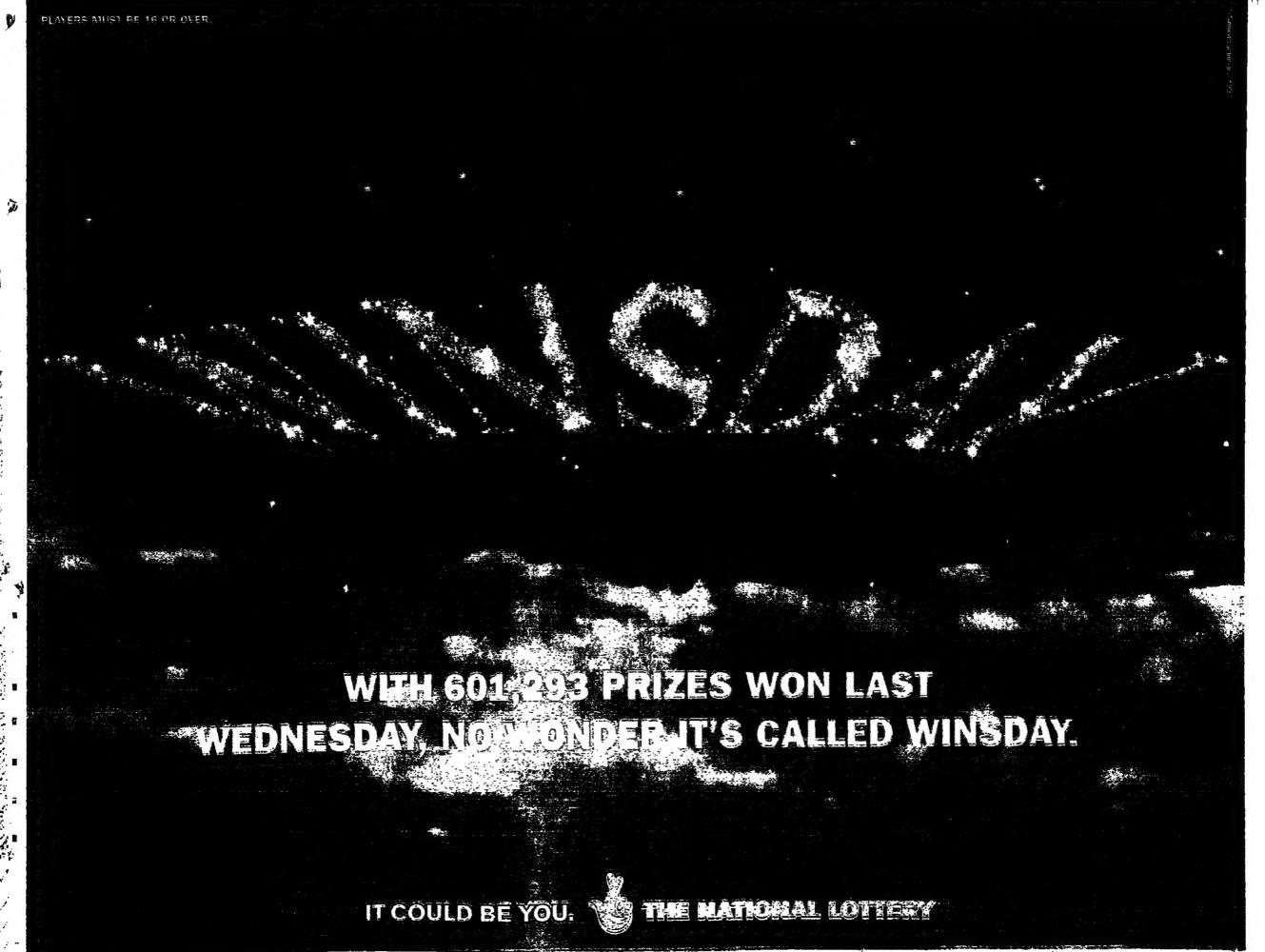
bodily injury. Yesterday he won the first stage of a legal fight to seek compensa-tion. At the Court of Session, Edinburgh, Lord Coulsfield granted him the right to pursue a £30,000 claim against New Hampshire Insurance Company, and ruled that he did "suffer something which can properly be described as a bodily injury to his person". The fireman began suffering from

flashbacks, recurring bad dreams and intense psychological distress in January 1993, and claimed his disability arose from two horrific incidents. The first was in November 1992 when five young men died in a road accident for no apparent reason. He felt that the date - Friday the 13th - was somehow malign.

On January 18, he was called to a house fire on night duty and had to enter the premises after the blaze had been put out.

Upstairs, he found the bodies of the children and their mother. Dr lan Tierney, a clinical psychologist, said that when Mr Connelly reached the head of the stairs he had a "very brief and shocking image that the dead child in the doorway was still alive and that her lips were moving, calling for him to help her. His thoughts at that time were that in some way he was responsible, that he was a Jonah and that, if he had not been there, the deaths would not have occurred." The fireman left his job in October 1993.

Ruling on the preliminary point, Lord Coulsfield said: "Even though such unpleasant sights may be something which a fireman has to anticipate, the particularly distressing circumstances may be sufficiently unexpected and have sufficiently unexpected consequences to provide the necessary fortuitous element."

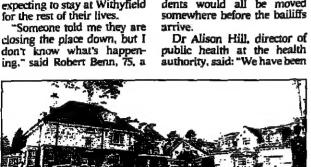


# Residents given 3 days to leave old people's home

former Royal Marine com-RESIDENTS of an old peomando who fought in Norple's home are desperately mandy and at Arnhem. "I've seeking new homes after being got no relatives, they're all given just three days to get out dead. There's no one to look before the bailiffs arrive

The 20 pensioners living at Withyfield, a converted Ed-His friend, Richard Riches, 72, a retired police officer from South Africa, said: "They've wardian mansion at Farnham Common in Buckinghamsaid we've got to go, but where are they going to put us? Surely they can't just shut the shire, learnt only on Sunday afternoon that the proprietors place down and send us out on had gone bankrupt and the home was being closed. to the street."

Since learning about the closure, Buckinghamshire Many of the residents, seven of whom are men and 13 women, are infirm and bedridden. Four have no friends or family to help them. The enforced move has shocked were confident that the resiand confused many, who were dents would all be moved somewhere before the bailiffs expecting to stay at Withyfield for the rest of their lives.



Withyfield, the home that must close tomorrow

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Mortgages

Earth orbit, more than doubling the risks

of collisions with other satellites, according to Dr Roger Walker, of the Defence

Research Agency.
One of the systems planned, he says, involves 840 satellites to ensure world-

wide coverage. The effect of so many

launches will be a 30 per cent increase in

the number of pieces of space debris

bigger than one centimetre, he will tell an

working closely with social services to help to ensure that people living at the home suffer as little as possible from the move." The decision to send in the bailiffs was taken by TC, a company formed last

year by a merger of Takare and Cavendish Court to become Britain's largest provider of residential care homes. The company owns a longterm lease on the property, the first to be run by Takare, after it was set up in 1979.

Tony Heyward, corporate Health Authority and county social workers have been development director of TC, said: "We sub-let the lease over ten years ago when we working to find new homes for realised that it was impossible the residents. Last night, staff to bring it up to standard and run it properly. It is typical of the small, poor-quality homes which we increasingly expect

to see going out of business. The proprietor is around E30,000 behind with the rent and has told us he cannot afford to pay it and has no money to meet the wages bill after Wednesday. As guarantors, we have no option but to pay the money for him and shut the business down.

"Even though we still have a five-year lease on this property we shall not keep it open, because to bring it up to standard for registration purposes would require a huge investment which would just not be worthwhile. It will



Residents Richard Riches, left, a former policeman in South Africa, and Robert Benn, a former Marine

probably be boarded up for five years unless we can reach an arrangement with the

Peter Thomas, 64, who sublet the home from Takare, blamed his difficulties on the need to spend more than £250,000 on renovations required for registration. Those included turning all the bedrooms into single ones, mov-ing the laundry to eliminate a fire risk and installing a lift in the three-storey building.

Lorraine Bishop, who works Pat Hyderi, a nursing advisat the home, summed up the

with Buckinghamshire. feelings of the staff: "Some of said that the home had been these people fought for us in the war. This country would monitored for more than six not be here if it wasn't for them," she said. "All this boils down to is money. People don't care about the elderly in this country any more. I'm ashamed to be English." lier to tell them that he was in came to us really at the eleventh hour, when we were ☐ Oueen Alexandra Hospital

at Cosham, near Portsmouth, has opened an inquiry into why Eve Endean, a widow aged 84 who had broken her collarbone, was discharged and sent home in her night-

neighbour who held a key for Mrs Endean to let her into her home at Southsea.

Tony Horne, operations director of the Portsmouth Hospitals NHS Trust, said: "We have apologised about the are holding an inquiry."

clothes without a key to her empty flat. Glynis Sopp, her daughter-in-law, had travelled each day from Kent to see her but was not told in advance about the discharge. The am-bulance crew had to find a

# Soccer fan jailed for shootings

An Austrian soccer fan was jailed for four years yesterday for shooting two Manchester United fans after a match Alfred Gockner, 34, fired at four English fans from a speeding car, injuring two seriously. A court in Vienna was told that a dispute began in a bar between the United fans and three Rapid Vienna fans, including Gockner, after the match between the two sides on December 6, which United won 2-0. When the English fans left, they were followed. Chris McKenna and Steven Daye were hit by bullets fired from a Mercedes. Gockner, who admitted causing grievous bodily harm, was ordered to pay Mr Mc-Kenna £1,500 compensation.

### Organ boy dies

Richard Bates, 8, from Plymouth, has died at Great Ormand Street children's haspital, central London, from multiple organ failure exacer-bated by lack of clotting of his blood, two months after a bone marrow transplant from his sister. Pamela, 10.

### Feud man fined

Frederick Thorpe, who paraded round his garden singing Land of Hope and Glory on the fiftieth anniversary of VE-Day during a feud with his German neighbour, was fined £40 by David Loy, the Leeds the paradistrate for stipendiary magistrate, for threatening behaviour.

### Defendant silent

The girl accused of killing Katie Rackliff, 18, a hairdresser, will not give evidence, Winchester Crown Court was told. The girl, now 17 but 12 at the time, cannot be named because of her age. She denies murdering Ms Rackliff in Camberley, Surrey, in 1992.

### Accident appeal :

A man disabled at the age of three when a car hit him in Bedworth, Warwickshire, has until he turns 21 on Sunday to trace the driver for a compen-sation fund claim. Mark Taylor, who learnt recently that he had a case, wants the driver to call 0800 525085.

### Deadly catch

A Royal Navy bomb squad was called to the trawler Caledonia, off Lewis, in the caught an unexploded mine in their nets. The mine, thought to have been a stray from a military exercise, was detonated on the seabed.

### RSC visits India

The Royal Shakespeare Company starts its first visit to India on Friday to join celebrations marking 50 years of independence from British rule. The 35-member troupe will stage The Comedy of Errors in five cities during its

### Vicar's veto

The Rev Chris Morris, a govemor of Rawdon Church of England School. Leeds, will not be sending his four-yearold son there because it is not religious enough. "I want my children to go to a church school where prayers are said in class every day."

### CORRECTION

cial Security Secretary. We

### Mobile phones are waste of space been made to shield satellites against international conference this week in By Nigel Hawkes impacts, but this may be necessary in future, adding to weight and launch costs. Darmstadt, Germany. The destruction of a French satellite last SCIENCE EDITOR Dr Hedley Stokes, of the Defence July by a fragment from an Ariane rocket MOBILE phone systems are about to create more waste in space. New systems will require hundreds of satellites in low-Research Agency, is using sophisticated computer models to work out the optilaunched ten years earlier has concentrated space scientists' minds. They believe

that there are as many as 100,000 pieces of mum shielding methods: "Geostationary orbit - 35.900 kilometres above the Earth litter at least one centimetre across - isn't too much of a problem at the moment. Velocities and impact energy are already in space, but only a small minority are big enough to be tracked. Debris comes from explosions in space. lower, so it's a bit easier to shield against, discarded rocket upper stages, dead satellites and miscellaneous items, includand the population is nowhere near as

high, so the collision hazard is less." An alternative is for all satellites to have ing a screwdriver dropped by an astronaut. There are 8,500 items large enough propulsion systems so they can leave orbit to be tracked. Until now, no attempts have and burn up at the end of their lives.

### Champagne sales are sparkling once more

months, but that the authority

Mr Thomas had contacted the

authority only two weeks ear-

difficulties, she said. This

told by the proprietor that he could not trade beyond the

ad not foreseen the problem.

BY ROBIN YOUNG

CHAMPAGNE shipments are nearly back to the heights achieved in the affluent Eighties. They were up by almost a fifth last year, putting the United Kingdom back in the top place as champagne's ggest export market, a position held for the previous two

Figures released today by the Champagne Information Bureau show that Germany has now lapsed to second place followed by Belgium, Switzerland and Italy. More than 20 million bottles of champagne were shipped to the United Kingdom in 1996. from total exports of 256 mil-

lion bottles. The sharp increase of consumption in the United King-dom, against a worldwide total of only 2.6 per cent, is attributed to economic recovery. a boom in the British restaurant trade and advance purchases for millennium celebrations.

Increased champagne shipments have been a reliable barometer of consumer confidence and economic wellbeing. City wine bars are now reporting sales close to those of the fizziest years in the

There is also, the champagne houses say, greater interest in the more expensive vintage and prestige cuvée wines, while more people are drinking champagne by the glass, especially in the fash-ionable brasserie-style restau-rants that have sprung up in London and many provincial

The Oxo Tower restaurant in London has sold more than 3.500 cases of champagne since opening last September and expects to sell a further 4.000 by the end of this year.

# A chip called Jill turns models into fashion victims

see in the shop."

So far the scientists have

developed the programme so

that Jill can demonstrate how

two versions of a cotton skirt

and top look as she stands

still. Now they are working on

how it moves when she walks.

build up a database of the

characteristics of a variety of

fabrics and styles as well as

The programme requires thousands of calculations each

second to give a realistic representation of movement

and drape. The skirt alone is

divided into 40,000 separate

areas and computations made

for each in relation to its

neighbour. The experts take into account factors like the

tensile strength of the fabric,

its resistance to bending or

stretching and even the effects

further information on how

the garment reacts when its

The computer model adds

different human shapes.

MODELS on the catwalk could soon find themselves replaced by a microchip after scientists devised their own virtual-reality method of showing off the latest

A research team at Bradford University in west Yorkshire blonde who can model designs on a computer screen without an inch of material being cut or a stitch being sewn.

Dr Norman Powell, one of the team, said: "She has tremendous possibilities. A young designer wanting to try out new ideas without the expense of making or modelling them will be able to see how their ideas will work out. "In the retail market, people could buy clothes online from

their homes by simply inserting their own personal details into a computer, which will then show them wearing the garment "Shops would no longer

need to hold different sizes of clothing. They could show customers how they would

Jill is Bradford's virtual reality supermodel

### wearer moves. Professor George Stylios, head of the team from the university's Centre for Objective Measurement Technologies, said: "Every kind of material has a different fingerprint and we are now able to use that in our mathematical models. Until now assumptions have been made which do not apply to fabric and

of gravity.

which have not been right." But he did not see an end to the days of Naomi Campbell and her ilk. He said: "I think we shall see the two running in parallel for a time. The real thing is very expensive, a top show needs a lot of money and organising. I think we might well see the virtual-reality catwalk used by people who cannot afford the top models."

A report on pensions (March 14) . wrongly sttributed criticism of the Government over 15 million people opting out of occupational pensions schemes into those privately run to Collette Bowe, chief executive of the Personal Investment Authority. In fact. the comments were made by Harriet Harman, Shadow So-

# Why liquorice does not suit all sorts."

LIQUORICE sweets may look innocuous, but their colourful sugar coating is deceptive. Likewise, for some people, there may be danger in the Christmas stocking liquorice pipe or shoelaces.

Chewing-tobacco, and a host of sweets and cakes. contain glycyrrhizinic acid. derived from the liquorice root. Liquorice is also a constituent of several old-fashioned cough medicines, some herbal products, and even some alcoholic drinks.

Recently the British Medical Journal published the case histories of two women who have shown signs of toocommon side-effects of liquorice which did not go when they stopped eating liquorice sweets. Each had swollen feet and a persistently raised blood pressure as well as evidence of an upset to their

LEDICAL BRIEFING hody's hiochemical control. A

disturbance of the renin-aldosterone system in some liquorice takers results in raised blood sodium and reduced potassium. One of the women had a hox of liquorice every day, her feet were swollen and her blood pressure would have been worrying if she were her grandmother's age. Her doctor recommended giving up the liquorice and the contraceptive pill. yet she showed only a slight

Careful questioning revealed that, once she had stopped taking liquorice

sweets, she had started to use a sugar-free chewing gum. Unknown to the woman and her GP, the gum contained liquorice and, when she gave this up as well, her blood pressure fell to normal and her swollen feet shrank.

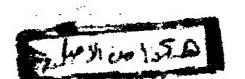
The other patient's raised blond pressure failed to respond to all treatment and her case remained a mystery until it was discovered that she, too, was using a chewing gum containing liquorice. Once she had been dissuaded from using it, her condition

returned to normal. For at least 50 years it has

been known that liquorice can cause trouble in some people. More recently, it has been realised that this may be more common in young women as the side-effects of liquorice are enhanced by the Pill Instances in which liquorice resulted in high blood pressure, swollen feet and an altered blood potassium level

are comparatively common. More unusually, in 1984 acase of sudden cardiac arrest, a complication of a low blood level of potassium, was described in the Lancet. This had resulted from a fondness for liquorice. There have been other reports of it-causing headaches, muscle weakness, heart failure and interruption of the menstrual cycle.

> DR THOMAS STUTTAFORD



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# Highest rise in violent crime for seven years

By RICHARD FORD, HOME CORRESPONDENT

VIOLENT crime rose by 11 per cent in England and Wales last year, the biggest increase for seven years, according to figures published yesterday.

The rise in violence against the person, sexual offences and robbery, came as recorded property crimes continued to fall. The number of rapes of women increased by 717 cases. almost 15 per cent, and male rape by 77 cases, 51 per cent.

Overall, offences recorded by the police in England and Wales fell by 1.3 per cent in 1996, the fourth consecutive drop - the first time in more than a century that recorded crime has fallen for four years running - while 1.3 million or 27 per cent of all offences were cleared up, I per cent more

Michael Howard, announcing the fall in offences from 5,100,000 to 5,033,000, said the figures were very encouraging but admitted that crime was still far too high. The Home

Secretary said there was a clear correlation between crime falling and action to increase the risk of people being sent to prison for serious Mr Howard conceded that

the risk of being sent to jail only began to increase in 1993-1994, but added: "The efforts of the police and local communities, and the policies which we are pursuing together are making - and will continue to make - a real difference to fighting crime up and down the country."

Jack Straw, the Shadow Home Secretary, said the fig-ures showed there were no grounds for complacency or self-congratulation. He said recorded crime had risen by 98 per cent from 2.536,000 in 1979, while the number of convictions had gone down by one third.

□ Violent crime rose by 33,400 to 344,300 cases, the largest increase since 1989.

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Offences of violence against the person rose by 26,500 or 12 per cent to 239,100, and lifethreatening attacks by 22,400 or 17 per cent.

Violent offences against the person rose by 78 per cent in Gwent, 77 per cent in Bedfordshire; 44 per cent in Sussex; 28 per cent in the Metropolitan Police area and by 27 per cent in Norfolk

The number of homicides, including murder and manslaughter, fell by 8 per cent from 745 to 680 offences in 1996. The figures show that 93 per cent of homicides and 89 per cent of attempted murders

The worst areas for increases in violent crime were London and the South East. where there was an 18 per cent rise to 125,070 offences; the South, comprising Hamp-shire, Surrey and Sussex, where there was a 16 per cent rise to 13,760; Wales, by 19 per cent to 18,380; the eastern



region, comprising Bedfordshire, Cambridgeshire, Essex, Norfolk and Suffolk, by 20 per cent to 20,300 offences. Ministers and police believe that the increase - which was only 7 per cent of overall

recorded crime - is to a large extent due to much greater reporting of domestic violence and sexual offences. Sexual offences rose by 3.2 per cent to 31,200. The figures

show that 77 per cent of rapes

of women and 78 per cent of

male rapes were cleared up. Only in the eastern region, and the East Midlands, comprising Derbyshire, Leicester shire, Lincolnshire, Northamptonshire and Nottinghamshire, were the number of recorded rapes down.

☐ Robbery offences rose by 5,900 or 8.6 per cent to 74,000, with most recorded incidents being street muggings. In Dyfed-Powys the increase was 80.8 per cent, 42 per cent in Northamptonshire, 39 per cent in Cleveland and 34 per cent in Durham.

☐ Property offences, including burglary, fell by 22 per cent from 4.7 million to 4.6 million. Burglaries fell by 6.1 per cent to 1,164,000 with domestic burglaries dropping by 6.5 per cent to 599,241, reflecting initiatives to target such offences.

☐ Vehicle crime decreased from 1.32 million to 1.29 million, or 2.2 per cent. Thefts from vehicles decreased by 13,600 or 2 per cent and thefts of vehicles by 15,100 or 3 per

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Susan Dickinson, whose daughter Caroline was murdered in northern France

### Caroline's family warns parents

THE father of Caroline Dickinson, the British schoolgirl murdered in Brittany last July, yesterday warned par-ents of children who might be visiting the area that the killer

might strike again. John Dickinson, 41, whose raped and killed in a hostel dormitory while on a schooltrip to Pleine Fougeres, was addressing a news conference

DAEWOO

in Launceston, Cornwall. Mr Dickinson, a local govern-ment officer, who visited the French town at the weekend, said that the mayor had made plain that local people feared that the killer could carry out

Mr Dickinson's French lawyer, Hervé Rouzaud Le Bocuf, has asked for volumtary DNA testing of men in the area and for a fresh team

to examine the evidence. My Dickinson was accompanied yesterday by his former wife, Susan, 38. Mrs Dickinson did not speak at the news conference, but the Rev Tim Newcombe, said on her behalf that she supported her former husband's efforts to advance the investigation, and wanted to provide "peace and stability" for their surviv-

# Connery speaks for **Dunblane** appeal

By Emma Wilkins

PARENTS and victims of the Dunblane shootings launched a cinema advertisement yesterday to try to persuade voters and politicians to support a total ban on handguns.

The 40-second advertisement shows a gun being fired at a paper target in the shape of a person, and has a voiceover by Sean Connery. The Snowdrop Campaign, formed after the school shootings a year ago, criticises legislation that will ban civilian use of all handguns over .22 calibre, but leave available 40,000 .22 single shot and semi-automatic

handguns. At a preview at the National Film Theatre in London, Ann Pearston, leader of the cam-paign, said: "We are soon going to be bombarded with speeches by people who want a precious thing from us — our vote. I want every parent to use their vote to protect what is most precious to them, to put

women who will rid Britain of handguns forever." Mrs Pearston defended the

campaign's decision to use Mr Connery, whose most famous role is as the pistol-brandishing James Bond: "He is an eminent Scot and film star. His voice is known all over the world," she said.

Mr Connery, who gave his services free, recorded the soundtrack at his home in Marbella. His voice-over says: "It is said that a total ban on handguns including 22s would take away innocent pleaure from thousands of people. Is that more or less pleasure than watching your

child grow up?"
Mike Yardley, of the Sportsman's Association, said: "I don't know of one instance when a .22 calibre pistol has been used in a homicide in this country. All a ban would achieve is totally to destroy Olympic and Commonwealth Games sport in this country."

Children • of 12 are addicted to heroin, say police

BY STEWART TENDLER CRIME CORRESPONDENT

HEROIN addicts as young as 12 are turning to prostitution to support their habit, a senior policeman said yesterday.

Speaking as the national

drug figures for 1996 were announced. Keith Hellawell, Chief Constable of West Yorkshire and a national police spokesman on drugs, said that heroin was now the first drug tried by many young people, rather than their using cannabis and subsequently moving on to heroin. Mr Hellawell said that the number of seizures of heroin made by police last year has risen by 41 per cent to 7,880 from 5,592 in 1995. The number of heroin seizures made by police each year has been climbing sharply since-

The Chief Constable said that child prostitutes could now regularly be seen on the streets of British cities. Half of all prostitutes were now believed to be drug addicts and the average of prostitutes was

falling to about 17. Mr Hellawell said that addicts also turned to burglay and car crime. The traditional "fences" who bought stolen goods were now being re-placed by drug-dealers. An addict would barter a stolentelevision for four or five doses of heroin. A stolen camcorder was worth seven or eight;

Mr Hellawell's concern was. shared by Dick Kellaway, head of the Customs investigation service, who announced a record seizure last year of 79:9 tonnes of drugs worth with intervention abroad, prevented drugs worth £1.5 billion reaching Britain.

In 1995, Customs seized 55,6 tonnes including a record 1.117kilograms of heroin. Last year the heroin haul fell to 76 tonnes but, Mr Kellaway, said the number of seizures rose from 7,242 to 7,949, and arrests increased from 2,323 to 2,528. Mr Kellaway said that the long-term trend was an increase in heroin trafficking. Customs officers were extremely concerned by this. The largest production areas for heroin were increasing their

output. Other illegal crops, including cocaine and cannabis, are also on the increase, he said. The amount of cocaine found last year rose by 23 per cent from 940kg to 1,157kg, although that figure is still far below those for 1992 and 1994. Individual smugglers are trying to bring small ammounts into Britain.

He also reported a record seizure of synthetic drugs, such as amphetamines and Ecstasy, totalling 1,300kg.

### in Parliament men and **Paedophile** pesters his victims

from prison BY LIN JENKINS

A PAEDOPHILE jailed for molesting boys has been pestering them with letters and telephone calls from prison. Andrew Charlton, 32, re-duced one of his 12-year-old victims to tears when he telephoned his home. The boy's parents said that Charlton was using the pro-lection of jail to assault their

son further.

They and parents of the other youngsters have tried to stop Charlton by sending him a solicitor's letter threatening legal action after six months of bombardment with birthday and Christmas cards, letters and telephone calls.

The parents plan to make a formal protest to the governor of Winchester prison, where Charlton is serving an eightyear term after admitting seven charges of indecent assault. The trial judge said that Charlton was a rampant homosexual paedophile. One mother said: "I'm

being haunted by him and he is in prison. I'm never going to get away from him until the day he dies. Michael Pascoe, the prison

governor, said: "The State, in its infinite wisdom, decided to remove some of the measures which helped us prevent this. I urge the parents of the children to get in touch so we can do something about it."

Prisoners, apart from category A. are not subject to censorship and neither their mail nor telephone calls are monitored. However, they can be prevented from sending unwelcome letters or mak-ing nuisance telephone calls.

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JARCH 18 1997

# Wounded bird freed from cage by army patrol

# Eagle rescued in Bosnia is given flying lessons

A GOLDEN eagle rescued from captivity by British sol-diers serving in Bosnia is to be released back into the wild in Scotland later this year. The bird, which has an 8ft wing span, is learning how to fly again after being shot and wounded by a Bosnian hunter, who planned to sell it to a zoo or have it stuffed.

The female bird was spotted by a pairol of The Royal Green Jackets and The Queen's Dragoon Guards last October, in a cramped steel cage hanging outside the hunter's home in Prozor, near Gornji Vakuf. Its plumage was in tatters and, after inquiring about its fate, the soldiers decided to evacu-

Major David Norris, of The Queen's Dragoon Guards, who was in charge of the mixed company, organised a collection among his men and bought the bird for DM400 (£160). The eagle, named Rama after the lake at Prozor, was then flown to Britain in an



Rama with her keeper at the Hawk Conservancy

RAF Hercules for rehab-

ilitation. Falconers at the Hawk Conservancy, in Weyhill, near Andover, Hampshire, are now attempting to rebuild its strength and independence. They hope to be able to release it at a secret location in the

Highlands this autumn. A spokesman for The Royal Green Jackets, in Bulford, Wiltshire, said Major Norris, who spotted the bird, called on

son, who works for the RSPCA in Leeds and was serving then as reservist corporal in the Royal Army Medical Corps in

"To see such a majestic creature as Rama in a tiny, cramped cage was a heart-breaking sight, and he and the rest of the regiment felt it was unacceptable. They raised DM400, the only currency being accepted at the time, and bought her freedom," the

spokesman said. Major Norris obtained permission from the Department of the Environment to import Rama. Mr Thompson then drove the bird to Banja Luka airport, where it was taken aboard the Hercules. It was quarantined before being sent to the Hawk Conservancy. Ashley Smith, of the conservancy, said yesterday that Rama had become accustomed to human contact and was proving easy to train. It was expected to make a full recovery; its injured left wing

had healed and its feathers

were growing back. At the moment it could make short

"Golden eagles are big, powerful birds, but this is the start of a long job," he said. "She'll need to be at peak fitness if she's to be released. Eagles spend a long time soaring in the wild and, to do this, her wing strength will have to be at 100 per cent. Any sign of weakness would mean she wouldn't be able to hunt proficiently."

Scottish Natural Heritage has a number of specially built pens in the Highlands for the release of captive white-tailed eagles and red kites. They provide a habitat that the birds become used to in captivity, and enable them to leave when they wish. When Rama is ready to return to the wild, the Hawk Conservancy will ask Scottish Natural Heritage to grant a licence for its

There are approximately 440 breeding pairs of golden eagles in Scotland, but only one pair in England.



Sixteen ducks and geese from a Gloucestershire nature reserve will take up residence in the grounds of Buckingham Palace today. The red-breasted geese, emperor geese and mandarin ducks, above, are being sent from the Wildfowl and Wetlands Trust at Slimbridge to replace flamingoes killed by a fox last year

### Six years for gay killer of fashion designer

By Michael Horsnell

THE homosexual former lover of Ossie Clark, the Sixties fashion designer, was sentenced to six years in prison yesterday after he admitted stabbing him to death in an unprovoked attack.

Diego Cogolato, 29, an Italian "drifter" who was said to have been high on a mixture of Prozac (an anti-depressant) and amphetamines, had denied murder but admitted manslaughter on the ground of diminished responsibility. He believed that he was the Messiah. that his victim was Satan, and that he had a message from God to kill him. the Old Bailey was told.

The body of Clark, an eccentric clothes designer whose garments adorned Mick and Bianca Jagger. Yoko gy, was found in his one bedroom flat in Holland Park, west London, on August 7 last year, aged 54. Cogolato, from Vicenza, northern Italy, who sat in the dock with an interpreter, had a relationship with Clark for 18 months before his death. He had become depressed after the affair cooled, although the two men remained friendly.

The court was told that Cogolato was suffering from a "transient psychotic episode" when he attacked Clark as he lay sleeping. A provisional diagnosis of acute schizophrenia was made by a doctor after

### Musician sues over riverboat disaster

BY KATHRYN KNIGHT

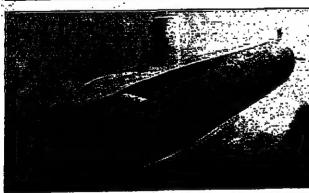
A MUSICIAN wept as she told the High Court yesterday that she suffered a nervous breakdown and had been unable to work since she almost drowned in the Marchioness riverboat disaster.

For many years before the incident in 1989, in which 51 people died, Josephine Wells, 37, had toured the world playing saxophone for the pop bands the Communards and Tears for Fears. However, she had suffered severe depression, turned to alcohol and could not pursue her flourishing career after the stress of being trapped under water for several minutes when the pleasure cruiser collided with the sand dredger Bowbelle on the Thames, the court was told. Her cousin, Karen Jarvis,

Ms Wells is seeking compensation for loss of earnings. The vessels' owners accept liability, but are contesting the

amount of damas Ms Wells said that, after the accident, she had found herself unable to play and estranged from the world of music. She had tried to audition for some musical work, but had "lost her bottle". She told the court that she had tried cleaning jobs and café work to earn a living. She then began a degree course which she abandoned after one term when she had a nervous breakdown.

The hearing continues.



An artist's impression of the new submarine

### Navy buys fast new hunter-killer subs

By Michael Evans, defence correspondent

A CONTRACT for the build- HMS Ambush and HMS ing of a new Astute class of nuclear submarine that will be the quietest and fastest hunter-killer" boat in the Royal Navy was announced

yesterday. The £2 billion deal for three submarines has been signed with GEC Marconi, whose subsidiary. VSEL, will build them at its shipyard in Barrow-in-Furness, safeguarding 7,000 jobs. Construction will begin in about three years after the design phase has been completed. The first of the class, HMS Astute, will be

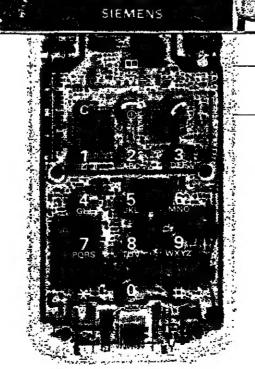
in service by about 2005. The 6,000-tonne submarine will be powered by an advanced Rolls-Royce pressurised water reactor that will last without refuelling for the lifetime of the boat, between 25 and 30 years. Existing nuclear submarines must be refuelled every ten years as part of an 18 month refit.

Artful, will be based on the present Trafalgar-class submarines and will replace the last of the ageing Swiftsure class. The submarine will take on the badge of the first HMS Astute, built in 1945 for operations in the Pacific. The first A class was scrapped in 1970. Navy sources said that the purpose of having a new generation was to start the next millennium at the begin-

ning of the alphabet. With the three new submarines, and two more expected to be ordered next century, the Royal Navy will maintain its present fleet strength of 12 nuclear boats. The last of the conventionally powered submarines were taken out of service after the Cold War. Navy sources said the Astuteclass submarines would be capable of operating in shallow water — one of the special capabilities of the convention-

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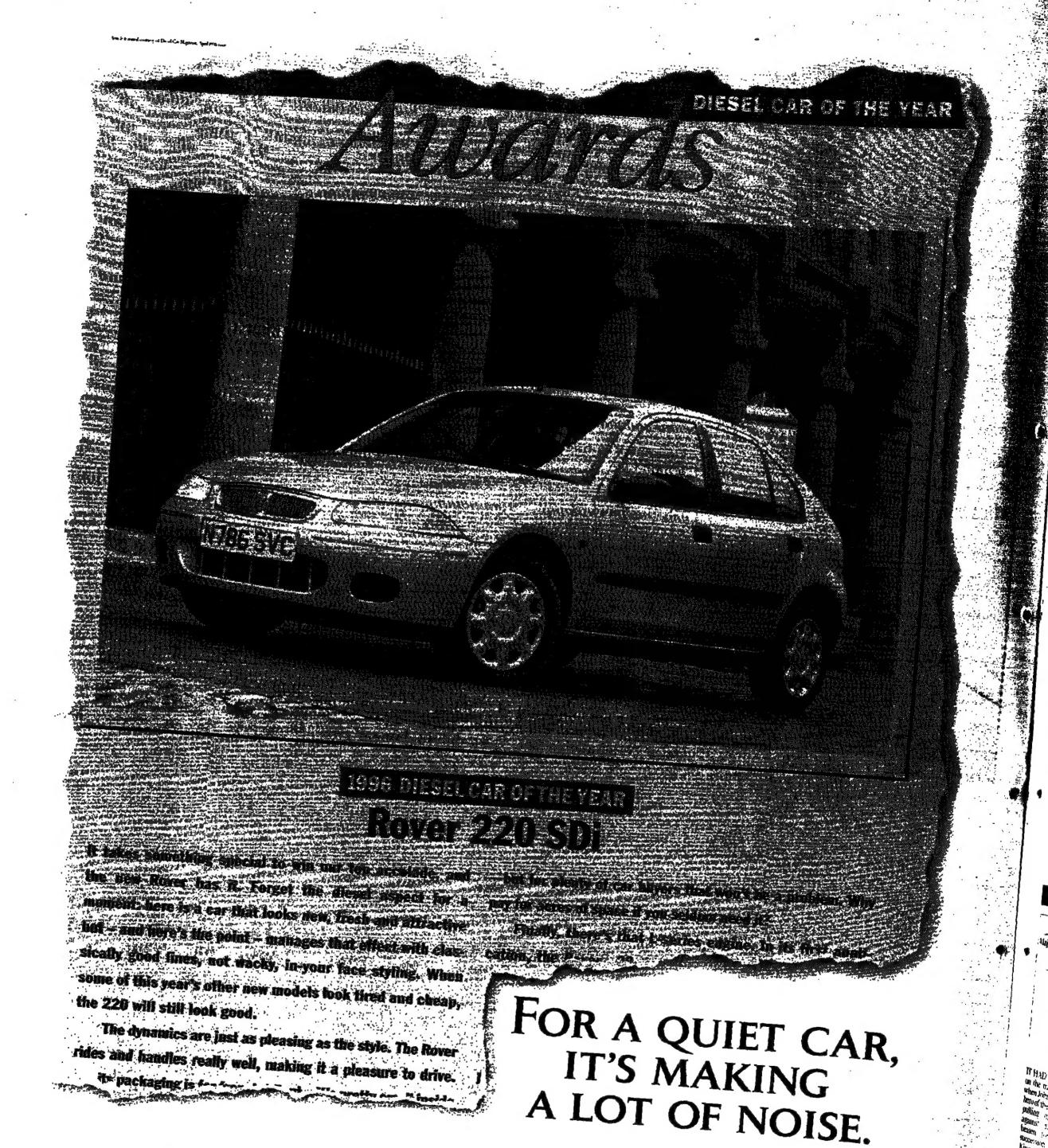


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New boundaries:

the redrawn political

map of the UK

Matthew Parris

candidate PAGE 12

on the secret

fears of every

**PAGE 17** 

### The marginal seats in Labour's sights PAGE 18 Peter Brookes's view of the Major years PAGE 13





THE

ELECTION

# A question of leadership

1992

THE EXECUTION TIMES Major's victory confounds the polls

4114

10-30

Friday April 10

IT HAD all seemed very different on the morning of April 10, 1992, when John Major was hailed as the hero of the Conservative Party after pulling off an election victory against all the odds. Labour, beaten for the fourth time in succession, was in despair. Neil Kinnock was swift to say he would

resign the Labour leadership.

Mr Major had clambered aboard his soapbox, exploited fears about Labour's tax intentions, and got home with 21 seats to spare. In the years that followed his party showed him little gratitude. So severe were his woes that he was to resign the Tory leadership in 1995 and swiftly regain it.

Europe was the root of his torment. The Maastricht treaty. which had been seen as testament to his negotiating prowess -"Game, set and match to Britain" was the verdict of Mr Major's press chief at the time - returned to haunt him. Tory Eurosceptics had suppressed their concerns about the latest moves towards European integration. Indeed, Europe was

never a serious election issue. Perhaps surprisingly, in the light of events to come, the Maastricht



Tuesday June 2

Bill sailed through its second reading in the Commons by 244 votes, with only 22 Tories voting against it. However, the rejection of the Maastricht treaty soon after-The same of the sa

wards by the Danes changed the political climate in Britain and across the rest of Europe.

The Danish vote provoked a war of attrition between Mr Major and his Eurosceptic critics that has never been properly resolved. In those early skirmishes, Mr Major had to fight off demands for Britain to hold a similar referendum. The Bill was suspended in the fruitless

hope that passions might subside.

The growing financial crisis fuelled the sceptics' anxieties. By July 1992, sterling was under strong pressure against the mark. Mr Major and Norman Lamont, his Chancellor, were forced to rule out

Labour, with John Smith in the



Wednesday September 16

saddle after a landslide victory over Bryan Gould, was recovering fast. Mr Lamont borrowed E7 billion on the foreign markets to protect the pound. It was to no avail. Black Wednesday, September 16,

The night before, a leak suggest ing that Helmut Schlesinger, President of the Bundesbank, wanted the pound devalued was the trigger that turned a serious problem into a crisis. After the worst day of their political lives, Mr Major and Mr Lamont gave up the unequal struggle and floated the pound. Mr Lamont, looking pale after a day of utter turnoil on the financial markets, appeared on the steps of the Treasury to announce that Britain had pulled out of the European exchange-rate mecha-

nism (ERM) Interest rates had been raised by 5 percentage points in a single day as Mr Lamont and Mr Major fought a futile battle to save the pound's parity against the mark. The central plank of the Government's economic policy had col-lapsed, its reputation for competence damaged almost beyond

Neither the Government nor Mr Major ever fully recovered. The Government's troubles multiplied. The resignation of David

Two events during this past Parliament changed the face of

British politics for ever: the collapse of the Government's exchange rate policy on September 16, 1992, and the death of John Smith on May 12, 1994. Philip Webster looks back

THE

Thursday July 22

social chapter that led to a confi-

dence vote. By-elections fell to

Labour and the Liberal Democrats.

1994

BY APRIL 1994 the Tories had

reached their lowest level of popularity. Then on May 12 John Smith,

who had replaced Neil Kinnock as

Labour leader after the election

defeat in 1992, collapsed at his

Barbican flat after suffering a second heart attack. He died in

Mr Smith's death gave Mr Major breathing space. The Lab-

our leader was never a convinced

"moderniser", but he had carried

on the reforms started by Mr

Kinnock and his crucial victory

came at the party conference in

â - 30·

1993 when he pushed through rules

hospital shortly afterwards.

Major threatens election

Melior, the Heritage Secretary, after a colourful affair with a young actress was the first of a series of scandals that were to dog the Government over the five years of the Parliament.

Michael Heseltine provoked a huge row by announcing the closure of 31 coalmines with the loss of 30,000 jobs. Mr Heseltine faced a Tory revolt and was forced

to back down. On November 4, Mr Major's premiership almost ended prematurely when another Commons vote on Maastricht was won by three votes, but only because the Prime Minister himself and Mr Heseltine had twisted arms in the minutes before the division. Defeat at that time would have finished off Mr Major.

### 1993

IF ANYTHING, 1993 was worse. A bizarre dispute over the Government having helped to pay Mr Lamont's legal bills for the eviction of a sex therapist from his London home added to the pressure on the



Thursday May 27

embattled Chancellor, who was to be sacked by Mr Major during a reshuffle in May. Mr Lamont marked his departure with a vicious attack on the Prime Minister's leadership.

Misfortune continued to befall ministers. Michael Mates resigned over his support for the fugitive tycoon Asil Nadir. Maastricht got through but not without further problems. There was a final glitch on the

THE A TIMES



Thursday May 12

for parliamentary candidates to be selected solely by members of the party. A rousing speech in his support by John Prescott had turned the tide.

Mr Smith, who brilliantly bal-

anced the aspirations of the modernisers and the traditionalists, left the Labour Party more united and more trusted than it had been since the early Sixties. But even before he died, the modernisers, of whom Mr Blair and Gordon Brown were the

leaders, had been frustrated by Mr Smith's caution. Both wanted to succeed him but Mr Brown eventually deferred to Mr Blair, who won a convincing victory over Mr Prescott, who was to become his deputy, and Marga-ret Beckett. The stage was set for the revolution to continue — for Mr Blair to speed up the pace of Labour's internal reforms and



Thursday July 21

effectively turn it into a different party with the best chance of returning to power for 18 years. That summer, Mr Blair decided to scrap Clause Four, the commit-ment to nationalisation in Labour's constitution. By now the party hardly paid lip service to this symbol of its socialist past, but both Mr Kinnock and Mr Smith had balked at its removal, believing it to be a step too far for the party's

traditionalist wing. After receiving the backing of Mr Prescott, and announcing the move to a stunned conference, Mr Blair was able to exploit the huge goodwill towards him and to get rid of the hallowed clause. This was a hattle to change the soul of the party and Mr Blair's victory on April 29, 1995, did more than anything else to convince the electorate that the Labour Party had changed. Afterwards he opened his heart to the conference: "I wasn't born into this party. I chose it . . . if sometimes I seem a little overhasty and over-urgent, it's for one reason only: I can't stand these people, these Tories, being in government over our country." Mr Blair has maintained the

mastery over his party that enabled him to overturn its history. He has easily ridden controversial personal decisions, such as sending his son to an opt-out school and backing Harriet Harman, his Shadow Health Secretary, when she sent hers to a grammar school. Mr Blair has been forgiven everything because his party sees him as

Mr Major has been seen in the



Monday November 28

opposite light by his party. He has faced an unrelenting struggle to survive in spite of his successes and his much acclaimed attempt to bring peace to Northern Ireland after the Downing Street declara-tion in December 1993.

By-elections continued to eat away at his majority, the European elections of 1994 went to Labour by a landslide, and by the end of that year he was again threatening resignation with a self-imposed "suicide pact" over the vote on the European budget that led to nine Tory rebels losing the party whip.

### 1995

BY 1995 Mr Blair had built a 30point lead in the opinion polls and rebel Conservatives were calling

THE遙感TIMES Major challenges his critics to light
Ears applies repeated
to first complete
and the compl

Thursday June 22



for a leadership contest to "clear the air". They claimed to have at least 70 MPs backing a challenge that autumn, but Mr Major, who has always prided himself on being a

gambler, took the biggest wager of his life. He called reporters to the Downing Street rose garden and put his leadership on the line. His enemies were thrown into confusion. John Redwood resigned from the Cabinet to challenge

When the contest came on July 4 Mr Major's margin of victory, 218 votes to 89, was not spectacular but it was enough to kill off the threat to his leadership for the rest of the Parliament.

For many Tories who thought the leadership would have been Mr



**Tuesday July 4** 

Heseltine's for the taking, the most puzzling aspect of the affair was his failure to strike. However, he could only have come in if Mr Major had gone out after the first ballot, and. as he was to disclose later, he had already been offered the post of Deputy Prime Minister by a wily Mr Major.

If there was a turning point for Mr Major, the victory over Mr Redwood was it. The polls did not much improve and the majority kept on falling as by-elections were lost and Alan Howarth, Emma Nicholson and Peter Thurnham defected, but his detractors now accepted that, for better or worse, he would be taking the Tories

Continued on page 12

# ELECTION 97®

# There is nothing so humiliating as a candidate's forced march up a stranger's garden path

compare with standing for Parliament. There is nothing - no. not even the terror of rising to your feet for your maiden speech in the House of Commons - quite so wretched, so humiliating or so preposterous as being forced to walk up the garden path of people you do not know and who do not wish to know you, and, wearing a ridiculous, hydrangea-sized blue (or red or orange) rosette, hammer with bruised knuckles on a strang-

er's door — always the wrong door — watch the stranger's face fall as they realise what you've come for. and, with sinking heart and sheep-biting grin, ask the question which you have already asked a thousand times, which you know is a damned cheek to ask at all, and to which you are almost certain to receive a lie in response.

Spare a thought for the thou-

sands of men and women whom this torture now awaits. The great hopeless. They are doing this only because it is decreed. Only a

When knees knock at your door minority stand a chance of win-ning, and more than half of these are defending safe seats and know

they will win. These, too, are doing

it only because it is decreed.

Probably only one candidate in 20 honestly believes that his or her endeavours could really make the difference. They are fooling them-selves. The candidate's canvassing team, if numerous, enthusiastic and properly marshalled, can bring out a few hundred extra voters. But the candidate himself might as well be a regimental goat for all the difference his doorstep

bleating is likely to make.

An elderly Tory MP of my acquaintance recalls a 1960s general election when he was taken ill at the start and spent the whole campaign in hospital. He was returned with the largest majority he has enjoyed before or since. Each party has its own Identikit

picture of the Householder from Hell. For the Tory candidate he is male, over 50, shirtless with a string vest and the charred remains of a motorcar in his unmown front garden.

Anyone who thinks it is the young in modern Britain who lack civility should try canvassing at a general election. "Are those primroses you are planting?" said a Tory candidate in Sheffield, brightly, to the council tenant snarling at him from the flowerbed. "Primroses were Disraeli's favourite flower, you know!" "Was they? I'll dig 'em up again.

Many of these former council tenants, however, have now bought their houses and no sensible candidate of any party pre-sumes from the address the political affiliation of any voter. Though string vests and tattoos



MATTHEW PARRIS

still haunt the dreams of Tory Boy. a new and if anything more horrific nightmare troubles the Conservative candidates sleep. The garden is immaculate, the

mown, and upon the welcome mat lies a copy of that morning's Daily Mail. In the frill-curtained bow window appears a Neighbour-hood Watch sticker. Busiling to the door comes a householder who could plausibly substitute for Patricia Routledge's Mrs Bucket in Keeping Up Appearances.

The canvasser's lists suggests that this househould declared itself for the Tory cause in 1979, 1983, 1987 and 1992. "Can we count on your support this time?" says our candidate, his cheery tone confident of the answer. But something in her manner troubles him. She looks embarrassed. "We're still making up our minds," she mum-bles. "I think I'd rather not discuss my politics on the doorstep, if you

Our Tory candidate spots it. The local Labour Party literature on the reproduction antique bureau. The face of Tony Blair leers up at him. The lady of the house steps quickly sideways to block the view, as though concealing an adulterous affair, but it is too late.

If new horrors await Conservative canvassers, the same is true for Labour. That party's Householder from Hell used to wait at the end of a crunchy gravel drive. But today what your foot soldier in Mr Blair's model army dreads most is a local government trade union sticker on the parked VW Polo, Will Hutton in the bookcase and the charge of betrayal on the

voter's lips.

Working-class supporters, grumbling a bit, will wish their candidate luck. It is on the doorsteps of middle-class socialists with a purpose in the public sector. with careers in the public sector that Peter Mandelson's acolytes

For the Liberal Democrat hopeful, the real horror lies in being greeted on the doorstep by another Liberal Democrat activist with a cry of The alternative vote system isn't really proportional representation, you know - what calculations have you made to the application of the droop quota in the adoption of the single transferable vote in this ward? I'll make us a cup of coffee ... " This will tie her down

Dear Reader, some time between now and polling day, you may have it in your power to brighten or depress the day of three or more pathetic individuals. Remember that they don't want to be-there either. Remember that they think they are doing it for the good of mankind.

Remember that they will feel not so much rebuffed as relieved to be told — if told kindly — that they are wasting their time with you. And remember that, for all the muisance of an unwanted visitor at your door, this is probably the last election when the parties won't try to do it by fax and e-mail too.

**ELECTION COUNTDOWN** 

March 20: John Major and Tony Blair clash at Prime Minister's Question Time for the last occasion in the current Parliament

March 24: Meeting of European Union foreign ministers in Brussels

March 25: EU foreign ministers mark 40th anniversary of the Treaty of Rome

March 29: John Major celebrates his 54th

April I: New salaries for MPs come into effect

April 3: Conservatives, Labour and Liberal Democrats launch their battle buses, which take to the campaign trail for the first time

April 4: The Tories stage the first of seven regional rallies. John Major addresses a gathering of the party faithful at the Albert Hall. Tories hope

to create an atmosphere akin to the Last Night of the

April 9: Receipt of writs and the campaign proper

birthday in his Huntingdon constituency

April 2-3: The parties launch their election

April 8: Dissolution of Parliament

April 11: Notice of the general election is

April 14. Earliest date for nomination of

April 16: Nominations close. Unemployment

rures are published. They are expected to show sharp fall. Latest borrowing figures released by

April 21: The Queen celebrates her 71st birthday

April 23: Last day for the receipt of late absent voting applications on ground of health

May 14: The first Queen's Speech of the new

May 7: New Parliament reassembles

May 8: Swearing-in of MPs begins

parliamentary candidates

at Buckingham Palace

May I: Polling day

the Treasury.

March 21: Parliament is prorogued

# Old soldiers polish their medals and bandage wounds

By JILL SHERMAN

A RECORD number of MPs, including ten present or for-mer Cabinet ministers, are leaving the Commons.

The Tories are disappearing in droves — through age, disillusionment or because they can no longer boost their income with outside interests. But Labour MPs, smelling victory, are anxious to reap the rewards of 18 years of Opposition by fighting another cam-paign. At least 58 Tory MPs, 25 Labour MPs, six Liberal Deniocrats and one Ulster Unionist have opted for retirement or more lucrative pastimes.

One of the most senior MPs to forsake the green benches is Douglas Hurd, who held three Cabinet posts over nine years - Foreign Secretary, Home Secretary and Northern Ireland Secretary - and who entered the Tory leadership election after Margaret Thatcher stepped down in 1990. Mr Hurd will devote some of his retirement to

writing political thrillers. Other senior Tory politicians standing down include Kenneth Baker, who also held three Cabinet posts, Paul Channon, the former Trade and Industry Secretary, John Patten, former Education Secretary, David Howell, former Transport Secretary, and three former Chief Whips, Michael Jopling, Tim Renton and Richard Ryder. John

### STANDING DOWN

Biffen, the former Leader of the House, is also retiring.

The only existing Cabinet minister to retire is Sir Patrick

Mayhew, who has worked tirelessly as Northern Ireland Secretary to try to broker a peace deal. Some of the more colourful escapers include Steven Norris, whose parliamentary career was checked by personal scandal but who survived as a minister. He is off to boost his personal finances in the private sector.

Women are also deserting the male-dominated Tory benches. They include Dame Jill Knight, once described as "Mrs Middle-Class Birmingham Suburbia", and the blunt Dame Elaine Kellett-

Bowman. Labour is also losing prominent politicians. Roy Hatters-ley, the former deputy Labour leader, is one of three former Cabinet ministers. Peter Shore and Stanley Orme are also making way for younger MPs. Mr Hattersley and Mr

Shore have become increasingly irritating thorns in Tony Blair's side. Mr Hattersley was once regarded as on the Centre-Right of the Labour Party. But he has recently attacked Mr Blair over his policies on education. A prolific writer, he is expected to boost his income by filling up several more column inches in



the veteran campaigner for the disabled. The most noteworthy of the six Liberal Democrats departing is Sir David Steel, who was leader of the Liberal Party from 1976 to 1988, when it merged with the SDP to form the Social and Liberal Demo-

cratic Party.
Other Lib Dems who have had enough of being in a minority party include Sir Russell Johnston, Alex Carille and David Alton, the antiabortion campaigner. The list includes:

Michael Alison (C. Selby): David Alton (I.D., Liverpool Mossley Hill): Sir Thomas Arnold (C., Hazel Grove); Jack Aspinwail (C., Wansdyke); Kenneth Barker (C., Mole Valley); Nicholas Barker (C., Dorset Valley); Robert Banks (C., Harmogate); John Riffee (C., Harrogate); John Biffen (C. Shropshire N); Roland Boyes (Lab., Houghton and WashIngton); Dr Jeremy Bray (Lab.,
Motherwell S); John Butcher (C.
Coventry SW); Jim Callagham
(Lab. Heywood and Middleton);
Alex Carille (LD. Montgomery);
John Carlisle (C. Luton N); Sir
Kenneth Carlisle (C. Lincoln);
Paul Channon (C. Southend W);
Sir Julian Critchiey (C. Aidershot); Don Dixon (Lab. Jarrow);
Jimmy Dunnachle (Lab. Glasgow Pollok); Sir Anthony
Durant (C. Reading W); Ken
Eastham (Lab. Manchester
Blackley); Tim Eggar (C. Enfield
N); Andrew Faulds (Lab. Warley
E); Barry Field (C. Isle of Wight);
Dudley Fishburs (C. Kensington); John Garratt (Lab. Norwich
S); Sir Anthony Grant (C. Camb-Ei: Barry Field (C. Isie of Wight):
Dudley Fishburn IC. Kensington): John Garratt (Lab. Norwich
S): Sir Anthony Grant (C. Cambridgeshire Swi: Sir John
Hannam (C. Exeter): Peter Hardy
(Lab. Wentworth): David Harris
(C. St Ives): Roy Hattersley (Lab.
Birmingham Sparkbrook): Sir
Robert Hicks (C. Comwall SE):
Sir Terence Higgins (C. Worthing): Sir Peter Horden (C.
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(C. Witney): Greville Janner
(Lab. Leicester W): Sir Russell
Johnston (LD. Inverness. Naim
& Lochaber): Michael Jopling (C.
Westmorland and Lonsdale):
Dame Elaine Kelleti-Bowman
(C. Lancaster): Dame Jill Kaight
(C. Birmingham Edgbaston): Sir
David Michael (Lab.
Bradford W): Sir Michael
Marshall (C. Arundel): Sir
Parrick Mayhew (C. Tumbridge
Wells): Sir Parrick MeNair
Wilson (C. New Forest): Sir
David Mitchell (C. Hampshire
NW): James Molypeaux (Lagan
valley, UU): Sir Hector Monro
(C.
Dumfriest: Sir Fergus
Montgomery (C. Altrincham
and Salci: Alf Morris (Lab.
Manchester Wythenshawe):
Richard Needham (C. Wilishire

















Dame Jill Knight







Douglas Hurd



Aura of sleaze persisted to the end



Roy Hattersley

BY JANUARY this year Mr

Major was working without a

parliamentary majority. For the early months of the year

both parties were marking

time. Lahour was pushing for

an early election and hoping

against hope that Mr Major

would be persuaded for

He considered the idea

because of the inconvenience

of the Wirral South by-election

on February 27: an early

election would have wiped

that out, Labour's attempt to

force the issue with a censure

motion against the Agricul-

The Prime Minsiter has

been unusually relaxed since the turn of the year. The

ture Minister failed.

March 20.

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any resignations.

Continued from page II into the election, in late 1995

he was defeated in the Com-

mons when MPs voted in

favour of the recommendation

by Lord Nolan requiring them

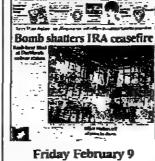
to disclose their outside earn-

ings. The Government sur-

vived the Scott report into the

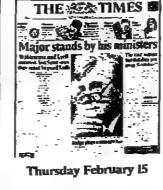
arms-to-traq affair without

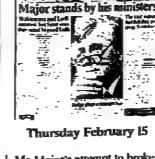
BUT allegations of sleaze dogged the Government to the end. The cash-for-questions affair dragged on with no final outcome to the inquiry into the case of the former Trude Minister Neil Hamilton, but it did cost Mr Major another minister. The highly rated David Willetts resigned as Paymaster General after being criticised by a Commons committee for the way in which he had given evidence about an earlier investigation. Europe remained the bigeest thorn in Mr Major's side. The European Union imposed



THE 经金TIMES 图

a ban on British beef after the discovery that "mad cow" disease could be passed to people. For much of 1996 he was trying to hold back the Tory tide in favour of ruling out British membership of the European single currency. Last spring he won over Kenneth Clarke, the Cabinet's leading Euro-enthusiast, to the idea of a referendum: by January he and the Government were taking their most sceptical line on monetary union. The future in Northern Ire-

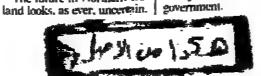




Mr Major's attempt to broker peace will be regarded as one of his greatest achievements. Although the IRA ceasefire ended last year, the painstaking efforts to keep the process on track have continued. Mr Blair's efforts to make

Labour electable continued apace. He matched the government pledge on holding a referendum on the single currency, and Mr Brown announced there would be no rises in personal taxation for five years under a Labour

### reason is obvious. He will be glad to see the back of this Parliament and, starting so far back, there may be less pressure on him than Mr Blair. Soon their parties will know which of them has really hacked a winner.



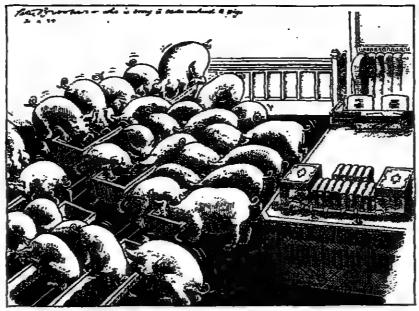
# ELECTION 97

Peter Brookes had his sights on the Government and Opposition throughout Major's reign

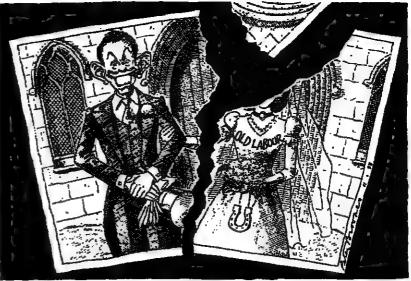
# How The Times drew the battle lines



May 21, 1993: Major gets tough à la Thatcher



October 21, 1994: MPs launching an inquiry into "cash for questions"



We have grown apart and there is little of common interest between us.... we have therefore decided to seek divorce... " January 2, 1995: Some ties no longer bind, as Camilla Parker Bowles said



March 9, 1995: Privatisation gave power to the people, not without sparks



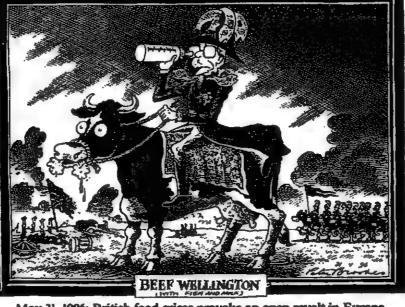
March 24, 1995: A chip off the old block helps Blair to cast Labour anew



June 29, 1995: An All-Black outlook in the Tory leadership contest



October 20, 1995: First among equals — the Shadow Cabinet elections



May 31, 1996: British food crises provoke an open revolt in Europe



October 18, 1996: Clare Short finds a son and Blair finds himself

# Death, defeat and defections: how the Tories lost a 21-seat majority

he Tory majority in the Commons has declined gradually since the April 1992 election, but the Major Government has still been able to survive its full five years and to enact almost all its planned programme with few defeats. The Tories had a majority of only 21 over all other parties in April 1992 but in many ways the key figure was the Tory margin of 64 over Labour, since the smaller opposition parties have seldom all voted to their full strength and on the same side. Since then, the Tories have lost eight seats in by-elections (four to the Liberal Democrats, three to Labour and one to the Scottish nationalists) and three defectors to other parties (two to the Liberal Democrats and one to

The first vacancy came ten months after the election in February 1993 at Newbury. after the death of Judith Chaplin, who had been political secretary to John Major in 1990-91. That was followed by a vacancy in Christchurch in May 1993 after the death of Robert Adley. The Liberal Democrats won the two subsequent by elections on big swings.

Labour).

But it was not really until the mid-point of the parliament in autumn 1994 that the Government's majority came under threat. This was less because of by-elections since only a further two vacancies had occurred by then, in Eastleigh and Dudley West: the former another victory for the Liberal Democrats and the latter for Labour.

Europe when eight Tory sceptics voted against a three-line whip over legislation on the EU budget. They immediately lost the whip, and were joined by Sir Richard Body. A week later they voted with the opposition parties after the Budget to defeat the second stage of the increase in VAT on domestic fuel.

In theory, the Government went into a minority for the first time since the minority Callaghan Government in 1976. But, apart from the VAT vote, the whipless ones, as they became known, made little practical difference to the Government's management of the Commons over the five months before the whip was restored to eight of them in April 1995, Sir Richard did not return to the fold until January

The Tories' problems increased during 1995 when



three more Tory MPs died.

PETER RIDDELL

leading to by-election victories for the Scottish nationalists in Perth and Kinross, the Liberals in Littleborough and Suddleworth and Labour in Staffordshire South East. However, the real shock

Alan Howarth to Labour in October 1995 and of Emma Nicholson to the Liberal Democrats just after Christmas in December 1995, A couple of months later, Peter Thurnham resigned the Tory whip and remained in limbo until October 1946 when he joined the Liberal Democrats. That reduced the Tory majority to

The Conservative majority disappeared when Barry Porter died in November 1996, triggering the by-election in Wirral South held on February 27. The Tories formally went into a minority in January this year when lain Mills, the Tory MP for Meriden. died, but this was quickly offset by the death of Martin Redmond, the Labour member for the Don Valley.

This rate of attrition, losing roughly two MPs a year, is not

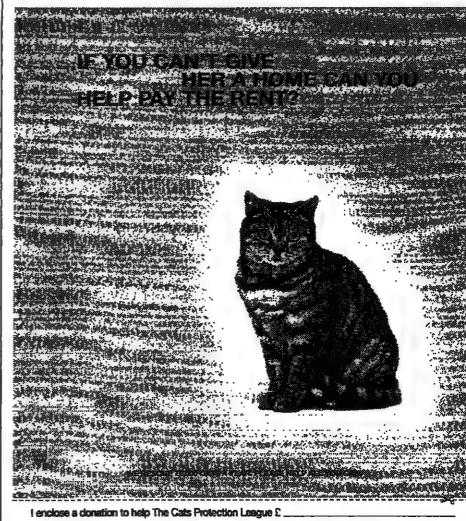
by-elections, while the Labour Government of 1974-79 lost seven seats in by-elections (six Liberals) and suffered three defections to other parties. Labour had only won in October 1974 by a tiny majority of four (excluding the Speaker). The majority did not disappear until more than two years later and the minority Callaghan Government survived as a result of the Lib-Lab pact in 1977-78 and because of the inability of all the opposition parties to combine in a confidence vote until March

the shorter 1966-70 Parlia-

ment. Labour lost 15 seats in

imilarly, the Major Government has had some narrow scrapes in Commons votes for instance, over the Scott report in February 1996 as well as over Europe, where the problem has been less the declining majority than the willingness of two dozen or more Tory sceptics to rebel. But, in general, the Government has had comfortable majorities and been able to enact almost all its legislative programme with little trouble. The one exception is Post Office privatisation, which was dropped in autumn 1994 after stirrings of opposition from a handful of Tory populists and leftwingers — though many ministers believe any Bill could have been pushed

through. The 1992-97 Parliament has shown that governments with small, and declining, majorities can survive for a long



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**HOW MAJOR'S MAJORITY SLITHERED AWAY** 7 October 7 1995 Alan Howarth, Tory MP for Stratford-upon-Avon, crosses the floor and joins the

21 starting majority at April 9 1992 20 February 19 1993 Judith Chaplin, Tory MP for 19 May 6 1993 David Rendel wins Newbury for the 18 May 13 1993 Robert Adley, Tory MP for

Christchurch, dies 17 July 29 1993 Diana Maddock wins Christchurch for the Liberal Democrats 16 February 7 1994 Stephen Milligan, Tory MP for zasuorgin, unas 15 June 9 1994 David Chidgey wins Eastleigh for the

Liberal Democrats 14 October 12 1994 John Blackburn, Tory MP for Ducley West, dies 13 December 15 1994 Ian Pearson wins Ducley

mly a further two vacancies and occurred by then, in lastleigh and Dudley West: the former another victory for the Liberal Democrats and the titer for Labour.

Serious problems appeared November 1994 over 1995 Chris Davies wins Littleborough and Saddleworth for the Liberal Democrats.

13 December 15 1994 Ian Pearson wins Dudley West for Labour 12 February 19 1995 Sir Nicholas Fairbeim, Tory MP for Perth and Kinross, dies 11 May 17 1995 Geoffrey Dickens, Tory MP for Littleborough and Saddleworth, dies 10 May 25 1995 Roseanna Cunningham wins Parth and Kinross for the Scottish Nationalists 9 July 27 1995 Chris Davies wins Littleborough and Saddleworth for the Liberal Democrats.

for Staffordshire South East, dies 4 December 29 1995 Emma Nicholson, Tory MP for Devon West and Torridge, crosses the floor and ioins the Liberal Democrats February 22 1996 Peter Thurnham, Tory MP for Bolton North East, resigns the whip and sits as an

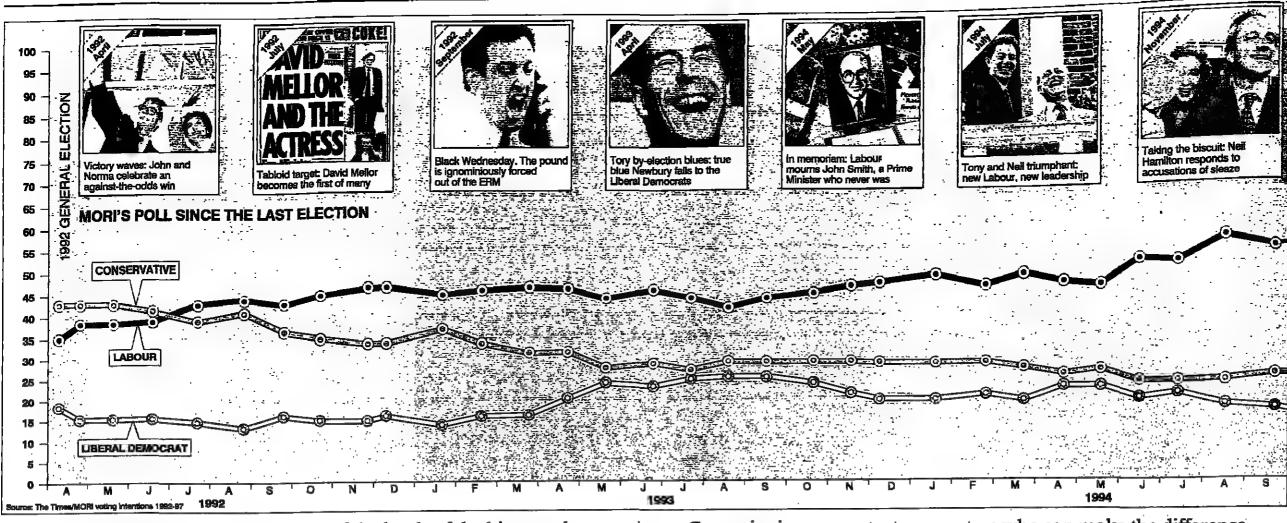
6 December 12 1995 Sir David Lightbown, Tory MP

2 April 11 1996 Brian Jenkins wins Staffordshire South East for Labour 1 October 12 1996 Peter Thurnham joins Lib Dems Loss of majority November 3-1996 Barry Porter, Tory MP for Wirral South, dies -1 January 18 1997 Ian Milts, Tory MP for Meriden. Sack to belance January 20 1997 Martin Redmond,

March 8 1997 Sir George Gardiner, MP for Reigate, resigns Tory whip and joins the Referen-

Labour MP for Don Valley, dies -1 February 27 1997 Ben Chapman wins Wirral South for Labour

# ELECTION 97



Martin Rosenbaum takes account of the battle of the big spenders

"OUR one great advantage Wealth. Let us use it." This was the instruction given by Stanley Baldwin to his party managers in the 1920s, and Conservative Central Office has been following it ever since. The Tories have invariably outspent Labour at election time, but Labour is now trying hard to narrow the gap. As both parties seek to exploit the full armoury of modern communications, the costs of electioneering are escalating.

No one outside the inner

circle of party strategists really knows what the parties will spend. But by polling day both will probably have laid out £15-20 million, and the Tories may well manage more. The Liberal Democrats will spend £2-3 million. Sir James Goldsmith is on the way to using up the £20 million he has pledged to the

Referendum Party.
The 1997 election will undoubtedly be by far the most extravagant in real terms since Victorian times, when politicians had to win votes by the even more costly practices of bribery and treating. It may also be the last of the big

Contest will cost parties millions



Advertising: the biggest drain on campaign funds

spending battles between the parties. Labour plans to intro-duce national restrictions on campaign expenditure to mirror those at local level. The most expensive ele-

ment of electioneering is advertising. Both main parties have already been very active in the run-up to the 1997 campaign. According to Register-MEAL, which monitors advertising expenditure, the Tories spent £2.6 million on press and poster advertisements last year, and Labour £1.6 million. The Referendum Party spent E4 million. The parties have already booked thousands of prime poster sites for the election. Other major items of expenditure will include glossy

party political broadcasts, high-tech press conferences, showbiz-type rallies, complex transport arrangements for politicians' tours, extensive private polling and the employment of extra staff. In 1992 the Tory broadcast fea-turing John Major's return to his Brixton roots cost £250,000, and Labour's notoriously triumphalist Sheffield rally consumed £150,000.

All this is on top of the expenses already met of estab-

lishing campaigning infra-structure. Labour has in-vested £2 million in its media centre at Millbank. The Tories have also created their own less elaborate "war room" at a reported cost of £200,000 and refitted their

press conference room.

This level of spending is made possible by the prolific fundraising operations of the two main parties. Thanks to big increases in donations as well as loans from constituency associations, the Tories have repaid their £15 million overdraft from the last campaign and have been building up their election war chest. Labour has supplemented its traditional union funding. both with several big donations from a few rich supporters and a growing pro-gramme of contributions rom ordinary members.

But while party headquar-ters will happily be disbursing millions, each candidate will have to obey tight legal constraints on expenses. Most face a ceiling of £6,000 to £9,000, dependent on the size and rural or urban nature of the constituency.

Campaigning concentrates on voters who can make the difference

# Outcome depends on 80 marginals

he coming general election will be decided in fewer than 100 constituencies, fewer than one in six, spread across Britain (Peter Riddell writes). If anything like that number of seats changed hands there would be a parliamentary earthquake on a scale rarely seen since 1945.

A common myth is that the marginals are mainly around London or in the West Midlands. The heaviest concentration, however, is on either side of the Pennines.

To win a bare overall majority in the Commons, Labour needs to win 57 extra seats, which would require a 4.3 per cent swing of votes from the Conservatives compared with the 1992 general election. This sounds, and is, a lot Labour has not achieved such a swing since its landslide in the 1945 election and the Conservatives have done so only in 1970

However, the Tories could lose their present Commons majority with a swing of only 0.8 per cent to Labour. These calculations ignore by-election losses or defections since the 1992 election, not least because, in the past, many such seats have reverted to their previous party at a general election. The number of seats has increased to 659, eight more than in 1992.

The electoral system helps and hinders Labour. It is easier for Labour than for the Tories to win an overall majority. If both parties won 39 per cent of the vote. Labour would have 33 seats more than the Tories. That is because the Labour vote is more concentrated where it matters.

in 1992, turnout was high in Conservative seats and However, Labour did well in many of its target marginal seats, attracting support from former Liberal Democrats, so that, overall, the party won 20 to 25 more seats than would have been expected given its

national share of the vote. However, the system exagit used to do. Between 1945 and 1970, roughly 18 seats changed hands for each 1 per cent swing in votes. Now about only 12 seats would shift for each I per cent move. This makes a landslide much less likely, even though Labour has a lower level of votes to

reach for an overall majority. In about only a quarter of the seats does the sitting MP have a majority of less than ten percentage points over the candidate of the second party. on the basis of the calculations of the impact of the new boundaries made by Colin Rallings and Michael Thrasher. That is the real battleground, particularly the 83 Conservative-held seats with a majority of less than 10 per cent over the second party, whether Labour, Liberal Democrat or Scottish Nationalist.

The parties have been pouring money, skilled agents and their campaigning resources into these seats. Labour holds 65 seats with a majority of less than 10 per cent, including a large number won in 1992.

this range. The main parties should have no trouble holding onto the overwhelming majority of their present seats, although

Colcheste Wolverhamptor South West Stockton South Cardiff North Derbyshira Harlow Crawley Eltham Torbay Loughboroug 56 Burton Somerton & Frome Гwickenhал City of Cheste Oxford West & Abingdon 58 Northampton North Derby North Tayside North Birmingham Hall Aberdeen South 36 Exeter 63 Calder Valley Wells Vale of Clwyd Welwyn Hatflek High Peak Peterborough 65 Bury North Eastbourne Kingswood 66 Bolton West Edinburgh West 93 Cleathorps 68 Leeds North West Dorset Mid & Poole North

70 Erewash

71 Bedford

73 Battersea

72 Edinburgh Penti

74 Milton Keyne South West shift in votes, such as Blackpool South, Bury South, Chester and Chorley, with five more just over the Pennines in

Southport

The Tories are also vulnera-ble in the South West, mainly to the Liberal Democrats, who are pressing closely in St ives. Taunton, Devon West and Falmouth and Torndge. Camborne (though that could be a three-way fight), and Somerton and Frome,

Several ministers are likely to lose their seats if there is a big swing to Labour, including, with the most marginal first, Michael Forsyth, the Scottish Secretary, in Stirling (though many Scottish MPs believe that he may be able to hang onl: Philip Oppenheim. Exchequer Secretary to the Treasury, in Amber Valley: Gyles Brandreth, now a Tory whip, in the City of Chester:

Sir Derek Spencer, the Solicitor-General, in Brighton Pavilion: lan Lang, the Trade and Industry Secretary, in Galloway and Upper Nithsdale; Sebastian Coe, now a Tory whip, in Falmouth and Camborne: Greg Knight, a Trade and Industry Minister of State, in Derby North: Alistair Burt, a Social Security Minister of State, in Bury North: Angela Knight, Economic Secretary to the Treasury. in Erewash: and Malcolm Rifkind, Foreign Secretary, in Edinburgh, Pent-

Blackpool North

Hastings & Rye

Hammersmith & Fulham

Cornwall South East

Lewes

Coine Valle

Other familiar names in highly marginal Conservativeheld seats are Edwina Currie Derbyshire South: Jerry Hayes in Harlow; and Tony Marlow in Northampton

Peter Riddell

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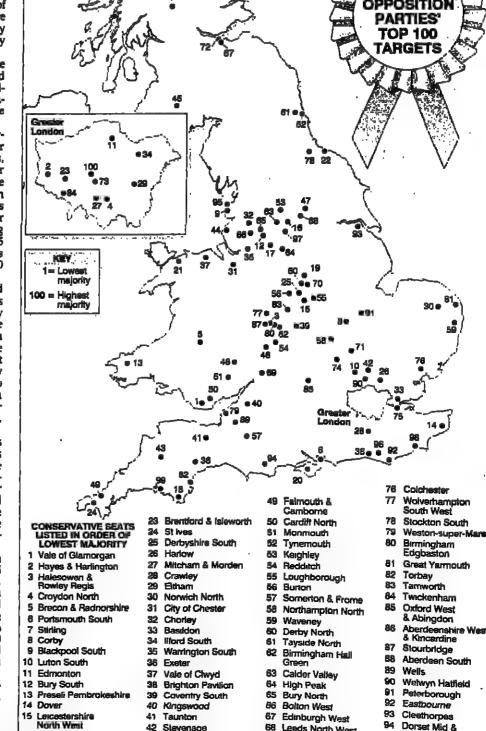
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there are, from time to time, surprises, notably when the Liberal Democrats make the occasional inroad into other parties' strongholds. In these areas, such as Surrey or Suffolk for the Conservatives. or Durham and Glasgow for Labour, local campaigns will be fiercely lought but they will

7 Hazel Grove

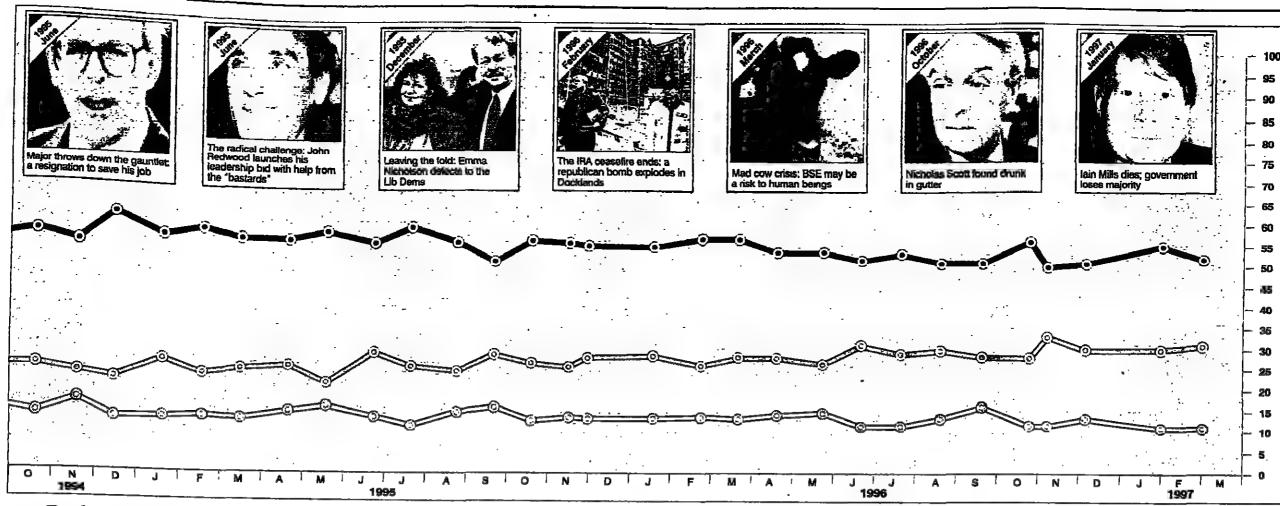
19 Amber Valley

20 Isle of Wight

attract little national attention. Labour made big gains in London at the 1992 election, so there are fewer Conservative marginals now in the capital - just eight with majorities of less than 10 per cent, with a further five in the M25 belt. For the same reason, there are just nine Conservative-held seats in the West Midlands with majorities in

By contrast, 11 of the key marginals are in the North West, including several that could fall to Labour on a small





THE TIMES TUESDAY MARCH 18 1997

Ruth Winstone on women candidates looking for a breakthrough

# Bright green benches await an influx of shocking pink suits

ever small the majority, would guarantee more shocking pink suits in the Commons. If the party wins the top 75 seats that it has in its sights, 34 new MPs would be women. But if the Conservative Party once again flummoxes the pollsters, a 4 per cent swing in its favour would put only 13 new Tory women in Parliament.

ends

*1als* 

The encroachment on the Commons by women has by no means been inexorable from the time that women aged 30 and over received the vote almost 30 years ago. In 1945, a record 24 women, predominantly Labour, were elected and this rose to 29 in the Labour victory of 1964. But by the 1979 election, despite the supposed advance of feminism, the number of women elected had fallen to 19.

In 1992, women occupied almost 10 per cent of the green benches for the first time and the unprecedented number of women candidates in this election has been due largely to the controversial womenonly shortlists imposed by Labour in certain marginal constituencies.

By contrast, the Conservative Party has been reluctant to give women candidates a helping hand. There has been no Tory "policy" at this election on selecting women candidates in winnable seats and as a consequence the party could have no more women MPs than it had in 1979. Three female Conservative

stalwarts are retiring and while there are at least 58 men leaving the Commons, only two of their safe seats have been bequeathed to women: Weston-super-Mare to Margaret Daly and Epping Forest to Eleanor Laing. Four other safe Tory seats are being fought by women, including the widow of Sir David Lightbown in his former seat, renamed Tamworth. A Conservative opposition, therefore, could include 20 women.

Two unsafe Conservative seats - Slough, with a majority of 514, and Crawley, which since boundary changes has a majority estimated at less than 2,000 - are being contested by

In the former Peta Buscombe, a Tory barrister, is competing against Labour's Fiona MacTaggart, a lecturer on education. A fifth Conservative win, whatever its size. would feature a disproportionate number of businesswomen, female lawyers and women with experience in

local government. Among the top 34 female candidates standing in the Labour Party's key target seats, some will battle it out with women MPs. A Labour win could result in the loss of such senior Conservatives as Dame Angela Rumbold and Angela Knight, and the Liberal Democrat Liz Lynne.

At Hampstead and Highgate there is an all-women platform for Glenda Jackson's Labour seat with an estimated majority of 2,500.

Unlike their Conservative counterparts, there are few lawyers or businesswomen stapding for Labour, although



Barbara Follett, who is hoping to win Stevenage for the Labour Party



Keen: sister also standing





Clark: fighting Rifkind

in the Edinburgh Pentlands marginal Labour has put up a Scottish QC, Linda Clark, against another QC: Malcolm Rifkind, the Foreign Secretary. As would be expected, the

vast majority of Labour candidates come from the public/local authority/voluntary sector, teaching and nursing, with a sprinkling of journalists. A notable exception is the candidate for Bolton West, Ruth Kelly, an economist at the Bank of England. Barbara ಿ ವರ್ಷ Lit-michley & Golders Green



MacTaggart: Slough hope

Follett, widely credited with the revolution in Labour women's sartorial style, has a good chance of ousting the Tory whip Tim Wood in Stevenage. Most of the women candidates

attended further education. In the view of Tony Banks. Labour MP for Newham North-West, "the calibre of women candidates is far higher than the average male MP's, because the obstacles they have had to get through are that much greater, with or

336 ☐ Ifford South

without positive discrim-

There may be several sisters literally - on the Labour benches. Ann Keen, the candidate for Brentford and Isle-worth, is the sister of Sylvia Heal, who is standing for Halesowen and Rowley Regis and is a former MP for Mid-Staffordshire. Maria and Angela Eagle, identical twins. may share the benches as MPs for Liverpool Garston and Wallasey respectively.

The political culture of Wales and Northern Ireland will remain decidedly macho. since neither Plaid Cymru nor the Province's Unionist parties or the Social and Democratic Labour Party are fielding women in winnable seats. The Scottish Nationalist Party does have a large percentage of women candidates but it would take an 8 per cent swing to gain 12 members in total, of which five would be women. The SNP already has two women members out of its total of four, but Roseanna Cunningham, who won Perth and Kinnoss in a by-election in 1995, risks losing it in the boundary changes to the Con-

servatives. If the Liberal Democrats were to recapture traditionally Liberal country, the MPs for Falmouth and Camborne and for Taumton would be women, ousting two Tones, Sebastian

Coe and David Nicholson. What overall effect on a new Parliament a possible 100 women MPs would have is the big question; whether it would mean the "teminisation" of political life, or simply more women in sharp pink suits plotting in the corridors of

481 @ Richmond Park

### Tim Hames charts the biggest growth in the electoral roll in 27 years

### WHAT do David Beckham of Manchester United, James Major, the son of the Prime Minister, and three fifths of the Spice Girls have in com-

All are entitled to cast their ballots for the first time. They are part of a highly distinctive electorate that the politicians must woo. The electoral register contains an estimated 44 million names — the largest ever. The voting population has increased by 250,000 in England and 40,00 in Scotland and Northern Ireland, but remained static in Wales.

The average size of a parliamentary constituency in Britain will be about 68,000 electors. That figure is higher in England and some 13,000 lower in Scotland and Wales. The average contains vas variations.

Demographic change and the unusually long Parila-ment have combined to ensure that 2.6 million new voters have entered the register. This the largest rise between contests since the franchise age was lowered from 21 to 18 for the election of 1970. The change was champi-

### 2.6m new voters wait to be wooed

oned by Harold Wilson in the confidence that the rebellious youth of the 1960s would side with the Left. Edward Heath entered Downing Street.

Younger voters may be more numerous for this battie, but expatriates registered to vote are unlikely to be significant. There will be barely 20,000 such people, down from more than 30,000 in 1992. Only a handful of seats, at most, could conceivably be affected by any rest-

dent of Spain or South Africa. The electoral register is not a photocopy of the adult population. It is compiled by local authorities on the basis where voters live every October. It takes until mid-February to collate that information. Hence it is already four months old.

A crude estimate suggests that the register holds only 95 per cent of the total adult

curacy is probably worse. The official register includes members of the Armed Forces living abroad, overseas elec-tors, and those who own two properties in different constituencies. It is illegal to vote more than once in a general election but legitimate in local

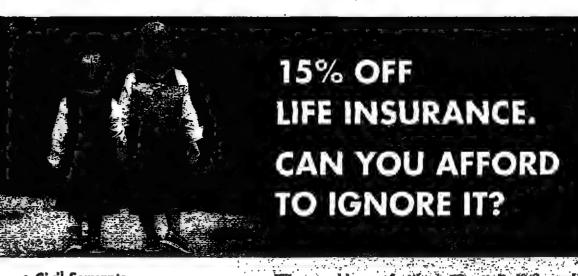
council ballots. As many as 9 per cent of adult Britons may never reach the all-important electoral register. Some of that may be involuntary, such as homelessness, but it is mostly the failure of potential electors to fill in the relevant

Even then the register is far from perfect. Some 7 per cent of the names are inaccurate at the morpent of collection, cause of moving or mortality. By February, when the document is published, that figure reaches 10 per cent. On

All this means that while the official figure for turnout in British elections is 75-80 per cent - acceptable but not exceptional by international standards — that number is almost certainly an underestimate. Once the various omissions on the electoral register are accounted for, the proportion of eligible Britons who vote is closer to 90-95 per cent. Many of the rest are abroad and have not realised how little time they have to apply

for a postal vote. Younger people, who tend to swap houses and constituencies more frequently than average, are more likely to be among those excluded. There are probably an additional 100,000 potential electors on top of the 2.6 million who can

cast ballots for the first time. Nonetheless, they will be intensely fought over. If teenage magazines are right and apathy is widespread, the hardest task for politicians may be to persuade David, James, Emma, Mel and Vic-



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# ELECTION 97®

# The new political geography of the UK

major electoral battle even before the campaign has formally begun - over the redrawing of constituency boundaries. This has changed much of the political map of Britain, replacing the names of many familiar

The Tories have been left with a much smaller gain than they expected: an increase in their notional majority of six seats against initial projections of 15 to 20. This is because Labour organised better to handle the boundary inquiries.

Boundaries are re-examined roughly every decade to take account of movements in population - the long-term shift from big cities to smaller towns. The reviews are conducted by separate Boundary

abour has already won a land, Wales and Northern Ireland. These are formally chaired by the Speaker of the Commons, but are, in practice, run by a senior judge.

The process is non-partisan but is not just a matter of dividing the total electorate by the current number of constituencies. Separate commissions for different parts of the United Kingdom produce different sizes of constituency and ensure that Scotland and Wales are significantly overrepresented in relation to England. The quota in England is 69,000 but 54,600 in

Scotland and 58,000 in Wales. The commissions take account of geographical factors. For example, the English Commission decided not to split the Isle of Wight, whose electorate of 102,000 is four times the size of the widely spread

Less than a third of constituen-

A sharper Labour input has given it the edge in redrawn

constituencies. Peter Riddell explores the new terrain

cies are virtually unchanged and the size of the Commons will rise after the election from 651 to 659, continuing the gradual expansion seen at every boundary review.

The commissions work within county boundaries, which inevitably means rounding up and down and rough-and-ready adjustments. Moreover, the English Commission decided to cross London borough boundaries for the first time because of the small populations in some seats in the capital. Familiar seats disappear into such hybrids as Kensington and Chelsea. Erith and Thamesmead, and Poplar and Canning Town, New

in Gloucestershire, Vale of York, and Rayleigh in Essex.

The commissions and those conducting the local inquiries have had to balance a wide range of factors, taking account of local representations about the nature of communities. David Gardner, a senior official at Labour headquarters, coordinated the party's local efforts at these inquiries to maximise its political advantage. By contrast, local Conservative associations were left to their own devices so that the party's overall interests were not effectively advanced. in several cases, the net effect of

ones appear such as Forest of Dean the commissions' decisions was to create constituencies that Labour has a chance of winning. Toryvoting villages and suburbs were taken away from some urban constituencies held by Conservatives. The resulting smaller urban seats are more likely to be Labour. while the surrounding constituencies may become even more Tory. Lincoln has lost its Tory fringe wards to the new Sleaford and North Hykeham constituency. In Sussex, Crawley has become more marginal for the Tories through the loss of several villages. The Tories have suffered badly from the upheaval in London, potentially

losing seven seats against three for Labour.

These changes have offset the gains the Tories will make from the creation of seats in the shire counties where populations are expanding. The academics Colin Rallings and Michael Thrasher have calculated what would have happened in these new seats in the 1992 general election. This is based on local election results.

According to their authoritative Media Guide to the New Parliamentary Constituencies, the net effect would have increased the Tory majority at the 1992 election by just six seats, as the Tories would notionally have gained seven seats, Labour two, while the Liberal Democrats would have lost two and there would be an extra seat in Northern Ireland.

The Tories have gained less than

they hoped and the new boundaries fail to remove the bias in favour of Labour, whose vote is concentrated in smaller constituencies. This trend has been aggravated by further shifts in population since

the commissions began their work. In England, Tory-held constituencies will have 1,300 more voters than Labour ones. This means that Labour will get a higher return in seats for any given share of the vote

If both main parties win 39 per

Opposition parties must overcome the Forsyth factor and fear of the 'tartan tax'

# Home rule is at the heart of campaign for Scottish votes

A being eagerly can-vassed north of the border: who is going to serve in the new Parliament? Will it be the same lot of deadbeats. or will there be a fresh breed of MP to lead Scotland into the bright new tomorrow? We are not talking here about the House of Commons. This is the new Scottish parliament. as promised by Labour in the event of its victory at the polls. It is this which makes the election campaign in Scotland different from the rest of Britain: the constitution, home rule and the nature of government will be dominant issues. Or will they? Last time, it

emerged that there was a yawning gap between the confident predictions of the pundits and the perception of the voters. Despite the generally received view that Scots were avid for change, reports began filtering back from the doorsteps in the course of the campaign that constitutional reform was not necessarily the topic of the moment. It seemed unemployment, health, education and tax ranked rather higher than whether there should be a Scottish parliament. And these succeeded in swinging the vote away from Labour, the dominant party, and marginally towards the underrated Tories, who not only held a number of seats they had expected to lose, but even gained a couple.

will inform the campaign. with all parties being judged on their policies towards it. The spin-doctors will be hard at work, and any backsliding will result in immediate headlines. This does not mean it will be a rerun of 1992. Much has changed since then, not least the political geography of Scotland: all but nine of the 72 Scottish constituencies have redrawn boundaries, which could significantly after results. More important is what one might term the Forsyth factor. Mock or dismiss it as they may, the opposition parties have to react to the highprofile campaign that Michael Forsyth has been waging virtually since he took office in 1995. By challenging Labour's assumption that Scots are largely in favour of devolution, and by warning of its dangers.

Forsyth insisting that Scots would have to pay 3p more in the pound under a tax-raising parliament in Edinburgh. Labour protests that nothing of the sort would happen if the Scots did not want it, but the threat of extra taxation under a future Labour government still hangs heavy in the air. Wrapping himself in the

the Scottish Secretary has

thrown his opposite number,

George Robertson, on to the

defensive. The phrase "tartan

tax" - crude but effective -

has become the common cur-



LINKLATER

that he, rather than new Labour, has the interests of the country at heart.

t the same time, Labour A has caused anxiety among some of its suphas caused anxiety porters by promising a two-question referendum before Scotland commits itself to a parliament of its own. Old hands wondered why this was necessary, since they had al*w*ays delieved it was an unconditional part of the manifesto. They also suspected that this was yet another example of policy being imposed from London rather than grown at home. The referendum issue has significantly added to tensions between new and old Labour, though polls still indicate that most Scottish voters would say "yes" to both Scottish flag. Mr Forsyth is questions - on the principle of Nevertheless, it is the future seeking to convince the voters a Scottish parliament, and on

whether it should have taxvarying powers. Despite these hiccups, Labour is likely to hold most if not all of its 49 seats. Indeed, the chances are that the party

could add more, despite being almost at saturation point. The determination to win at all costs is still a more significant factor than the very real faultlines within the party, which may show up in the aftermath of an election, but will be plastered over until then. It has its eye on some key Tory marginals, including two held by ministers — Mr Forsyth's in Stirling, which requires a swing of only 0.3 per cent, and Malcolm Rifkind's in Edinburgh, Pentlands, where 4.5 per cent would be enough.

The only party which, on polling evidence, threatens its position is the Scottish National Party, standing at about 23 per cent to Labour's 45 per cent. But once again the SNP seems to promise more than it can deliver. Despite its popular support, analysis of the marginals suggests that it will struggle to translate that into gains from Labour. The party would need a swing of more than 5 per cent to win the most vulnerable seat, Western Isles.

If the SNP is to gain it will more likely be at the expense of the Tories (Ian Lang's Galloway seat is in their sights) or the Liberal Democrats, who are not doing well in the polls at the moment. They will be worrying about Gordon, held by their Treasury spokesman, Malcolm Bruce. Its boundaries have been redrawn to Mr Bruce's grave disadvantage, and the SNP, in third place last time,

The Liberal Democrats will have to fight hard to retain Sir David Steel's former seat of Tweeddale, Ettrick and Lauderdale, and could lose Inverness East, Nairn and Lochaber, where Russell Johnston is standing down (this is the only genuine four-way contest, with only a few percentage points separat-ing the parties). On the other hand, if there is a real swing away from the Tories they could half-inch Lord James Douglas-Hamilton's Edinburgh West, and have a chance in the new Aberdeenshire West, held by another minister, George Kynoch.

So can the Conservatives even stay in double figures? On paper, they stand to lose five seats - half their total. But two developments suggest caution. First, the gap will narrow considerably as the election approaches - as it did last time; secondly, MPs of the stature of Mr Forsyth, Mr Rifkind, and Mr Lang have a habit of holding out against the trend. And there will, as ever, be widespread tactical voting. All of which goes to show that it would be foolish to predict the result based on current polls. The best-laid predictions of psephologists in

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cent of the national vote, the Tories would win 289 seats under the new boundaries but Labour would win 322. So Labour could win an overall majority with merely one percentage point more of the overall vote than the Tories, while the Tories require a lead of at least four percentage points and possibly

# Sectarian grip holds predictable outcome

THERE are barely a million voters in Northern Ireland but the fate of its people has been a persistent theme of the dissolved Parliament.

No issue, save perhaps for Europe, has absorbed so much of the Prime Minister's time and no development in these islands has attracted as much international attention as the progress of the peace process from negotiation to ceasefire and then back to Most of the main players in

the peace process will be standing in the election but even though the future of Ulster is more uncertain than any other part of the United Kingdom, the result of the electoral contest there is all too drearily predictable. Because voters choose parties on religious rather than secular grounds, allegiances owe anything else.

concentrated in the north and east of the Province tend to vote for Unionist parties and the Roman Catholic minority. which is stronger in the south and west, toes a nationalist line. There is competition within communities between relatively moderate and more uncompromising parties. The Unionist vote divides between David Trimble's Ulster Unionist Party, which boasts nine MPs, and Ian Paisley's trio of

Democratic Unionists. in North Down, Ulster's wealthiest constituency with a tradition of electing independents, the barrister Robert McCartney sits as a UK Unionist, to the left of the UUP on social and religious issues but as inflexible as the

Divisions will remain after

the vote, says Michael Gove

DUP will exploit the UUP's support for John Major and a flexible negotiating stance to divide It from its hardline support.

The DUP, in turn, could see some of its working-class vote drawn to the fringe loyalist parties with paramilitary links. A weakening of its support in the East Belfast heartland of Peter Robinson. the deputy leader, might im-DUP on the constitution. The prove the non-sectarian Alli-

ance Party's chance in its one winnable seat. Mr McCartney could be vulnerable to a wellorganised UUP campaign. But the overwhelming likelihood is that seats where Unionists are competing will not change hands. The nationalist vote tends

to divide between John Hume's Social Democratic and Labour Party, founded on consent and non-violence, and Gerry Adams's Sinn Fein. the political wing of the IRA. The SDLP has four MPs and Sinn Fein none. The Unionist parties tend to compete only in those constituencies where the Protestant population is healthily in the majority, lest a split in Unionist ranks allows a nationalist gain. No such arrangement

exists between Sinn Fein and the SDLP. Although their leaders are

in dialogue to advance their agenda for peace. Mr Hume rejected the offer of a deal to unseat vulnerable Unionists. Even without a pact, Sinn Fein is expected to do well in the rural west and Martin McGuinness has a chance of

taking Mid-Uister. The best bet for a Sinn Fein gain is the West Belfast seat of the SDLP MP Joe Hendron, which Mr Adams is poised to retake. Sinn Fein prospects have been harmed by the it remains relatively low in the Province, republican chances of at least one gain should not

be unduly prejudiced.
An election which sees sectarian barriers as firm as ever and an advance for republicanism is unlikely to cheer whoever occupies Downing Street and picks up the grimy threads of the peace process.

# 659 ☐ Yorkshire East FORTH YOUR VOTERS

Half a million children are expected to vote in school

# First class lessons for leaders of the future

trange things can happen when a school decides to stage its own version of the general election. Just ask Tony

The Labour leader's first political campaign was as a 13year-old classroom candidate in the run-up to the 1966 general election. Memories of this occasion are however. likely to turn Mr Blair an unfamiliar shade of red. When he stood on the hustings at Durham Choristers School he was singing the praises of the Conservative Party.

In the conting weeks, thousands of school pupils are set to follow in those first formative footsteps. The results may be an unreliable indicator of future events but the exercise will be a vaiuable lesson in democracy, according to the Hansard Society, which is backing a national poll of

school ballots by BBC's Newsround. The afternoon current affairs show, watched by five million young viewers, will broadcast a school election special on the Friday before the real vote.

The Hansard Society and Newsround first staged a national schools' survey in 1987, when the Conservatives secured the most votes, although not enough to form an overall majority. In the 1992 school vote, Labour won 236 seats compared with the Conservatives 190, 112 for the Liberal Democrats, 39 for the Scottish National Party. 30 for Green

and 15 for others. This year more than half a million children are expected to vote, either by phone or on the Internet in the first ever online mock election. BT and Microsoft's Schools Election Online, at BT's CampusWorld timetable. Internet site, carries a wealth On the first day, the election

David Charter finds a way to bring the election alive in schools

of information, including some colourful details about

the parties. Microsoft is offering to send schools a free copy of its CD-Rom, Communications Tools For Schools, and is sponsoring a competition for the most inventive use of its products in election projects.

Teachers can sign up for the Newsround Election by calling 0990 100 300 for voting by telephone, or 0345 573393 if voting by Internet. Their school will be sent a pack on how to enter the national poll. A host of curriculum opportunites are detailed alongside a suggested ten-day

is formally announced in assembly, with a teacher coordinator named, as well as an electoral register compiler and teacher-advisers. Day two brings the issuing of voter registration forms. Pupils aged seven to 18 can vote.

A returning officer should be appointed to oversee the count. Prospective candidates should make themselves known to the returning officer. or the officer may want to choose the party's candidates. Concurrent selection meetings should be publicised on day three for the following day. Day four brings the close of nominations and the choice of candidates on a vote at the selection meeting. Campaign-

ing proper can now start. Day five marks the closing date for voter registration, enabling the electoral register compiler to complete by day six. Polling cards should be issued to registered voters on day seven. No card, no vote. The teacher-in-charge needs

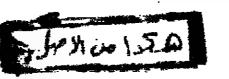
to form vote counting teams by day eight and identify polling station sites. Day nine is the final day of the campaign. which could include a formal question and answer session. Finally comes the day of the vote, with a clear deadline set for the close of the poll.

Candidates are informed of the result in confidence just before the official announcement by the returning officer. in case a recount is needed. Once the announcement has been made, the teacher-incharge notifies Newsround. Jackie Lang, this year's president of the Girls' Schools

Association and headmistress of Walthamstow Hall in Sevenoaks, Kent, is all in favour of the cut and thrust of political debate taking over her school. As an old girl there, she can remember several mock campaigns, including the 1959 election when she

was the Labour agent. There was the candidate and me and that was all the Labour supporters, so I do not have too good memories of it," she says. Mrs Lang's only concern is that pupils of the Nineties are not as interested in politics as pupils of the Sixties and Seventies. "They are a bit cynical about party politics, they are more interested in world issues."

There are, of course, senior politicians who would agree that at a young age, it is not the party that counts, it is the taking part. Just ask Tony



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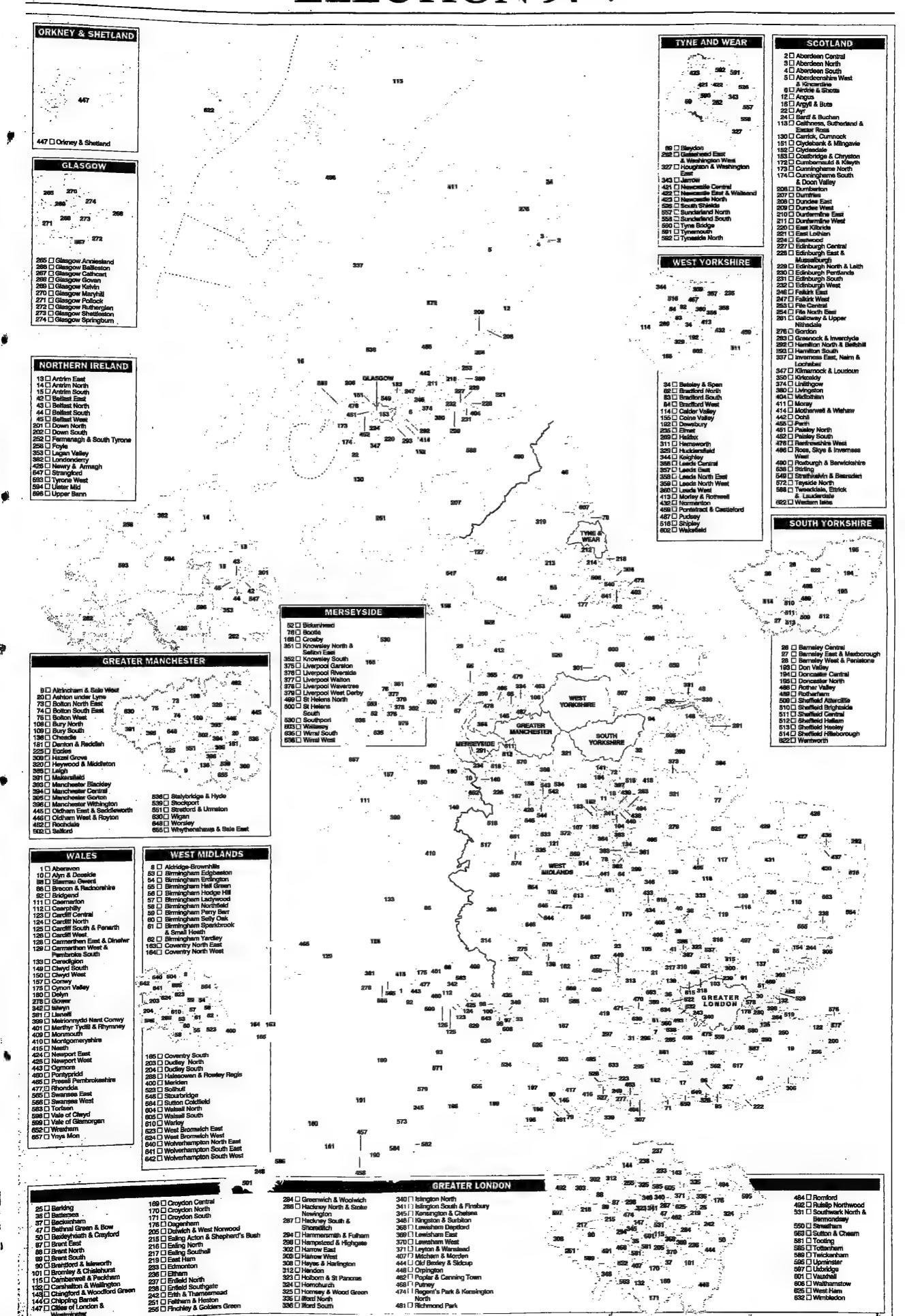
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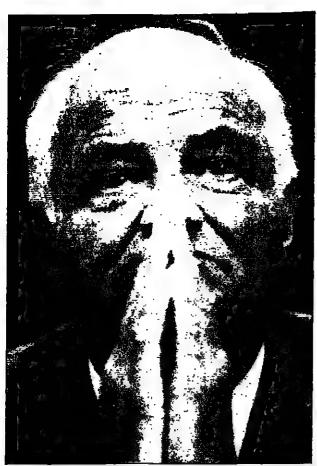
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# ELECTION 97

### Andrew Pierce assesses the prospects of the new parties in the poll



Goldsmith: leading a party of "Thatcher's lost souls"

THE financier Sir James Goldsmith has lavished almost £20 million of his personal fortune on the Referendum Party, which is fielding more than 550 candidates in the election. Few political observers expect him to reap a significant return on his

investment. History has not been kind to single-issue parties. National opinion polls show that despite a series of full-page newspaper advertisements, the Referendum Party has never commanded more than 1 per cent of the electorate's support. The party has one objective: a referendum on part of a federal Europe or a bloc of independent trading nations. Critics argue that Sir James, who is an MEP in France, secretly supports Britain's withdrawal from the European Union.

The party members, reput-ed to number 100,000, have been denounced as a barmy army of flag-waving Little Englanders, Jimmy's rabble and Thatcher's lost souls. The Goldsmith party has a strong appeal to Tory rightwingers still in mourning for Margaret Thatcher, Some Tory strategists have estimated that the

Goldsmith's cash will yield poor political profit

the Tories up to 20 seats.

Candidates' voting and speaking records on referen-dums have dictated whether they face a Goldsmith challenge. Some of the 75-plus Tory MPs who backed Bill Cash's Referendum Bill last year were trying to demonstrate their Eurosceptic prowess to keep Sir James at bay. It has not worked for every-

one. Veteran Eurosceptics such as Sir Michael Spicer will still face a challenge. But Alan Clark, the new Tory candidate in Kensington and Chelsea, will not, despite the fact that he has no record of supporting a referendum. Mr Clark is an old friend of Sir James, Norman Lamont and John Redwood have also been spared. John Major, Michael Howard, Brian Mawhinney and Malcolm Rifkind will be

relations triumph with the recruitment of Sir Alan Walters and Lord McAlpine of West Green, who were chief cheerleaders to Margaret Thatcher. John Aspinall and Bellamy are

Contrary to some reports, the candidates, who will put up their own deposits, are not predominantly retired colonels. Their average age is 46, compared with 41 for the Tories and 45 for Labour.

The party has moved a long way since its founding was announced in November 1994. It was launched on October 19, 1996, with a one-day conference at Brighton. The movement has grown from a one-man operation in Buckingham Palace Road, central London, and is now based in a high-tech centre in Westmin-

payroll and ten regional offices. No one disputes that Sir James has focused attention on the European issue. But for all his energy and expenditure it is likely that he will end up with only a few hundred votes in most constituencies. The UK Independence Par-

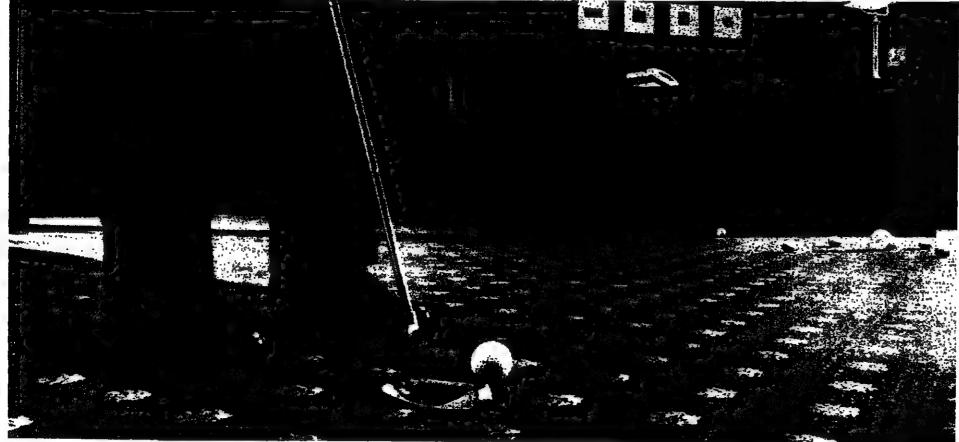
ty, which is committed to Britain's withdrawal from the European Union, has benefited from a series of defections from the Referendum Party. Regional offices have been opened in several towns and the party hopes to contest more than 500 seats. In April the party polled more than 1,200 votes at the Staffordshire South East by-election.

The Pro-Life Alliance, an anti-abortion organisation, announced in January that it would field at least 50 candidates. But it suffered a serious setback when it became apparent that £25,000 expected from Mohamed Al Fayed to underwrite candidates' depos-

its would not materialise. The Green Party, which lost almost 200 deposits at the last election, defeated a call at its most recent annual conference to withdraw from the general election. About 80 members are expected to stand.

Warwickshire North Mafia in Alb hold ex

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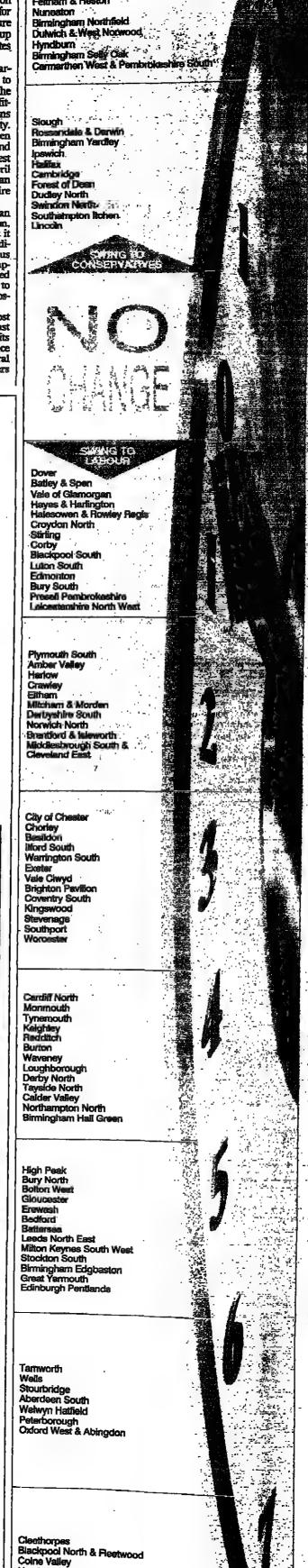
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# Freed opposition leader aims to topple Berisha in fair elections



Nano: wants Albanians

IN TIRANA

FATOS NANO, hailed as Albania's peacemaker, backed down yesterday from his demands that President Berisha resign immediately. Mr Nano, a former Socialist Prime Minister who was jailed for four years by Mr Berisha on trumped-up charges, said that free and fair elections were the ideal way to depose the President.

Colleagues praised the move, saying Mr Nano was attempting to avert a civil war. They fear that Berisha loyalists are being recruited and armed by the Interior Ministry, and that any push for the PresiGovernment of national unity.

Mr Nano, in his first public appearance after being freed from jail last week, showed no animosity towards a President who had delighted in humiliating him; Mr Berisha insisted that his head be shaved before being sent to jail. Mr Nano said: "I am inclined to shake hands with him as an Albanian citizen rather than as a President."

Outside the Socialist Party headquarters. Mr Nano was given a rapturous reception by hundreds of Albanians who pressed against the iron railings of the building. "He serves the whole nation," Luca Ruci, a former army officer, said. "He knows it's a disaster to distinguish

violent overthrow of the fledgeling between North and South. We're a rebel hands, but in the North they Mr Nano said the new Government small nation."

The present lull in the mayhem afflicting the country is deceptive. There is disturbing evidence that arms being distributed as part of a "law and order" campaign are falling into the hands of pro-Berisha militants. A complete rift has also occurred between the Defence and Interior ministries. Broadly, the Defence Ministry and the army are represented in Government by the opposition Socialists, while Mr Berisha's Democratic Party keeps a firm rein on the Interior Ministry

and the Shik secret police.
In the turmoil of the past two weeks, the army lost most of its guns. In the South they remain in

are now being handed to new police recruits. Western diplomats fear that something unpleasant is aloot. Twe seen some of these guys who are getting guns and they don't look the most savoury types," said one.

Mr Nano said he was prepared to travel anywhere in Albania in a bid to persuade the people to give up their weapons. His personal crusade would begin in his birthplace and rebel stronghold of Gjirokaster.

Representatives of the new Government have begun visiting most rebel towns. Yesterday Bashkim Fino, the Prime Minister, was due to meet rebels in the oil town of Ballsh; talks with representatives from Viore were held over the weekend. was "the first healthy fruit or flower" to emerge from Albania's political wilderness. Despite the hopes of a majority of the population that Europe would intervene militarily to end the anarchy, he believed that domestic political dialogue could resolve the crisis. "My party and other political parties should act in an aggressive way as

peacemaking missionaries. We don't need any [UN] blue helmets and others," he said as a high-level European assessment team flew into Tirana yesterday for talks on how to help the new broad-based Government end the anarchy. The II-strong team will first talk to ambassadors of the European

Fatelioo 150

the national unity Government.

Paskal Milo, one of the opposition prime ministerial candidates whom Mr Berisha rejected last week, said Mr Nano was the ideal man to guide Albania back from the brink of self-destruction. "He's cultivated, a genuine reformist and a good economist."However, he feared that offering Mr Berisha the chance to be toppled in an election could backfire because of Shik's infiltration of the Interior Ministry. This, he said, was the President's last attempt to divide Albania permanently. Berisha is a very dangerous man. If he does not resign he will try to use and organise parallel structures to manipulate elections," he claimed.

# Mafia thugs in Albania hold exodus to ransom

FROM ANTHONY LOYD IN DURRES

EVERYTHING has its price. The price of freedom for those wishing to flee Albania's shores across the Adriatic to Italy is \$800 (£500), or 20 times the average Albanian's annual

The two-week-old insurrection may have wrecked the economy and ruined the lives of most civilians, but the armed mana gangs plying the trade in human cargo are growing fat on the suffering. "If I put my life savings together I may have the

chance of a place on a boat," said a distraught young woman among the throng on the quayside at Durres. "We are in total despair here. All our hopes for the development of democracy over the last five years have been smashed. I've just got to get out."

Yet those who can afford the journey face uncertainty from the moment they hand over their money to one of the local gangs in the decrepit docks at Durres. They may have to wait days for a boat, sleeping rough in the port's derelict buildings, only to be crammed upon a vessel barely seaworthy for a 40-mile night voyage to the Italian coast at Brindisi. Even when they arrive they are met by Italian police and taken off to a refugee camp, certainly be repatriated at the

rusting tug when I arrived at the waterfront. Several hundred Albanians, most of them young men, were packed to-gether on the desk and bridge. Some scrabbled to find a position hanging from the rails. The boat looked as if it was about to capsize even before it left the quay.

A handful of police hung around nervously at the dock's gates fingering their Kalashnikovs, but would go no further inside. "I wouldn't go in there," one said. "It's a nogo zone for us and anything could happen

About 2,000 people jostled along the waterfront in the empty industrial section of the port. Their mood was ugly and they quickly turned on strangers, seeing them as a potential source of cash. Many of them are armed, kept at bay from rushing the boats only by

the better armed gangs.
One group debated about taking a journalist's interpreter hostage while others closed in with an eye to taking wallets or cameras. The scene is being repeated in ports the length of Albania's coastline.

"I've been sleeping here for seven days waiting for a boat out," one man said. "I am the only earner in my family. I've more money as a refugee in Italy and send it back. But at



An Albanian gunman fires over the heads of people trying to flee from the port of Durres yesterday. Most of those who succeed in reaching Italy will be repatriated

the moment I don't even feel safe among my own people." There is no longer any chance of a surreptitious landing in a deserted Italian cove. The Italian coast swarms with naval craft and patrols to catch those who try to land anywhere else than at Bari or Brindisi, and those disembarking there do so straight into the arms of Italian sec-

stark choice, either to capitalise on the exodus or be

urity forces.

hijacked by others who wish to do so. There have been innumerable incidents of reluctant skippers being told at gunpoint to "lend" their boat to the gangsters.

Ilirian looks like a pirate but insists he is innocent of trafficking refugees, even though there is a crowd waiting outside his house asking for passage on his fishing boat. He is blind in one eye, which

"I sent my family to Italy three days ago to be safe and have some chance in life," he mutters, scratching his torn shirtsleeves. They did not have anywhere to stay when they arrived in Italy, but neither did any of the others. They have probably been sent north to a refugee camp — I'm

not sure." But he is sure that his family had arrived safely, which is gives off an opaque glow, and more than most who see their has lost three fingers on his relatives drift away into the

talk, a friend of Ilirian runs in to tell him that he has just seen the fisherman's wife on Italian television, blinking owlishly into the glare of camera lights as she stepped onto the quay-side at Brindisi after u 20-hour

sea journey.
But Ilirian is very afraid. Although he sent his wife and two children together with his brothers and their wives out on a comrade's boat, his own

"There is a very well organised mafia operation here. I cannot speak to you about it in detail, but there are so many armed bands who operate in the port. I've been a fisherman all my life and know the good and bad in this town. Right now the bad have got the guns."

As he speaks, inexplicably a small boat out at sea fires a burst of machinegun fire tiny craft is in imminent across the bows of another.

being turned back? No one knows. Ilirian rolls his eyes and spreads his hands in incomprehension. "All over the world you can predict things, but not in Albania," he

He does not wish me to leave through the front door, so he ushers me out of the back unseen.

"Take this," he adds, giving me a conch shell. "You can danger of being taken from Gangs settling old scores? such a good sound at the

### Flood of refugees overwhelms southern Italy BY RICHARD OWEN men, women and children, flew 36 Albanians who had the men carrying a few beasked to be repatriated back to Tirana, including, according to unconfirmed reports, AS THE number of Albanilongings, the women carrying ans fleeing across the Adriatic On Sunday, another Albabundled-up babies. Admiral Renato Ferraro, to Italy swelled to more than President Berisha's 19-yearhead of the coastguard, said 6,000 yesterday. Italian coastold son, who fled to Italy last most of the 900 rescued pasguards mounted a rescue week. But hundreds more operation to pluck to safety sengers had been transferred made the hazardous crossing 900 refugees clinging to a

Refugees wave after being rescued from a sinking vessel by Italian coastguard helicopters

departments that deal with

economic and social affairs. Beloved by Third World na-tions, which benefit from their

largesse, the three depart-

ments had been criticised by

Western nations for duplica-

tion. Mr Annan promised,

however, that any money saved by their consolidation

would be channeled into other

The Department of Public

Information, another target of

Western attacks, is to be

transformed into a new Office

of Communications and

Media Services. A new De-

partment of General Assem-

bly Affairs and Conference

Services will be set up out of

existing offices to streamline

technical support for UN

Further reform was con-

signed to a "second track" that

requires the agreement of UN

member states, who are now

working in several committees

on such fundamental changes

as expanding the 15-nation

Security Council and altering

the amount that each govern-

ment pays. Western officials

praised Mr Annan's reform

meetings.

development programmes.

stricken Albanian naval ship sinking 20 miles from the

Italian coast. Southern Italy is being overwhelmed by an exodus of desperate refugees crossing the 40 miles from Albania in a makeshift flotilla of leaking, rusty and overcrowded boats. Many sag perilously close to the waterline, their decks packed with cold, starving

succession.

sia today

social problems.

red once touted by Mr Yeltsin

as a future Kremlin leader,

accepted the job of First Depu-

ty Prime Minister with re-

sponsibility for some of the

toughest problems facing Rus-

relations with the regions and

will work alongside Anatoli

Chubais, another young re-

former, who will hold the

same rank with responsibility

"This is an interesting con-

for the economy and finance.

cept," said Mr Yeltsin, clearly

delighted with his new ar-

to an Italian tug and taken to Bari, All were safe. But Italian marines had to be put on the tug to keep order when scuffles broke out, he said. The refugees had set out from Vlore, but after 20 hours at sea their ship had a broken rudder and had run out of fuel. It was about to sink when the coastguards arrived.

In a bizarre twist, Italian naval helicopters yesterday

Yeltsin gives tough job

to Italy and the hard-pressed authorities at Brindisi declared the port closed, arresting Albanian crews who

brought refugees in. Andrea Gentile, the city's chief of police, said all reception centres were full. Those still streaming across from Albania will be directed to other southern ports, but they, Giorgio Napolitano, the Interior Minister, said Italy was braced for a huge influx of refugees.

nian naval vessel carrying nearly 900 refugees, some clinging to her sides and masts, ran aground two miles southwest of Brindisi. The refugees on board, including a beavily pregnant woman and a newborn baby, had to be rescued by helicopters and coastguards operating in heavy seas. Some Albanians jumped into the bitterly cold water to swim ashore and

were not seen again. Romano Prodi, the Prime Minister, flew to Brindisi for talks. The authorities anwould be set up at Bari military airport for the refugees, nearly all destitute and, in many cases, without identification papers.

In the meantime refugees in Brindisi, Bari, Otranto and Lecce are being housed in church halls, barracks, hotels and schools, with the Roman Catholic charity Caritas providing clothing and food. "The situation is very grave," the Archbishop of Lecce, Mgr Cosmo Francesco Lupi, said. Some refugees are being transferred to central Italian towns and boatloads of Albanians have arrived at ports as far north as Ravenna.

# UN chief launches wave of reforms to appease Congress

FROM JAMES BONE IN NEW YORK

KOFI ANNAN, the United Nations Secretary-General, yesterday announced a wave of managerial reforms designed to woo American critics of the organisation.

Mr Annan said he estimated that the reforms would cut the UN's 1998-99 budget by \$123 million (£76 million) from the 1996-97 level of \$2.6 billion. and lead to a reduction of 1,000 in a core staff of 9,000. The Secretary-General took office with American backing

in January and promised to streamline the unwieldy UN bureaucracy in the hope of convincing a sceptical Congress to pay off Washington's \$1.3 hillion in arrears.

Mr Annan had originally intended to launch his reform effort with a report in July, covering all aspects of the organisation. But he came under pressure to act more quickly, and yesterday announced all the changes that fall within his power. Through these reforms, we can do even more good, even more efficiently." Mr Annan

His boldest gesture was to combine the three existing UN

### Settlement site readied for battle

FROM CHRISTOPHER WALKER

PALESTINIAN hospitals were put on an emergency footing yesterday and Israeli troop reinforcements, including tanks and snipers, rushed to the occupied territories as both sides squared off for battle over a planned new settlement for 32,000 Jews in occupied east Jerusalem.

The site at Har Homa, a hillside in clear view of the churches of Bethlehem, began to resemble a battleground as Palestinians erected the first protest tents and scores of Israeli soldiers in comhat gear took up firing positions to protect the buildozers.

Israeli intelligence reports have spoken of the likelihood of Palestinian police joining in any confrontation, as they did last September in riots sparked by Israel's opening of an archaeological tunnel in east Jerusalem. Nearly 80 people died and 1,500 were wounded then, but Israel was undeterred: the tunnel en-

trance remains open. Faisal Husseini, the PLO's chief representative in Jerusalem, said that Palestinians would man the tents round the clock in anticipation of work starting on the site.



Nemtsov: intelligent

and charismatic The Kremlin leader, who described his new minister as "energetic and intelligent". pointment. "Two young men said that he had been selected - you and Anatoli Chubais as part of a team of "fresh create a fresh young team in people with new ideas" to help the Government, from to stimulate the economy and scratch. No one Jelsel has been appointed yet. All candidates tackle pressing economic and to the Government will be Mr Nemisov, 37, will be in agreed with the two First charge of social matters and Deputy Prime Ministers."

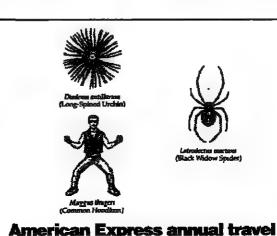
The rise of the "Young Turks" certainly impressed the business community with the stock market rising on the news. But it also left grave doubts over the future of Viktor Chernomyrdin, the solid but plodding Prime Minister, who has watched

been whittled away. "Nemtsov's appointment Is

a great coup for Yeltsin, because he has managed to attract a popular reformist with real experience into his Government," said a foreign analyst. "For Nemtsov, it is a high-risk strategy. He has taken on some of the toughest work in government, but if he succeeds he could become the next Prime Minister or President. Chernomyrdin will have to sit there and watch the others take over or leave."

Mr Nemtsov is not only charismatic and bright, but he is the only figure in government elected by a large majority in last year's gubernatorial elections. His successful economic reforms in Nizhny Novgorod, an industrial region on the Volga river east of Moscow, have attracted visits from John Major and Baroness Thatcher, not to mention the envy of other Russian politicians.

Within minutes of his appointment. he was already promising a campaign to crack down on the perks enjoyed by bureaucrats in Moscow, including a threat to confiscate the Mercedes limousines so beloved by Russian



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FROM NOEL PASCOE IN PORT MORESE

PAPUA New Guinea's army chief was sacked last night after he had openly challenged the Government's authority over the hiring of a British mercenary force.

Sir Julius Chan, the Prime Minister, said the Cabinet dismissed Brigadier-General Jerry Singirok, the Defence Force commander, after examining the text of an interview. broadcast on Papua New Gui-nea radio, in which he called on the Prime Minister and two Cabinet colleagues to resign.

The army is enraged that a mercenary force has been hired to help to put down a Bougainville island. The mercenaries were yesterday ordered to leave Papua New Guinea by General Singirok. He said the military was refusing to co-operate with them. We will facilitate their movement back to Africa as soon as we can get their tickets organised," he said.

General Singirok said he could not stand by and let the Government spend so much money on foreign troops while Papua New Guinea's own soldiers went without food, pay and supplies. "I'm only doing it in the interests of my own men," he said.

Jack Tuat, the Defence Force chief of staff, said the mercenaries, among whom

lian soldiers, were being detained for their own safety. They have been detained, not arrested, under special security laws," he said.

General Singirok said Sir Julius, Chris Haiveta, his deputy, and Mathias Ijape. the Minister for Defence, should go. He called on "all Papua New Guineans to join hands and force them to resign" if they did not step

The general urged investigators to disclose what they had uncovered about a number of rumoured political scandals over purchases of foreign property, a road con-struction contract and a much criticised water supply deal. Sir Julius described General

Singirok's stand as "insubor-Bob Nenta, the Police Commissioner who had earlier in

the day been linked with Mr Singirok, dissociated himself



and the 4,000-strong police force from General Singirok's stand, after briefing the Prime

Sir Julius said that what General Singirok had done was constitutionally wrong. He said the general was a party to the original proposal to employ the mercenaries and that he had overseen the operation by hiring instructors, purchasing equipment training military

The Australian Government, which along with the United States and New Zealand has vehemently opposed the use of mercenaries, said it closely. A spokesman for John Howard, the Prime Minister, said the Government feared this sort of destabilisation would occur with the introduc-

tion of mercenaries. ist conflict is one of the world's least reported wars and has claimed the lives of several hundred people.

The rebels forced the closure of the giant Panguna cooper mine, which accounted for 40 per cent of Papua New Guinea's export earnings.

Part of Sir Julius's plan was for his Government to purchase a majority shareholding in the mine, so that more of the profits could be distributed to



# Scramble begins as wealthy flee Zairean capital

IN KINSHASA

FOREIGNERS and wealthy Zaireans scrambled to get out of Zaire's capital, that the ailing President Mobutu had been taken to a French hospital.

At the same time, the Government

went into a crisis meeting to head off a military coup and embassies advised their citizens to leave. French officials in Paris said yesterday that the health of Mr Mobutu, 66, was "an additional source of concern in the Zairean crisis". The statement came after he was taken to a clinic in Monaco from his Riviera home. Some analysts believed this may

have been a stunt to avoid returning home to a nation in turmoil after reheli seized Kisangani last weekend.

In Kinshasa, local people believe that their President will die soon. "He is dead politically. He will not come back here until he is dead absolutely, Jean Matadi, 36, a street-seller, said. After a five-hour crisis meeting of all

ministers and provincial governors, Kinshasa's administration issued a statement begging residents net to panic. It dismissed as rumour reports of a coup plot. But political and military sources confirmed yesterday that several groups had been trying to organise soldiers to depose Léon-Kengo wa Dondo, the Prime Minister.

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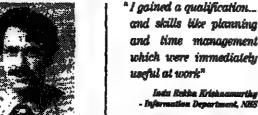
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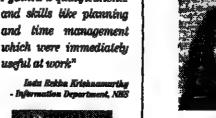
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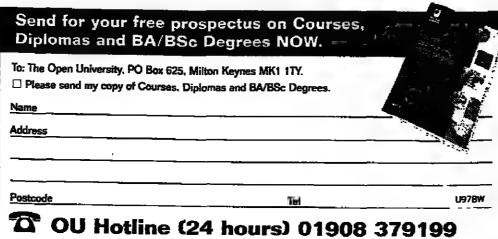
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### **New York** museum returns stolen art

FROM QUENTIN LETTS IN NEW YORK

NEW YORK'S Metropolitan Museum of Art returned a precious sculpture to Cambodia yesterday in a rare reversal of the traffic of antiques from the Far East to the United States.

Martin Lerner, the museum's curator of southeast Asian art, travelled to Phnom Penh to hand back a carved. 10th-century sandstone head of Shiva, which the Met was given in 1985 but which it later found to be stolen.

Mr Lerner also handed over an lith-century bust of similar provenance. He had persuaded its American owner to give it back to Cambodia.

The Mei's decision to return the Hindu god carving coincided with a recent call from the International Council of Museums to Western art institutions to stop the trade in stolen Cambodian art. While it may not set an example for the return of booty from earlier generations such as the Elgin Marbles, yesterday's action by one of America's richest museums was a striking acknowledgement that art imports need to be more

keenly policed. The International Council of Museums published a list of pillaged artwork from Camoodia which made its way to Europe. The works which were returned yesterday carne from Cambodia's Angkor temples. Harold Holzer, a Met spokesman, said that the museum accepted the Shiva head in 1985 from an anonymous donor who did not realise that it had been plundered.

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# FBI gave donation warning in 1995 to White House

FROM BRONWEN MADDOX IN WASHINGTON

THE White House knew in 1995 that the Chinese Government would try to influence United States elections, a Republican senator claimed vesterday. Senator Orrin Hatch of

Utah, chairman of the judiciary committee and member of the intelligence committee, said that the FBI had told the State Department, the Justice Department, the CIA and the intelligence committees in both houses of Cor. threat

The latest accusation comes as questions about fundraising and foreign influence in the election last year begin to cripple the machinery of government. Washington wits point to pictures of President Clinton, his leg bandaged after last week's surgery on his knee, as a fitting symbol of a

hamstrung Administration.

Mr Clinton's promise to

govern from the "vital centre"

this week. But his aides fear that, if the bureaucratic logjam of the campaign finance investigations does not lift soon, his ambitious domestic agenda for his second term will be frustrated. The State Department is Weeks behind schedule in nominating ranks of ambassadors and assistant secretaries while it investigates

looks in jeopardy. In the short

term, foreign policy offers a refuge, with five trips planned

including the Helsinki summ-

it with President Yeltsin later

whether any have connections, particularly with Asia, which could be cast in an unfavourable light. The White House has also held back from nominating members of a panel to study

gambling, for fear of accusations that Mr Clinton was influenced by

### US parade halts for Irish famine victims

By OUENTIN LETTS

ANTI-BRITISH feelings ran high in New York yesterday when, for the first time in 235 years, the annual St Patrick's Day parade halted, midmarch, to observe a minute's silence for victims of the 19th-

century Irish famine. Blame for the disastrous potato blight of 150 years ago was laid squarely on the British Government of the day by the parade's organisers. The politicisation of the parade, in turn, generated anger As the shrieking bagpipes

died yesterday morning and the pink-kneed brigades of Irish-American school children making their way up Manhattan's Fifth Avenue came to a crisp halt, there was palpable tension before the bells of St Patrick's Cathedral rang out to mark the end of the

memorial silence. The sight of old men in black berets and thick-hipped female flag-bearers holding the Irish tricolour aloft defiantly, suddenly made the parade route feel no place to be British. Paddy's Day in New York yesterday was as Britunfriendly a parade as those seen in the days of Bobby Sands's hunger strike.



Bonn !!!

moneta

CHINESE lorry drivers ferry-

ing grain supplies to North

Korea said they had seen

corpses of children lying aban-

doned and described scenes of

hunger and deprivation in the world's last Stalinist state.

children lying in corners half-

covered by plastic sheets," Ma

Qiwu, 43, a native of this city

on the Yalu river that divides

China from North Korea,

said. "I have also seen the

bodies of dead children

Mr Ma and other drivers

stacked in backs of lorries."

waiting beside their vehicles, loaded with 55lb sacks of

wheat flour, to cross the steel-

span China-Korea Friendship

Bridge, said parents of the dead children had either died

from starvation or cold. They

had left their mountain vil-

lages and rural areas to beg

for food or scavenge in cities

like Sinuiju, situated opposite

Dandong in China's northeast

huddling around small fires,"

said Mr Ma, who has been

driving to Sinuiju since 1982.

They look for food in refuse

dumps but there is nothing

North Korea has suffered

two years of floods and crop

failures. In Sinuiju, a former

petrochemical site with a pop-

ulation of 720,000, children

were still going to school, but

most factories were idle

because of a lack of fuel. A

paper mill was operating at

there. Most wear no shoes.

You see freezing children

Liaoning province.

I saw the bodies of dead

Chinese see piles

of dead children

FROM JAMES PRINGLE IN DANDONG, CHINA

starvation were news to the United Nations Development

Programme. Arthur Hol-

combe, its official who is a

frequent visitor to North Korea, said in Beijing last week

that, while there was wide-

spread malnutrition because

of food rationing and out-

breaks of rickets and scurvy,

"the UN has not seen starva-

It has not been possible to

verify independently the driv-

6 Freezing

children look for

food in refuse

dumps but

there's nothing

there **?** 

ers' reports, but their stories

tally with that of Dandong

residents. Residents said the

people of Sinuiju have been

foraging in the mountains for

Sinuiju and Dandong, about a

mile apart, is stark at night;

the North Korean city is

enveloped in gloom while

well-lit Dandong bustles with

activity. Along Sinuiju's river-

bank unseaworthy-looking

vessels lie anchored, idle fac-

tories stand like tombstones.

and a restaurant lies derelict.

The comparison between

edible grass and plants.

tion or heard of any deaths".

to be race-fixing charges.

Eighteen people were detained on Sunday by 220 officials of the Independent Commission Against Cor-



FROM JONATHAN MIRSKY IN HONG KONG ruption. Among those in detention are said to be some of the colony's leading jockeys, apprentices, trainers, mafoos" or grooms, and jockey club staff. Five people have been released on bail. More

37 detained in Hong Kong

than 40 have been "invited for questioning". The club, founded in 1884, is often said to be more influential than Government House or the stock exchange. Its annual betting revenues have exceeded £5 billion.

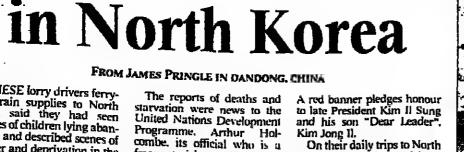
It is illegal here to name anyone detained by the anticorruption commission or to report information relating to the case which has not been released by the commission. Those in custody must be charged within 48 hours. However, it is said that a wellknown Australian trainer and a leading jockey have been questioned and released. There is speculation in the

colony that Triads are involved, and that the case is connected to a disputed race last October when jockeys were suspected of pulling up". A jockey and an apprentice were suspended.

The anti-corruption commission raided the racecourse on Sunday night, sealed off the weighing and changing rooms and detained apprentice jockeys. The commission says that it also broke into 55

premises that night. The jockey club has a monopoly of racing in Hong Kong. The vast revenues from betting support charities, hospitals and sports grounds. Its board, stewards and members include most of Hong

Kong's richest figures. One of Deng Xiaoping's best known statements about Hong Kong's future after the transfer of sovereignty is: "Keep on horse-racing".



On their daily trips to North Korea, the Chinese drivers take along food for North Korean frontier guards and customs officials. They also take flour or corn to barter for scrap metal, iron, zinc. dried fish, herbs and silkworms. On his journey, Mr Ma drives 18 miles into North

Kim Jong 11.

Korea until the road narrows; then local drivers take over. He said the ordinary people were forbidden to speak to the Chinese, "There are no shops, restaurants or dining halls over there," he said, gesturing across the Yalu river towards Sinuiju, "People look too weak

Mr Holcombe said North Korea was heading for its most difficult summer in seven years since the collapse of benefactor, the former Soviet Union. "From June until the next harvest in September, there will essentially be no grain crop available for the population," he said.

Relief workers said they fear that the authorities would not be able to deliver even the present meagre ration of 802 of grain a day per person which is already half the amount needed to maintain body

Analysts predict that North Korea could collapse in two years, and it would be chaotic like Albania, another state in



ه ي العليم

Villagers and volunteers dig mud from a river in Sukchoun, 30 miles north of Pyongyang, after severe floods damaged the embankment

# Britain to donate £495,000 in crisis food aid

BY OUR FOREIGN STAFF

UNITED NATIONS relief officials have visited flood-stricken areas in North Korea and urged other nations to send food aid without delay, the communist state's official media reported yesterday.

In Seoul last night, the British Embassy announced that Britain will donate £495,000 for emergency food aid to North Korea through the International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent.

The embassy said the donation for the purchase of rice, soy beans and

month, "Latest reports show that there are no food reserves or funds available for food aid distribution in April to the 139,000 inhabitants of North Korea who are still dependent of the North Korean Red Cross and the IFRC for assistance," an embassy statement

The donation is the largest made by the British Government to North Korea, where aid agencies report near famine conditions due to three years of bad harvests and serious flooding. The North's Korean Central News Agency said Catherine Bertini, execu-

tive director of the Rome-based World Food Programme, and other UN officials, visited North Hwanghae province, south of Pyongyang, one of the worst hit areas.

During the visit, Ms Bertini urged

other nations "immediately to supply 100,000 tonnes of food", agency workers said. The UN has appealed for \$41.6 million (£26 million) in emergen-

The World Food has warned that North Korea could suffer a famine this spring if outside aid did not

The UN officials also visited a

and watched workers reclaim farm land buried under rocks and mud, the

The floods have devastated about a third of the North's arable land, worsening its chronic food shortages. according to UN officials. International aid groups are working to get food aid into the country.

Food rations across North Korea have dropped to less than a quarter of the level normally considered essential to maintain a healthy population, according to international aid workers

# Bonn insists it will meet monetary union target

From Charles Bremner in Brussels

GERMANY insisted yesterday that it would meet the key its struggle to qualify for test for economic and mone-EMU was on display, howevtary union (EMU) in time for er, when Herr Waigel admitits launch, but Theo Waigel, ted that the country's national debt would overshoot the the Finance Minister, ac-Maastricht ceiling of 60 per cent of GDP. He said that knowledged that it would overshoot the lesser national debt ceiling set in the Maas-Bonn merited indulgence tricht treaty. because of the huge cost of Faced with mounting integrating the weak economy former East Germany. as well as the fact that it is by to qualify for the euro, Herr

far the biggest net contributor Waigel told European Union finance ministers that, despite to the Union. The treaty allows for leeway high unemployment, he was certain he could bring the on debt in exceptional circumbudget deficit below 3 per cent stances, but Germany's failure to keep within the limit of gross domestic product. The 3 per cent limit on the 1997 undermines its drive to ensure budget is the key criterion for that EMU is launched without entry to EMU. The deficit was the "fudging" that could presage a soft euro encom-3.8 per cent of GDP last year.

"Sunrise or sunset?" Bensch's view of the single

European currency in the Handelsblatt paper

passing weaker currencies Bonn's embarrassment over such as the lira. Senior German officials said the debt was more a political embarrassment at home than an impedi-ment to EMU qualification.

Belgium. Italy and several other EMU candidates are counting on an article of the Maastricht treaty, which says excessive debt can be overdropping towards the ceiling. EU officials acknowledged that in Germany's case, the figure would actually rise to

61.7 per cent this year. The EU's council of finance ministers gave its blessing to Germany's deficit-cutting plans, as well as those of France, noting that Bonn had promised fresh budget measures if there was any sign of slippage. Jean Arthuis, the French Finance Minister, said long conversations with Herr Waigel had convinced him Germany would make the grade even if it missed its 2.5 per cent growth forecast this

New talk of delay in the 1999 launch of the euro was fuelled by a weekend interview in which Herr Waigel said the criteria for EMU were more important than the calendar and appeared to open the possibility of delay. The German minister said his remarks had been misread because he had been saying the same thing for the past 18 months. "I am amazed by this

Interpretation." he said. Jürgen Stark, a junior fi-nance minister, said suggestions that Herr Waigel was contemplating a delay were "absolute rubbish".

### WORLD -SUMMARY

### Four die in **Brussels** bombing

Brussels: A firebomb attack on a Brussels bar yesterday killed four people sleeping in an unstairs anartment and injured five others. Five suspects were detained.

"It was a deliberate attack with an explosive device, most probably a petrol bomb," said Johan Berckmans, the assistant police commissioner.

The bar was popular with North African immigrants in Molenheek. a working-class neighborhood in the north of the city. (AP)

### Cartel cheque minister quits

The Colombian Defence Minister. Guillermo Alberto González, resigned after admitting he had accepted an \$8,000 (£5,000) cheque from a drug trafficker (Gabriella Gamini writesi. Schor González said that in 1989 he had accepted a "contribution" for the ruling Liberal Party from a man he knew as an industrialist; he had not realised that he was also a suspected Cali drugs cartel barun.

### Drug woman condemned

Hanoi: A Canadian woman found guilty of trying to smuggle heroin out of Vietnam was sentenced by a Hanoi court to die by firmg squad. Nguyen Thi Hiep, a naturalised Canadian who was born in Vietnam, was sentenced after a panel of judges from Hanoi's People's Court heard closing arguments from defence lawvers. Hiep was also fined about 154,000. (Reuter)

### Secret Punjab tunnel found

have for the first time uncovered a tunnel running from Pakistan into the northern Indian state of Punjab, an official said. The 112ff tunnel near the town of Ajnala was found when a tractor fell into it during work by border security men. Officials said it was built by smugglers. (ALP)

### Flight of fancy

Bangkok: A jealous That wife cut off her husband's penis as he slept at home in a northeastern town, fied it to a heljom-tilled balloon and let it fly away the victims a rickshow driver told police after being rushed to hospital. His wife is now being sought for questioning (Renter)

# Four on trial for Jewish cemetery attack

FROM BEN MACINTYRE

FOUR neo-Nazis went on trial in the South of France yesterday, accused of desecrating a Jewish cemetery seven years ago in one of the most infamous cases of anti-Semitism in France since the trial of

Alfred Dreyfus. In May 1990, 34 graves in the ancient Jewish cemetery in the quiet Provencal town of Carpentras were vandalised and the corpse of Félix Germon, an elderly man who had died five days earlier, was dug up and impaled on an umbrella. The gristy discovery caused outrage across France. François Mitterrand, then President, led a vast protest rally in Paris to condemn racial harred.

An intensive six-year police investigation produced little but turned Carpentras, unfairly, into a byword for resurgent racial intolerance. Hundreds of rightwingers were ques-tioned but released. The breakthrough came last

July when Yannick Garnier, 27, a former skinhead, allegedconfessed and implicated three others in the desecration: Patrick Laonegro, 31, Bertrand Nouveau, 28, and Olivier Firmbry, 28. They each face up to two years in prison if convicted.

The four accused are believed to be linked to the Parti Nationaliste Français et

Européen, a neo-Nazi group founded by a former member of the Waffen SS which split from the extreme right-wing National Front in 1984.

The four claim that the group's ringleader, Jean-Claude Gos, who has since died, threatened to kill them if they revealed the truth. The crime has heightened racial tension in the region, where the National Front now controls local government in four

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On day two of our series: Ouenfur Lens, below, or the rise of Hollywood's thinking hear sturios. Glass: Whittell on America's unicremant peopleanents and Alexander Stuart on Tisky pleasures

# Hollywood's poets without pectorals

Does the arrival of the 'intellectual hunk' spell the end of beefcake and brawn at the movies? Quentin Letts reports



Tom Cruise: plays the whole game

with him she visited a museum and was

looking at a painting by Leonardo da

Vinci when the baby gave her a hefty kick.

"It was a sign," she recalls. From that

do is earning more than Christian names.

The actor, after his success with Romeo

and Juliet and now with his appearance

alongside Robert De Niro and Meryl

Streep in Marvin's Room, suddenly finds

himself Hollywood's newest male sex

symbol. The dollars are rolling in and

It is, however, a certain type of fan who

falls for DiCaprio. This young man, with

his slightly greasy hair, that air of student angst and an almost unsatisfactory,

buttonish nose, does not fall into the

normal class of Hollywood beefcake.

Unlike the Sly Stallones and the Arnie

Schwarzeneggers, we are not shown a

washboard turning or glistening biceps. It

women around the world are a-swoon.

More than 22 years later, little Leonar-

moment his name was decided.

ven in the womb, Leonardo

DiCaprio was something of an

aesthete. When DiCaprio's

mother Irmelin was pregnant

Daniel Day-Lewis: keeps his distance

is, rather, the musculature of his soul, his cerebral "abs", or what P.G. Wodehouse might call the lad's "good honest bean" that is the lure.

The choice of Shakespeare as his vehicle stardom was enough to single out DiCaprio as unusual, even before one considered his fondness for writing poetry "little gestures, little feelings, small strands of hair on your lips"). How many movie stars of past decades have written poetry? There was also that halo, which derived from directors saying that they were awed by DiCaprio's "instinct for acting", almost as if one were describing a Jack Russell's ability to scent rabbit. The Italianate name helped, too. A whiff of European nobility never does any harm in the land of the free.

DiCaprio was thus classified as one of the movie world's growing number of intellectual hunks. There are now two tiers of male heart-throb: the brainy and the brawny. The success of arty, independent movies in this year's Oscar nominations suggests that the brainy guys have



Mel Gibson: adheres to the old rules

The distinction is admittedly a clumsy one, for most of the brainy ones are also in trim physical shape, and many of the brawny ones know how to count at least up to a million. The classifications are really the work of marketing experts. That pretty boys such as DiCaprio are now being sold as sophisticated, and are being encouraged to keep something back from the promotional treadmill, to develop an air of mystery and clusive romance, shows that the marketing executives think

that is the growth area. The trend may go back to Marlon Brando — a master at developing a remote, sophisticated image - and the undoubtedly complex Orson Welles, but it was rebooted in the Eightles with Daniel Day-Lewis, the Bedales-educated star of The Unbearable Lightness of Being, My Left Foot, The Crucible and other highbrow movies. Day-Lewis not only normally chooses intellectually bold films, but also keeps his distance from the whole eaty business of movie promotion and Hollywood politics. Part of this results from not being an American, but much of



it comes from a natural shyness. He is an actor, after all. Not a publicity flack.

His recent marriage to Arthur Miller's daughter was conducted in private. Not for him the hoop-la of a movie industry splicing, complete with overhead helicopters and post-nuptial interviews. Take Raiph Fiennes, too. Are we really

to believe that the star of The English tient would prefer, as he recently claimed, to swap his career for his brother's muddy life as an English gamekeeper? Er, maybe. But it is an attractive line, and succeeds in presenting him as a more interesting personality.

The British player, Gary Oldman, may have had his drink problems but he has more acting ability in his big toe than an action adventure meat man such as Steven Seagal. Oldman is one of the brainy guys. So is Edward Norton, 27, who played Larry Flynt's lawyer in The People vs Larry Flynt and has adroitly nurtured an image for moodiness (read: artiness). On camera, Norton is the clean-

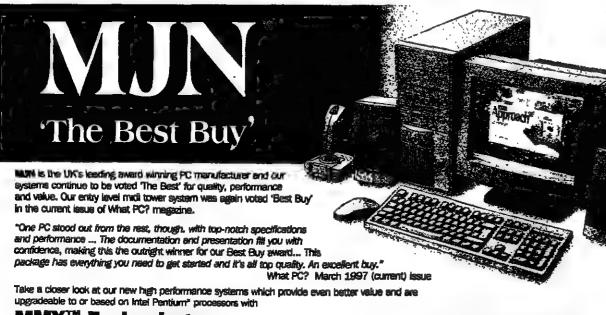
shaven, all-American boy, but off-camera he is grungy Courtney Love's love interest. Romance is a good way of correcting one's image in Hollywood. Leonardo DiCaprio, who was briefly linked to clean if busty Kate Winslet, has been looked at with far more interest since he was seen leaving Demi Moore's married quarters early one morning, dressed in the same clothes as he had been wearing the previous night.

ne who seems to want desperately to be taken seriously, to be accepted as a brainy guy, is Brad Pitt, who was quick to realise that the label of "this generation's Robert Redford", as he was called after A River Runs Through It, might not last. Pitt has tried hard to portray himself as a highbrow. He played a mental patient in Twelve Monkeys and is scoring propagan-da points for the IRA as a Republican in the new American release Devil's Own. He did himself some good recently by

disowning that film: Rebellion counts. In the "brawny" camp are people such as Kevin Costner, Mel Gibson, and Tom Cruise, actors who adhere to the old rules of the game about playing the whole game of Hollywood politics. They are more easily identifiable as the heirs of the Fifties studio system. They continue to go down well with mainstream audiences, but it is at the fringes that they may be losing their support. As Hollywood adjusts to a world tiring of Rambo-style action movies, and seems more interested in the likes of

Shine and Mike Leigh realism, the cleancut Mister Hairlines may start to recede. For all their efforts at rebellion and other-worldliness, there are limits to just how different the new male sex symbols really are. When it comes to the final line of Hollywood, money, they still like the feel of the folding stuff. DiCaprio, it is said, can now command at least \$2 million just to get out of bed, which is roughly \$1,999,999 more than he will probably ever see for his poetry.

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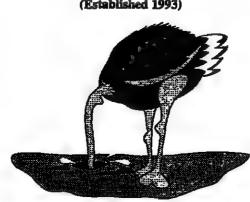
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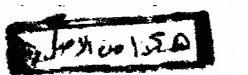
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Among a group of Mormon

'I was

afraid

Randy

would love

Patti more

than me'

### fundamentalists based in Utah, plural marriage is an article of faith. Giles Whittell reports

### cass hung from a pole in her back Luprail Jordan holds forth on her most illustrious

"Christ actually left Jerusalem and went to England when He was a young boy." she says, panting. "Apparently He was married in England before He came back to the Holy Land, and then they went back to England after the Crucifixion, and I know that my family and I are direct descendants of Jesus Christ

and John the Baptist." Mrs Jordan has another claim to distinction. She and her husband, Douglas, and two other Mrs Jordans, are devored practitioners of what they call celestial plural marriage. As members of a fundamentalist Mormon sect, they live in

amid the high prai-ries and whitecapped mountain crests of central Utah. Here, 100 years after the mainstream Mormon Church outlawed polygamy in return for the promise of

statehood, polygamy thrives. It is illegal, but condoned.
"Like jaywalking," says David
Call, an ordinary Mormon
who works next door to a converted bakery in the onestreet town of Manti (pronounced to rhyme with pie). where the True and Living Church of Jesus Christ of Saints of the Last Days has its headquarters.

Arm-in-arm-in-arm, the 20 or so families of the TLC gather here for the meetings and admin that building the Kingdom of Zion entails. The patriarchs are big men in jeans, boots and usually beards: willing caricatures of their wagoner forebears who trekked west with Brigham Young in 1846. The wives are a pale, obedient lot, adamant that their marital calling is a noble one but cautious when discussing it. Some of their

restling gamely with a goar's carwith a goar's caran integral part of their faith, and of the local scene. It is the institution by which Adam and Jacob peopled the planet.
TLC followers believe, and by which their heirs shall be

"exulted" in the hereafter. It can also generate goodwill "We certainly appreciate their business," says the pro-prietor of Fat Jack's Pizza in nearby Ephraim, where Jim Harmston, the sect's founder, takes all seven of his wives on group dates. But in private, plural marriage makes singular look easy.

Tamara Maudsley, an articulate, auburnhaired beauty who goes by the name of Sam, had been years to her husband Randy by the time another woman joined the nest. "Randy always let me know that he believed in plural marriage,"

says Sam. "So over

the years I tried to

prepare myself. and when we came to join this Church I knew it was inevitable that he would take another

Sure enough, when an ele-gant divorcée called Patti came to town to see if the TLC was for her, Randy went to meet her. "He was gone for about six hours and when he came home he said, 'I've got something to tell you." Sam recalls. That was probably the hardest time I've ever had in my life. I was excited. I was scared to death of Patti, and I was jealous. I was afraid that Randy would come to love Patti more than he did me and wouldn't need me any more."

Randy has the look of an Old Testament prophet and the grandlose title of "apostle". He says that "a man must learn to govern his appetites and his passions" so that no one wife will "influence him in a manner that would bring pressure to bear on all the other wives". He and Patti and Sam have found a modus vivendi, something not all church members manage. His fellow apostle. Jeff Hanks,



Timeshare marriage made in heaven

More the merrier: Bart Malstrom with four of his five wives. A rota allows them two nights each with him in the order they were married

who is also a chiropractor and the church historian, took a third wife last year but the quartet couldn't make it work.

"After a few months of trying as hard as we could, we knew she wasn't meant for our family," says Hanks. Cindy Stewart was, therefore, billeted for a trial period with a neighbour, Dan Simmons, whose wife of nine years welcomed the new arrival with

an outpouring of gratitude.

Knowing the blessings of abundant love and family support. Natalie Simmons was keen to share them with another. So after the trial period, Cindy married into the family and felt at home there. thanks not least to her observance of such common courtesies as "no French kissing in front of the other wife". (Or of

the other wife. Lesbianism and group sex have no part in the TLC, Dan stresses. The penalty for either, as for infidelity, is excommunication, as a splinter group learnt the hard way a few years back when the Lord revealed to President Harmston that the "three-inbed" antics of its members

were an abomination. The

splinter group was banished.)

armston and his fellow men naturally insist they were not drawn to Manti by carnality. "The sexual part of marriage is not important," says Douglas Jordan, a septuagenarian ox of a man with the fireside manner of Jack Palance. "The important thing is being sensitive to the wife's needs and not overwhat a wife appreciates more is seeing and feeling that she's

Still, they do have sex. To keep it civilised, Jordan has given each of his three wives their own room upstairs and built an extension for "personal one-on-one time" with the one he happens to be sleeping with. The Mrs Simmonses have rooms at opposite ends of the house and tend to alternate with Dan. Bart Malstrom has five wives, 15 children and a rota giving each wife two nights at a time with him in the order they were married. (Pam Maistrom married Bart 17 years ago, 16 years before her first sister-wife, but this does not entitle her to extra nights.) Randy Maudsley says

he tries to keep his sexual

indulging in love-play. I think choices spontaneous. For this it helps that Sam has conquered her initial feelings about Patti.

"I think there always is some curiosity as to, if I can be blunt, whether or not the other wife is a better lover than you." she says. "Whether he enjoys her company more, whether she's wittier — a better wife. But if you allow yourself to think about that all the time it will drive you crazy."

None of the women denies fighting running battles with jealousy, least of all the first wives ambushed by a sudden torrent of new ones. Nor do they argue with the TLC ordinance that men shall head each household and women shall defer to them on every significant decision. They accept these, like all their yokes,

as part of the challenge of

celestial plural marriage.

Celestial is the operative word. Even more fundamental to the TLC than its polygamy is its belief in continuing divine revelation — a principle shared with the larger Mormon Church (of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints) that allows disciples to attribute to the will of God, in calm and friendly tones, everything about their beliefs that may strike an outsider as baffling or arbitrary. Both Churches hold that in the 1830s divine inspiration led one Joseph Smith to find and translate into the Book of Mormon lost scriptures inscribed on gold tablets and buried in upstate New York after being brought over from Both also ban the use of alcohol. Where the TLC differs is in claiming that God now speaks through Jim Harmston, not the opulent leadership of the LDS church two hours' drive away in Salt Lake

r Harmston is a former property developer and lobbyist to the Reagan Administration who calls Salt Lake City Sodom Lake City. He moved to Manti in 1990 after breaking with the parent Church over changes in its secret temple ceremo-nies, and he believes the Lord will come again within his lifetime. It seems fitting that he has the finest beard, the biggest belly and the most wives of any man in town.

Elaine Harmston is the oldest of them, married to Jim since 1963. The rest all met and married him within the past six years. All claim God led them to him. All had brief honeymoons in southern

All say their chief purpose now is to bring glory to him. and Elaine seems to speak for them when she says their plural marriage "refines the human spirit" like no other

"It's bigger than having kids," she says. "You have to come face to face with every weakness, every fear. Everything you've ever disliked about yourself boils to the surface and you have to over-

come it." Even so, polygamy remains against the law. Elaine betrays a hint of satisfaction when asked how they get round this. Technically I'm still Jim's only wife," she says. "The

others are just room-mates." ■ A new series of Witness begins tonight on Channel 4 at 9pm. The Polygamists can be seen next

### There is a fine line between chasing a thrill and losing control altogether, says Alexander Stuart

Why sex is such a risky sport

### ex is dangerous for everyone at first. Perhaps there are exceptions. such as the chosen few who climb the carnal fence into adulthood in blissful, fumbling innocence; but for most of us, our first experience of sex - of full-on, consummat-

### ed intercourse - is fraught with tension, thrills and fear. The risk may simply consist of being caught — by parents. teachers or friends - or it

### might be of rejection, inadequacy or some embarrassing revelation about one's body ("You have acne there?"). But along with this lies something deeper and more primal: the

survival and death. Wonderful and exalted though it might be, after even the funniest, steamiest sex, a tiny part of you knows that a tiny part of you has been lost.

knowledge, even subcon-sciously, that sex is irretriev-It usually takes some time before the danger goes out of sex and when it does we have ably linked with procreation. to work to put it back in. How we do it reveals a great deal about the seemingly limitless bounds of the human imagi-COMPREHENSIVE nation - from erotic antics INSURANCE FROM involving gerbils or sex in public places, through the potentially fatal risks of serial unprotected sex, to violence, bondage or domination.

> Few of us go so far as J.G. Ballard's redefinition of autoeroticism in Crash, literally to combine sex and high-speed destruction: "I have watched copulating couples moving along darkened freeways at night, men and women on the verge of orgasm, their cars speeding in a series of inviting trajectories towards the flash

ing headlamps of the oncoming traffic stream." But who cannot at some

point identify with the thrilling anxiety of deceit - often seductive enough in itself — as experienced by Sabina in Anais Nin's A Spy in the House of Love: "It was when she saw the lives of the spies that she realised fully the tension with which she lived every moment, equal to theirs. The fear of committing themseives ... of talking in their sleep, of carelessness of accent

continuous pretending, quick improvisations of motivations, quick justifications of

their presence here or there." Men, straight men anyway, tend to treat dangerous sex much as they would a risky sport. We might take a chance, but we want to be in control. A little spice is all very well, but the ultimate thrill of abandoning yourself totally to someone — or even of simply trusting someone (especially someone more intelligent

### TOMORROW

'How those first encounters are told and retold, cherished and savoured over and over again.' Novelist Tim Parks on the brave new world of a man who thinks he's in love

than you) - is taking danger to the extreme. We feel emasculated if we don't have the

But why is danger so attractive? Is it because at its most basic level, as a means of reproducing our genes, sex in the wild was once fraught with risk, and the real or imagined threat of death and danger simply gets those an-cient reproductive hormones pumping? Or is it that, psychologically, too, we're reaching back - back to the thrills those first adolescent fumblings, back to the intensity and anarchy of childhood, the closest point in our overcivilised lives to the primal call of the jungle?

The irony, of course, is that just as sex may mark the point at which we finally escape perceived childhood innocence into adulthood, for the rest of our sexual lives we spend much of the time toving to climb back into the freedom and anarchy we lost.

 Alexander Stuart is the author of The War Zone (Vintage Books, £4.99) and Life on Mars (Black Swan, 17.99).



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Is Major

Kennedy?

Woodrow Wyatt

says television

debates will show

enator John Kennedy was way behind in the polls in 1960. Face opponent, Richard Nixon, had a

been established as a top politician well before he became Eisenhowers by Vice-President in 1952. Kennedy's a

position seemed hopeless. He was

best known for being a Roman ...

predominantly non or anti-Catholic population. He badly needed to appeal to voters across the board. However many rail tours or rallies and pressings of flesh he undersook. The could never make a personal impact on more than a tiny fraction of a the electorate before November. The

the electorate before November. The answer was television; but campaign

funds would not go far in buying space, and anyway all party political broadcasts are regarded as propa-

ganda — a signal to turn to some

thing more entertaining.

National networks had offered the di

Catholic, not the way to wow the

another

# We ignore immigration at our peril

Nicholas Budgen refuses to be

silenced — even by John Major

Times leader on Saturday criticised my decision to ask the Prime Minister a question about immigration thus: "If there is one act which will certainly inflame racial feeling, it is throwing delicate questions of immigration policy into the cauldron of the election campaign." Like me, many West Midlands Tories disagree. So why ought immigration to be an election issue, and what will happen if the leading parties ignore it?

It is an election issue, first, because Labour has made it one. Jack Straw has written to the Confederation of Indian Organisations, which represents thousands of Asians, promising to relax the immigration rules in three ways: by abolishing the primary purpose rule by granting immigration rights to extended families, and by repealing the Immigration and Asylum Act 1996. Unless we have some public discussion of this we do not know the extra numbers involved. The first two pronises go back to the 1980s, when Roy Hattersley was Shadow Home Secretary. Since then I have drawn attention to these promises in every subsequent lection. I regret that in the

flood of abandoned promises since the coming of new Labour, I did not realise until now that Labour maintained its old immigration

policy.
At first, commentators believed that the relaxation of the primary purpose rule would lead to an extra

2,200 male immigrants. But new figures show this to be an underestimate. In 1995 -- the last year for which figures are available — 33,830 foreigners were granted settlement visas, mostly on the grounds that they were married to individuals present and settled in Britain, Another 10,890 were turned down under the primary purpose rule.

If about 11,000 are turned down at the point of entry. ing because they know of the rule? If more spouses are allowed in after the relaxation of the primary purpose rule, how many dependants will follow them? What do we make of the vague promise to grant immigration rights to extended families? We need to know what numbers are involved, just as we need to know how many extra immigrants would come in if the Immigration and Asylum Act were repealed.

We also need discussion to reassure natural Asian Tories about our immigration policies. Yesterday a Birmingham Asian solicitor was reported as saying: "The problem for the Conservatives is that there are so many extreme rightwingers who alienate Asian voters. The statements made recently by Nicholas Budgen and David Evans are threatening. They make people who are British feel unwelcome and insecure. That is why Asians will vote Labour." This is nonsense, but it should be rebutted. There is no policy of compulsory repatriation. What would happen if im-

What would happen if im-migration were not made an South-West.

election issue? First it would be a victory for dangerous and un-English élitism. It will be a triumph for those who say that the British people cannot be trusted to decide on sensitive of fair play which ensures that they find unjust and vulgar attacks upon a minority repellent. It would also leave many with a feeling that policy was being decided without proper

public discussion.

Secondly, it would leave the debate to fringe parties such as the National Front. Many Tories, like me, will be irritated if only extremists can discuss immigra-tion. From 1974 to the middle of the 1980s I spent quite a lot of time and energy explaining to my Conservative supporters that I did not believe that voluntary repatriation was

Immigration is an election issue because it has changed the culture and population of large areas of our inner cities. Numbers and concentrations are vital here. Let me give an example. I live in a small village in central Stafford-There is one Asian family in the village. They work in Walsall where they have a successful textile busi-

The boil

will burst

patronise

the people

ness. They own a large house and a field which they are kind enough to rent to me. They are no threat to the culture of this village and are a useful reminder of both British and Indian history tions in neighbour-

ing towns and cities, as well as being personally admirable agreeable. But if 400 Asian families came into this village they would create considerable social tensions. n the 1970s there was

much anger when Marga-ret Thatcher used the expression "swamped" about immigration. Perhaps it was tactiess. Nonetheless, in 1980 and 1983 the Tories changed the immigration rules and made them more restrictive. In 1975, immigration from outside the European Union was running at 85,000 a year. Our measures caused this figure to drop to 50,000 in 1987. It has since risen again somewhat to some 60,000 in 1994. In parts of Britain whole areas have been transformed

by the numbers and concen-

tration of immigration. Protests against this have often been described as ignorant racism. All of us know how embarrassing some people find this discussion. I well remember the rows that I and other Tories had with Willie Whitelaw, the former Home Secretary. Willie was and is extremely loyal to all of our national Institutions, but at the first false accusation of racism. he blanched and wobbled Today he has many distinguished inheritors of this role. So immigration is still an issue. Perhaps it is not so acute as it once was, but a boil will fester, and later burst, if we patronise the people and say that we will not discuss it

with them. The author is Conservative Wolverhampton



# Political animals

hey're off! Mr Major has pushed the button to start the electric hare shrieking round the circuit, ears flying, wobbling slightly on the corners, clinging to the old familiar rail. The politicking classes follow like greyhounds. Television grandees plead, stab and wheedle to get the big debate; Edwina Currie sharpens her stiletto for another cruel starm on the stiletto for another cruel stamp on the Prime Minister's instep; fresh newsprint and camera crews are ordered up with reckless disregard for cost, and countless dinner-parties are planned, whether with or without the added attraction of lights, cameras, and the fretful figure of Mr Paul Watson shambling out of the kitchen

between courses with demands for

more stuff about the danger of

new Labour" Oh, the excitement! I could hardly sleep last night for worrying which election party we might get asked to. It couldn't possibly beat the grand one we went to in 1992. I was just getting nice and drunk when there was a rustle of applause, my terrified husband hissed "behind you!" and I turned to find Baroness Thatcher herself looming to greet the tabloid Editor with whom I had been peacefully discussing skateboards. The breathily thunderous tones were already inveighing against "those people at the BBC" as my mate heroically dragged me to safety behind the nearest parlour socialist. Then there was a "Hooroo!" as Chris Patten lost his seat, and the more innocent among us were shocked to see how many members of his own party were applauding and laughing.

them back. The only trouble is that I keep thinking of Animal, and how she isn't excited about any of it.

Ah, stirring times. How good to have

Remember Animal? She sprang to fame in January as the 16-year-old schoolgirl dragged from a tunnel under the proposed A30 bypass. Last week, after her conditional discharge, met her at Radio 4. She arrived in the workman's boots and cropped halr appropriate for diving down tunnels and locking yourself on to lumps of concrete, but here the loucheness ended. She is a very bright, very focused girl with a clutch of starred A grades at GCSE and a simple-hearted willingness to turn up at the BBC arm-in-arm with her Mum. The sobriquet "Animal" was gained not by aggressive behaviour or crystal-brained New Age soppi-

Why aren't the young excited about the election? Who will get the Swampy vote?

ness, but by a mishearing of her real name, Ellenor.

She never expected celebrity. "We thought perhaps there'd be local radio, and a bit in The Guardian's Section Two." Her beliefs are heartfelt, her determination strong, and she has an intelligent grasp of the issue: not just a particular piece of countryside but the intricacies of the curious new system of private funding for roads (an initiative which has been condemned by more mainstream groups such as Transport 2000). This is no dim druggy drop-out or half-baked class warrior: any

sixth-form college would snap her up, any political party would welcome her in its youth wing. But she isn't in any party: she's down tunnels and represents the flow-

er of a generation which has alarmingly little interest in mainstream politics. Despite the newsprint and the cameras, the mechanics of democracy have signally failed to fire these

bright idealists. Politics is seen as dishonest, irrelevant, and no fun. The heroes are elsewhere. Animal, pointing out the historic tradition of direct action for just causes, cited the suffragettes. This week she might have added the Newbury bypass protesters, since Steven Norris, the former Transport Minister, stunningly admitted last night that he now accepts their line. He didn't like their methods, but "they were right, and they were there first". Who can blame kids for preferring such simplicities to the sort of political life portrayed with such horrid vividness in the

diaries of Alan Clark? So when MORI asked 18 to 24year-olds how they plan to vote this time, 37 per cent of them either weren't going to bother or hadn't decided. Of the rest, Labour had the biggest contingent by a factor of three, and the Greens and Referendum had I per cent each. But wait: the Green Party, surely, is the natural home of eco-warriors and environmental idealists, of whom there is no shortage in that age group. Why

doesn't that show in the figures? Is it because parliamentary democracy itself is seen as a grubby, unattractive, uncool, ineffective waste of time? That perception should worry us a great deal more than it does. For one thing, it ensures that this election will continue to be fought on the same tired, middle-aged, middle-class,

Middle-England ground. It worries Lord Nolan. Fresh from the Committee on Standards in Public Life, he spoke eloquently last week to students at Portsmouth. Public life, he said, was for the brave and the tough and the unselfish; fresh from

inspecting sleaze for 2½ years, he re-mained optimistic and appealed to the students not to despair of politics but to use their democratic rights withwheedled into it. "Have we really

reached the stage where the right to vote, so hard-won by earlier generations, has now to be sold like a patent medicine show?"

'ell, my lord, we're certainly getting there. At the last general election. v close and exciting though it was, less than half the eligible under-24s used their vote (the overall turnout was 79 per cent). Early evidence suggests that it will be no higher this time. What kind of democracy have we got if voting is something you only start doing when you have a mortgage and are worried about primary schools? You might as

well bring back the property qualifi-cation and have done with it. You could argue that it was ever thus. Even in 1970 it was noticeable that - with a few mainly left-wing exceptions - the brightest of my university contemporaries were leery of party politics and referred to those who played that game as "gnomes". The gnomes, in turn, joyfully buried whatever shoot altruism and ideal-ism they might have had under mounds of rubbishy motions and tribunals and rows over the election of their own officers, and devoted more time to buttering up visiting parliamentarians than to arguing about policy. Anyone with a bit of blood inthem was out marching, or working for Amnesty, or playing darts.

But we did vote (we'd only just got

it, after years when the only party leader advocating votes for teenagers was Screaming Lord Sutch). We did think it mattered who won. On the night of Ted Heath's surprise victory in 1970 there was uproar on the streets, jubilation and rage and fists shaken at the Town Hall balcony; and to this day you may view a fine set of teeth-marks in the banister at the Oxford Union, imprinted in a fit of frustration by a passionate Labour supporter before dragging his girl-friend off with "Come on, off to bed,

it'll be illegal by morning".

Ah, you may say, Oxbridge politics: but even the silliness of that fervour has not endured. Whenever I go and visit their modern-day university equivalents, they are strangely apathetic about Westminster politics and would rather discuss Fergie or how to get into journalism. If you visit sixth forms you find that despite all the mock elections they are persuaded to few sparks are struck. The most animated moments occur when they start inaccurately telling you how sleazy, disreputable, self-seeking and generally disgusting "most" MPs and ministers are. Swampy, Muppet Dave. Animal and the rest are far more likely heroes and heroines than

Blair or Major, Dalyell or Norris. Who has done this to them? Who has failed to convey the excitement, the optimism, the responsibility of living in a democracy? We in the media, I suppose, with our endless mocking; or the embarrassing yarryarr of a televised Parliament; disaffected teachers, perhaps. Maybe the disillusion is aggravated by the increased centralisation of power and the helplessness of capped local councils: maybe by a sense -perfectly understandable in an 18vear-old - that the Tories always win

anyway and nothing ever changes.

I wish for some miracle to kindle them this time; if not we should be worried. The next generation needs to be reminded that even as we all bore the pants off them for the next six weeks with election overkill, something genuinely important is happen ing. This plodding, paper-bound, tiresome, flawed, irritating democratic process is as vital to our wellbeing as clean water. If you want proof watch the news from Albania.

people became contemptuous of his tactics. On his fifth attack the

store-owner went for him with a

baseball bat, on the sixth he was

laughed out of the shop, and the

seventh time he had his hands

National networks had offered the sit two leaders free time for joint are appearances, but first Congress would have to suspend the rale requiring equal time for all fringe party candidates. Congress passed the necessary law and President Eisenhower signed it on August 24, 1960. But like most leading Republicens, he strongly urged Nixon not to cans, he strongly urged Nixon not to be debate with Kennedy: it would make re-JFK more prominent. But Nixon: rather fancied himself on TV:

I was in America in 1952, and saw ...

his remarkable, sentimental and mawkish television defence of his strange financial activities. He was embarrassingly awful but highly effective. Eisenhower had been on the verge of dropping him as his run-Eisenhower terms. Nixon was confident he could destroy Kennedy, and accepted Kennedy's challenge.

accepted Kennedy's challenge.

Theodore Sorensen, a long-time close associate of Kennedy, argued out the number and nature of the TV debates, together with Kennedy's TV chief. The first was on domestic policy. There were eight-minute opening statements by each candidate, followed by questions from a panel of correspondents and 3 to 5 minutes' reply from both debaters. Around 70 million adults, nearly two thirds of the voters, watched or the thirds of the voters, watched or the istened. More than four out of five ... voters saw or heard at least one of the four debates, and more than half saw or heard all four. The first debate washeld to be a draw - in reality a huge victory for Kennedy, who began so far behind. The three subsequent debates ended with Kennedy in a slight lead which, repeated on polling in day, put him into the White House.

ohn Major is in a similar . position to Kennedy - miles adrift in the opinion polls, with the public bored by politics, deaf to argument and settled on the "time for a change" theme, heedless of possible " consequences. Tony Blair rules his ... party in presidential style. He is the " alpha and omega of its policies and intentions. Debates between the two leaders would be electrifying viewing . . and listening. The contest must be between the only two possible contenders for No 10. Including Paddy Ashdown or Alex Salmond of the SNP or Sir James Goldsmith or Screaming Lord Sutch would be ridiculous. The public want to see how the principals shape up, without ::: the distraction of minnows.

Mr Major's advisers should insist ..., on an informal atmosphere in which .... he can chat in friendly fashion to the questioners, relaxed but calling on his prodigious, simply presented knowledge of detail and his long "" experience of government. Mr Major looks and sounds more honest and reliable than his rival. Mr Blair's advisers would doubtless recommend that he stand at a rostrum. Public address, not cosy conversa-tion, is his forte, Mr Major, who needs no advice from me, will, I am sure, concentrate on probing Tony Blair's vaguely confident assertions. showing the emptiness behind the façade. As Mr Blair has pledged to observe the limits of this Government's spending plans for the next two years, where is the extra money to come from to fulfil his promises of a better life? Peter Lilley has unveiled a masterly scheme for eventually : financing pensions without ruining the Exchequer. At first hesitant, does Blair now agree? If so, it is another act of me-tooism. No original ideas have come from Labour other than robbing millions of investors and

pensioners through a windfall tax. Yesterday in The Sun, Tony Blair claimed there was now no serious. difference between himself and Mr Major on Europe. It was quite good stuff, if he means it, apart from his determination to join the social chapter, which would lose jobs by the battalion. Lord Barnett was Chief Secretary at the Treasury in Labour's 'last Government. Still an ardent Labour supporter, he said in the Lords on March 5: "I do not believe : that the present Opposition, when in government ... will do any better. It will need more tax. I know that it has made a firm commitment not to increase the rates, but there are many ways of increasing taxation without touching the rates. I am sure Mr Major will have some fun with this 'and that he will come out comfortably the victor in the debates. They

day. Announcing the anthem, he said it was one of his favourites: "O Clap Your Hands".

### **Barking**

GUELPH, Ontario, breathes more easily today with the capture of the tree-branch robber. For weeks, a man wearing women's pantyhose on his head had been holding up banks and shops with a 6ft long. defoliated branch. He would approach his target, branch at the ready, and demand money.

At first, he found success. Then

they'd have a massive hit on their

"Well. Norma, should I choose Camay or Lux?"

Lords, Instead of the usual security warnings, they have been used to send flirtatious messages. Air Vice-Marshall David Hawkins, Yeoman Usher of the Black Rod and deputy serjeant-at-arms, is appealing for calm after one of the messages last week ran: "'Can I Help You Sir' is enough to deter."

Next day this was followed by: "'Can I Help You Madam?' 1 don't know you from Adam." The cryptic missives were deemed too racy

# House party

THE HOUSE where the Duchess Knight Frank and Hamptons were of York gave her memorable interview to Ruby Wax will go on sale this week, priced at more than El million. As well as eight bedrooms and a tennis court, it offers the chance to swim in the pool where Princesses Eugenie and Beatrice frolicked with their cousins Princes William and Harry. Yesterday, the estate agents move, but recently she returned to

saying nothing about Kingsbourne on the Wentworth estate in Surrey's stockbroker belt. The Duchess moved there in January 1995 and rented the Victorian red-brick

home for £6,000 a month. Once settled in. Fergie threw a £3,000 champagne tea party for everyone who had helped her to



The very house where Ruby conducted her interview could be yours

oaquing a national poil of thiernet site, carries a weath



Sunninghill Park or "Southyork", Prince Andrew's home. Allan Starkie, author of Fergie:

Her Secret Life, said yesterday: "It was not as cosy as Romenda Lodge, where she was before. That is where all the wild parties took

### Tsk, tsk

ACTRESS Paula Hamilton has been adding glamour to the hunting scene. Best known for her performance as the 1980s Volkswagen girl and campaigner for elephants through her charity Tusk Force, Miss Hamilton has ridden with the Meath Hunt in Ireland this season. Sporting the traditional habit of black coat and jodphurs. the former alcoholic and cocaine addict proved a veritable Diana of the chase. "She was extraordi-

nary," an onlooker marvels. "Fences, ditches - you name it, Paula was jumping it."

Yesterday, she was reluctant to discuss her life in the saddle. She was busy in the gym when I telephoned, doubtless firming up those riding muscles.

### **Old history**

IN BETWEEN the Oscar nominations and desert fashion ranges, The English Patient is inspiring a Herodotus boom. Ralph Fiennes's character is never without his Herodotus, into which he pastes notes

and pictures wherever he goes. Everyman books have shifted 10,000 copies of the old boy's Histories in America since the film came out. Peter Jones, Professor of Classics at Newcastle University. is beside himself. Terrific news," he says. "Even if people buy it as a style statement, they'll soon find what a great story teller Herodotus is. If only a theatre would put Leo McKern on stage reading the stuff,

● Lord Runcie, the former Archbishop of Canterbury who hit the headlines with his attack on claphappy services, conducted a confirmation service at Summerfields, the Oxford prep school, the other

On the titst day, the election selection thecting. Campaign with the title Outs actions biall.

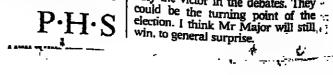
His ego in tatters, he pulled the tights off his head, threw the branch into the woods and gave himself up. "He confessed to everything," said Inspector Stuart Jotham of Guelph police. "He was a

very troubled young man."

slammed in the till,

### **Retuned**

THE FEVERISH atmosphere at Westminster has affected television monitors which convey information throughout the Houses of Parliament on behalf of the House of



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# THE TIMES

### THE PEOPLE'S TEST

Time to revisit the arguments — for all-change and for none

For months we have heard this general election will be a dull old thing, that there is little to choose between the parties, that a vote is barely worth its exercise. Over the coming weeks it is up to the politicians, the media and the people of this country to belie those easy claims. This ought to be the most fascinating election season since 1979. There is every chance of power changing hands for the first time in 18 years. Whether voters see this as exhilarating or terrifying will depend on their inclinations and their imaginations. But dull it should not be.

Even as the platitudes fall thick, the advertisements irritate and the slogans go stale, the electorate, from today, will be in charge; the politicians are their servants. The voters now are free: free to punish incompetence or lack of preparation; free to reward prudence or boldness.

The Times will support this pursuit This newspaper, alone among its competitors, still has an open mind about the result of the election. We shall be putting all parties to the test; their policies, the character of their leaders, their trustworthiness. Throughout the campaign, our election guides will offer readers the most dispassionate analysis of issues. When polling day is near, we shall declare a preference; but not until we have seen how soundly each party stands up to the people's test.

For, however primitive they appear to be, however demeaning and distorting, general election campaigns are still the least bad method of testing those who claim to power. Labour has many questions to answer: under the magnifying glass of a campaign, and especially in a public debate, evasion will no longer be an option for Mr Blair. The Conservatives must be challenged hard. On the mixed record of the past five years, they have no pre-eminent claim to be re-elected. What do they plan for the next five? How do they intend to re-engage with those who have given them up for lost?

Neither party has yet given a satisfactory answer on the single currency, the biggest issue for the country in the next parliament. Mr Blair toughened his stance yesterday, by citing "formidable obstacles" to joining in the first wave. But many in his party see those obstacles vanishing should Labour win a big majority and hold an immediate referendum in the afterglow of victory. Does Mr Blair agree with them? John Major is no surer in his replies. Labour's "formidable obstacles" translate into the Tories' "very unlikely" entry in 1999. Both leave room for doubt: this is an uncertainty to which voters

should demand a resolution. Yesterday both main party leaders played to their strengths. Mr Blair visited a school. Mr Major mounted his soapbox, delighting in the role of underdog that served him so well in 1992. The Prime Minister needs to capitalise on the personal affection in which the public still holds him. But his party has to decide if it has the confidence to stand behind him. Many Tory candidates seem certain to breach his line on a single currency, and even, in the West Midlands,

on immmigration. The Prime Minister's leadership has too often been found wanting. A late spurt of radicalism in the past few days has not restored the Tories' momentum. Mr Blair has the changing winds behind him; the authority that has turned his party into an electable force is a tempting prospect to the country at large. Yet the Labour leader is not widely trusted; and Mr Major's common touch may yet take him closer to the hearts and heartland of Britain.

Mr Major's task is to challenge those voters. Many decided some years ago that they would not vote Tory this time. 'Time for a change" has gradually permeated the country, compounded by this administration's incompetence, divisions and drift. But election decisions are momentous, and even those voters who normally put politics to one side have a duty to re-examine their conviction over the next six weeks. We, like them, intend to question our assumptions, to go back to first principles, to listen to our readers and to revisit the arguments - both for all-change and for none.

### A GIRL'S BEST CHANCE

Labour should look again at its policy on assisted places

One hundred and twenty-five years ago, the idea that girls deserved a good education was a radical one. The Girls' Public Day School Trust was set up in 1872 soon after the Government's Schools Enquiry Commission had claimed that "the notion that women have minds as cultivable, and as well worth cultivating, as men's minds is still regarded by the ordinary parent as an offensive, not to say revolutionary, paradox". Today, as the GPDST celebrates its 125th anniversary, its provision of good education to academically able girls is threatened by a different kind of prejudice.

Of the 19,500 girls at the 26 schools run by the trust, some 3,000 are there by virtue of assisted places - where some or all of the fees are paid by the State. Should Labour win the election, no new assisted places will be allowed. The schools will have to restrict themselves to admitting only children of parents who can afford to pay the fees, thus denying opportunities to the less well-off and reducing their institutions to enclaves of the middle and upper class.

This would be a sad shame. The GPDST is an admirable body, which has seen more than 250,000 girls through its schools over the past century or so. During that time, the trust advocated the policies for women of which any left-of-centre politician should be proud. Back in 1876, Gateshead High School was advanced enough to open a science laboratory, and Croydon High taught chemistry when this subject was barely known even in boys' schools. The forwardlooking headmistress of Blackheath shocked her contemporaries by allowing her girls to

wear short skirts for gymnastics and PE. And Brighton High had a football club for the girls as early as 1884.

Since 1900, successive governments have paid for poorer girls to attend GPDST schools, usually on academic merit. The schools were part of the direct grant sector set up by one Labour Government and subsequently abolished by another, local these schools are the chief participants in the Assisted Places Scheme. More than 90 per cent of their pupils go straight on to higher education.

Now that girls' grammar schools are so reduced in number, there are far too few opportunities for talented girls to gain a rigorous academic education with their own sex. Coeducation is fine at primary school, but as girls reach adolescence, they often suffer from pressures that boys can avoid. Boys tend to elbow them aside in class, to undermine their confidence and to distract them from their work. Even mixed schools are starting to experiment with single-sex classes, thus acknowledging what girls-only schools have long known: that teenage girls thrive best on their own.

Tonight at the Albert Hall, where the first public meeting to raise money for the trust was held. GPDST pupils will put on a celebration to raise £50,000 to help to subsidise bright girls from families who cannot afford the fees. But they will never be able to raise enough to replace government help. If new Labour is interested in opportunity, it should be trying to build bridges between the state and the private sector, not blowing them up.

### LABEL DETAILS

Origins matter for claret, carrots and roast beef

Detailed information on the origin and ingredients of food is taken today as a fundamental consumer right. The labels on the packaging of almost all food products not only give the chemical breakdown of the contents but also their nutritional values. In most supermarkets, raw foodstuffs such as fruit and vegtetables are routinely labelled with their country of origin - beans from Kenya, oranges from Israel, apples from France. The proposal, therefore, by the European Commission that meat should also carry information on its origin is fully in keeping with tightening practices in consumer protection.

Douglas Hogg, the Agriculture Minister, has set his face against any such plan. He sees it as a way of enshrining in law the boycott of British beef. No one seeing a label or flag denoting the British origin of meat for sale will buy it, even when it is allowed back into continental markets, he believes. And competitors would take advantage of the fear of BSE to move into other meat markets where guilt by association is already

affecting sales. The effect of the commission proposal may indeed be what Mr Hogg fears, and other meat producers, especially Germany, have taken advantage of the ban on British beef. This in no way undermines the overriding need to give European Union consumers more information about what they eat. Mr Hogg has only himself to blame if continental consumers are unconvinced by his protestations that British beef is now absolutely safe: the Government's record hardly gives grounds for confidence. The Germans may be fastidious about their diet: that is their right. To insist that meat should be sold anonymously in order to protect the market looks self-serving and dishonest.

Instead. Mr Hogg should argue that not only the country of origin but also the region and even the herd should be specified. There are areas in the United Kingdom, especially Scotland and Northern Ireland, where the incidence of BSE has been very low; organic farms too have an unblemished record. If and when the ban of British beef exports is lifted - likely to be a step-by-step process -

they should be the first to benefit. Europe is already moving towards this principle. Directives now insist that named foods, such as Parma ham, come from the place of their origin. The most successful food producers see this not only as a way of countering fraud, but ensuring the quality and reputation of the best foodstuffs. France, with enormous agricultural exports, has introduced a system of appellation contrôlée for vegetables, cheeses and staple products. The best carrots are now as carefully graded and protected as the best clarets. Policing would be difficult and expensive. But one day the rosbif from a premier herd of Dumfries may be as sought after as a grand cru Château-Lafite.

# LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

ه ي اون الاعليم

i Pennington Street, London El 9XN Telephone 0171-782 5000

# the ranks of Jewry

From Rabbi John D. Rayner

Sir, You are to be commended for your generosity to Chief Rabbi Dr Jonathan Sacks (leading article, March 15; see also letters, February 27, March 5, 14) in saying that his reference to the late Rabbi Hugo Gryn and his section of Anglo-Jewry as "destroyers of the faith", in a leaked private letter, was a "mistake" attributable to "honourable motives"

from which he will learn. Let us hope that you are right and that, accordingly, he will shortly be retracting his calumny and acknowledge that the Progressive (Reform and Liberal) movements have a positive role to play within the happily vari-egated spectrum of Jewish religious life in this country. On that, self-evidently, depends what kind of a relationship, if any, these movements will be able to have with his office in future.

But you are completely wrong in suggesting that the unity of British Jewry depends on perpetuating the myth — for it has never been anything else - that the Chief Rabbi represents all sections of it, still more that it would be "divisive" for the Progressives to have their own religious leadership, which of course they have always had.

The various sections of Britain's pluralistic Jewish community will continue to work together in the pursuit of common aims, under the umbrella of such organisations as Jewish Care and the Board of Deputies of British Jews, as they have always done, with or without the help of the Chief Rabbi.

Yours sincerely JOHN D. RAYNER (Honorary Life-President of the Union of Liberal and Progressive Synagogues), 28 St John's Wood Road, NWS.

### Test ban treaty

From the Minister of State, Foreign and Commonwealth Office

Sir, Mr Dave Knight (letter, March 8) is unduly alarmist over the timing of the legislation to enable the United Kingdom to ratify the Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty. We are committed to ratifying as early as possible, and certainly well within the two-year period (ending September 1998) that has to elapse before the treaty can enter into force.

But ratification is not an empty formality. A detailed Bill is needed to provide for, among other things, onsite inspections in any part of the United Kingdom. Preparatory work is in hand, and we hope to introduce it in the next Parliament.

I was also surprised to see Mr Knight's claim that the United Kingdom's record on nuclear disarmament is one of gradging obstruction. In fact we took an extremely active role in the promulgation of the test ban treaty to ensure it had the maximum effect on minimising proliferation.

In recent years we have made a number of reductions to our nuclear forces on a national basis. By the end of 1998 our deterrent will be 21 per cent smaller in terms of warheads and 59 per cent smaller in terms of explosive power than in the mid-1970s. This is not incompatible with our continued commitment to nuclear deterrence and allows us to retain the minimum effective deterrent.

Yours faithfully, DAVID DAVIS. Foreign and Commonwealth Office, King Charles Street, SWI. March II.

From Mr Aengus D. Dowley

Sir, As long as nuclear weapons remain the ultimate form of deterrence against attack on the UK they must be shown to be reliable. The Government must, in my view, retain the ability to resume nuclear tests in future to maintain the credibility of the stocknile: this would also demonstrate the political will to use nuclear weapons. a vital element of an effective deter-

The disarmament movement maintains that the nuclear stockpile can be maintained and upgraded by computer modelling and testing, but this is yet to be proved. Previous test data are certainly stored in computers, but the programs necessary to design and test nuclear warheads without actually detonating them have yet to be written We cannot rely on supercomputers to keep nuclear weapons safe.

Yours faithfully. AENGUS D. DOWLEY. University of Hull. Department of Politics. Hull HUn 7RX. March 8.

### A matter of honour

From Mr P J Watts

Sir, Would it be too cynical to suggest that had the nursery nurse, Miss Lisa Ports, made a substantial donation to the Tory party's funds she might have been awarded the formal recognition which Mr Justice Sedley rightly implies her brave action in protecting her pupils deserves (report, March 8)?

Yours faithfully. PATRICK WATTS. 2 Blenheim Way. Grantham, Lincolnshire, Manh 8

### Discontent within Popular dissent on benefits of EU

From Mr Richard Rawsthorn

Sir. The case advanced by the pro-

Europeans in their "counter-attack" on the Eurosceptics (letter, March 13)

is entirely economic. Their argument,

put baldly, seems to me to be that if we

do not participate wholeheartedly in

the development of the EU, the British

people will be poorer and some may lose their jobs. This is strongly

However, the roots of Euro-

scepticism have nothing to do with economics: the nub of the matter is

that the EU has failed utterly to win

over the hearts and minds of the

British people, many of whom loathe

Pro-Europeans should understand

that for a British government to be

supplanted by or subordinated to such institutions contains the mak-

ings of a catastrophe on a scale which

will make economic arguments seem

From Major-General M. S. Hancock

Sir, The Conservatives are no longer

aiming to be "at the heart of Europe".

nor honouring their pledge to work towards "an ever closer Europe".

Labour appear to be equally in doubt about Britain's future in Europe.

Indeed their policies are no longer

based on principles but, in many

ways, seem to have become similar to

those of the Conservatives in the hope

of more votes. Liberal Democrats

have consistently supported playing

our full part in Europe.

Our future in Europe is clearly the most important single issue for the

forthcoming election and we have the

choice. Let us vote Lib-Dem not Lab-

Yours faithfully, M. S. HANCOCK,

Godstone, Surrey. March II.

Brakey Hill,

RICHARD RAWSTHORN,

Near Burnley, Lancashire.

Yours faithfully.

March 13.

and despise the EU's institutions.

contested by the sceptics.

From Sir Christopher Beauchamp

Sir. I would dispute each of the "benefits" of our membership of the EU that are set out by Mr Giles Radice, MP (letter, March 10).

Environmental standards have not heen improved by the common agricultural policy. For example the destruction of hedgerows, wild life and our natural habitat resulting from EU farming policies has been a

It is Nato, not the EU that has "helped to secure the longest unbroken period of peace in Europe for 300 years".

The EU has not made British business more successful. We have had a trade deficit with Europe during the whole period of UK membership of £87 billion, During the same period the UK had a trading surplus with the rest of the world of over £90 billion.

British people are not better off in the EU. The CAP increases every family's food hills by over £20 per week. EU food prices were on average 70 per cent higher than on the world market during the 1980s. Our £3.5 billion net annual budget contributions outs £211 extra on everybody's taxes every year. High interest rates forced by our ERM membership from 1990-92 exacerbated unemployment, industrial bankruptcies, repossessions and economic distress.

As to Britain's influence in the world, our say in matters counts for nothing if it is overruled by majority voting in the EU.

What is so outrageous is that the EU is using our money (£150,000 for the campaign to which Mr Radice refers but millions have been earmarked for campaigns throughout the EU including the UK) by way of grants to fund such propaganda: something that would be illegal for any political party in this country to

Yours sincerely, C. R. P. BEAUCHAMP, The Coach House, 4 Balfour Mews, Sidmouth, Devon. March 10.

### **U-boat secrets**

From Mr Ralph Erskine

Sir, Your excellent obituary of Captain A. J. Baker-Cresswell [March 6; also letters, March 15] mentioned in passing the recovery of "new rotors" from the Enigma machine from the U-boat U559 in November 1942. In fact the bravery of Lieutenant Anthony Fasson, Able Seaman Colin Grazier and 16-year-old Tommy Brown, from HMS Petard, in recovering vital code material from the U559 helped to turn the course of the war.

They did not capture any Enigma rotors from U559 - none were needed, since the Bletchley Park code-breakers had already worked out their wiring. Instead, they recovered two important codebooks used by the U-boats. From December 1942 until

means by which Bletchley could find "cribs" (probable wording of signals). with which to break the Shark cipher used by the Atlantic U-boats. Sadly, Anthony Fasson and Colin

about June 1943, these were the only

Grazier, who received posthumous George Crosses, were drowned when U559 went down suddenly. Tommy Brown survived and became the youngest holder of the George Medal. Few acts of courage by three individ-uals can ever have had so far-reaching consequences.

Breaking Shark played a major part in helping to win the Battle of the Atlantic — and probably shortened

Yours faithfully, RALPH ERSKINE, 23A Park Street (Apt 5), Bath. March 8.

### Channel 5 retuning

From Mr Paul Smee

Sir, Your leading article (March 11) suggests that the Independent Television Commission appears "in no hurry to address the grievances" of viewers over the performance of Channel 5 retuners (reports, March 11 and 13; letter, March 7).

The ITC has to be satisfied that 90 per cent of those whose TV equipment would suffer from interference from Channel 5 broadcasts have had that equipment retuned before these programme services start in any given transmission area.

Of course, one of the main sources of information about the progress of this huge exercise is the Channel 5 statistical base. This has been evaluated by independent consultants appointed by the ITC who have confirmed that it is a reliable indication of Channel 5's performance. We also receive information about progress from other sources. All this information gives a broadly consistent mess-

Channel 5 has had to fulfil its licence requirements on the overall progress of retuning. It is this performance which has enabled the commission to agree to the start of transmissions on March 30. After the start of broadcasting, Channel 5, as a requirement of its licence, must respond to any viewers who still have interference problems within tight timescales - and free of charge - lot a further three months.

There have been an inevitable number of difficult cases. The prime responsibility for their resolution lies with Channel 5. It has set up, with our support, ombudsman arrangements. We have been able to help a number of individuals who have contacted us and we will continue to do so.

Yours faithfully. PAUL SMEE (Director of Public Affairs), Independent Television Commission, 33 Foley Street, W1.

### Bugging approval

From Mr Rowland Cottingham

Sir, The Home Secretary (letter, March 11) continues to insist that there will be occasions on which a commissioner (a past or serving judge) cannot be located in time to approve a surveillance operation.

In order that it can be ensured that such a situation should not arise, surely we, the medical profession can offer our legal colleagues a solution that we have used for many years to good effect. Doctors operate an on-call system and I recommend this for the commissioners. A telephone call in which the requirement is set out may be made at any hour and be approved immediately.

This will satisfy the requirement of celerity and the law will be seen to have been consulted. The number of occasions on which such a rapid response will be required must be small, and will not be an excessive burden on any one commissioner.

Yours faithfully. R. COTTINGHAM (Consultant in accident surgery and emergency medicine). Eastbourne District General Hospital. Accident and Emergency Unit. Eastbourne, East Sussex.

### Hogg hunting

From Mr John A. Sibbald

Sir, Matthew Parris reports today the increasing enthusiasm with which Members of Parliament are taking up Hogg hunting (Political sketch, Mar-

Your readers, or rather hunt followers, may like to know that, according to Robert Baden-Powell's authoritative Pigsticking or hog hunting (Harrison & Sons, 1889), the sport is, in its primitive form, the most general and ancient sport in existence.

He describes the quarry thus: in the matter of brains he [the hog] goes in for quality and not quantity, for there can be no doubt that that little brain is excessively full of craft ... even in the worst dilemma a pig never loses his head. And in similar vein:

The fact of finding himself hard pressed appears to annoy a boar very considerably. and he will then often charge any object he sees, whether it may be concerned in his pursuit or not.

As if with recent events in mind. Baden-Powell also observes A pig hard pressed will often make for a herd of cattle and try to keep in its midst during its blunderings and stupid flight.

Yours sincerely. JOHN A. SIBBALD, 50 Blacket Place, Edinburgh 9. March 13.

### Lead us not into supermarkets

From Mr Ian F. Burke

Sir, The Reverend John Papworth (report, March, 5) describes supermarkets and superstores as "places of evil and temptation" that have forced small shops out of business and damaged communities. It was the con-sumers who decided that the high street no longer met their needs, not the supermarkets.

The high streets were not and are not, in the great majority of cases, capable of handling the social and demographic changes that took place after the last world war. Small traditional grocery stores could not handle the increased population and

the traffic volumes created. Supermarkets operate on margins that are much lower than those in traditional stores. They provide greater freedom of choice, fresher and healthier products, faster and more convenient service in a cleaner more

hygienic environment. Temptation, however, arises when items are placed on stalls in the street. not inside stores with entry barriers and security procedures. Stealing in a

supermarket requires premeditated The high streets failed to adapt to the changes in their environment des-

pite plenty of warning and paid the Mr Papworth may just have exceeded his use-by date.

Yours etc., LAN F. BURKE (Senior lecturer). School of Business and Management. University of Greenwich, Woolwich Campus, Riverside House, Beresford Street, Woolwich, SEI8. March 17.

From Monsignor J. Joyce

Sir, The Reverend John Papworth's advocacy of shoplifting has caused adverse comments from Anglican authorities, but his position could be seen as a development of the Catechism of the Catholic Church, which says:

The seventh commandment forbids theft. that is, usurping another's property against the reasonable will of the owner. There is no theft if consent can be presumed or if refusal is contrary to reason and the universal destination of goods. This is the case versu desimation of goods. This is the case in obvious and urgent necessity when the only way to provide for immediate, essential needs (food, shelter, clothing...) is to put at one's disposal and use the property of others (para 2408).

This is based on the premise that the right to private property "does not do away with the original gift of the earth to the whole of mankind. The universal destination of goods re-

mains primordiai" (para 2403). Perhaps Mr Papworth is more faithful to Christian teaching than those who attacked him.

Yours faithfully. J. JOYCE, The Parish of St James and St William of York, St James, Forbury Road, Reading, Berkshire. March 15.

From Field Marshal Sir John Stanier

Sir, Let's hope that when next the Reverend John Papworth wheels his trolley into Tesco's, the management will run him in for shoplifting. whether he has or not. After all, there's nothing wrong with bearing false witness: it's only another of the Ten Commandments.

Yours faithfully. JOHN STANIER, Cavairy and Guards Club, 127 Piccadilly, WI. March 15.

From Mr M. G. de St V. Atkins

Sir, It really is rich of Mr Andrew Coker, a spokesman for Tesco, to say: The eighth commandment is Thou shalt not steal'. I find it very surprising that a vicar should be encouraging people to commit sin."

The fourth commandment requires that the sabbath be kept holy. Tesco deliberately breached that law and also, in the correct expectation that nothing, the law of the land as it then was. A spokesman for the company is not the obvious person to cast the first

I am, Sir, your obedient servant, M. G. de St V. ATKINS, Whittington, via Carnforth, Lancashire.

March 15.

### Stops and starts From Mr Raymond Davern

Sir, Despite the fact that Einstein's lasting contribution to human knowledge pertained to what Aristotle called speculative rather than practical reasoning, I should have thought it likely that even he was concerned to discover not so much whether Crewe went past the train leaving Euston (letter, March 13) as whether, if it did so, it did so slowly enough for him to alight thereat.

Yours faithfully, RAYMOND DAVERN. King's College London. School of Law, Strand, WC2. March 14.

Letters to the Editor should carry a daytime telephone number. They may be sent to a fax number -0171-782 5046

Forthcoming?

marriages

The engagement is announced between Justin Peter Garro, your-

ger son of Lord and Lady

Trefgarne, of Woking, Surrey, and Molly Elizabeth Helen, second

daughter of Robert and Susan Gaisford, of Stonegate, East

The engagement is annothed between Charles elder son and Professor and Mrs Alan Bird. of

ter of Mr John Siberry and the late

Dublin, currently of Long Island

and Miss S.J.D. Charelryard The engagement is announced, between Peter, youngest son of Mr.

and Mrs R. Bridges, of Pinner, Middlesex, and Sally, daughter of Mr and Mrs W. Churchyard of

The engagement is announced.

and Mrs George Inglis, of Great,

Dunmow, Essex, and Laura, daughter of Mr and Mrs Edward

Morant, of Brockenhurst.

The engagement is announced between Phil, son of Mr and Mrs

James Miles, of Eltham, London, and Eileen, daughter of Mr and-Mrs John Latham, of Takeley; Bishop's Stortford, Hertfordshire.

and Miss J.J. Norman The engagement is announced between Mark, son of Mr and Mrs.

Thomas H. Tatham-Thompson; of

Leatherhead, Surrey, and Jessica, celder daughter of Mr and Mrs

John Norman, of Ballinger

Miss Dang Thi Thank Haong The engagement is armounced between Richard, son of Mr and

Mrs R.W. Whybrow, of Layer de Ik

Haye, Essex, and Huong, only daughter of the late Mr Dang Duy.

and of Mrs Nguyen Thi Hang, of Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

The engagement is announced between Douglas, son of Mr. and Mrs Lee Zimmenman, of Florida.

Mr D.L. Zimmerman - -

and Miss T.G.A. Clewett

Marriage

Mr M.R.Q. Henriques

and Mrs O.M. Cooper

The marriage took place

Cirencester on Saturday, March S

between Michael Henriques and

Olivis Cooper, of Winson Manor.

Buckinghamshire.

Mr R.F. Whybrow and

Mr M.D. Tatham-Thompson

men James eldest son of Mr-

Brackley, Northamptonshin

and Miss L.E.L. Morant

Mrs Janet Siberry, formerly of

Dulwich, and Fiona, only dans

Mr C.N. Bird

Mr P.A. Bridges

Mr J.A.G. Inglis

Mr P.D. Miles and Miss E.F. Latham

and Miss F.K. Siberry

The Hon Justin Trefgarne

and Miss M.E.H. Gaisford



### **COURT CIRCULAR**

**BUCKINGHAM PALACE** March 17. The Rt Hon John Major MP (Prime Minister and First Lord of the Treasury) had an audience of The Oueen this

The Duke of Edinburgh. President Emeritus, World Wide Fund for Nature - WWF International. this morning visited the offices of the Wildlife Foundation. Khabarovsk. Eastern Russia, to view the Geographical Information

Afterwards His Royal Highness called on the Governor of Kha-barovsk at the White House.

The Duke of Edinburgh subsequently gave a Press Conference for World Wide Fund for Nature. His Royal Highness this after noon attended a Luncheon with members of the Wildlife Foundation and staff from World Wide Fund for Nature — Russia at the

Parus Hotel. The Duke of Edinburgh later visited the Department of Natural Resources and the Board of Hunt-

His Royal Highness this evening attended a Dinner given by the Governor of Khabarovsk, March 17: The Princess Royal this afternoon visited Glasgow and was received by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant of the City Glasgow (Mr Patrick Lally, the Rt Hon the Lord Provost). Her Royal Highness visited

Scorrish Power and opened the new Business Park. Cathcart, The Princess Royal later opened the Scottish Engineering Centre for the Institution of Electrical

Engineers in St Enoch Square. Her Royal Highness, Patron, the World Culinary Grand Prix 1947, afterwards opened the competition at the Scottish Exhibition and Conference Centre

The Princess Royal this evening attended the Hospitality Industry Trust Scotland's Industry Dinner at the Glasgow Thistle Hotel. **CLARENCE HOUSE** 

March 17: Queen Elizabeth The Queen Mother this morning presented Shamrock to the Irish Guards at Elizabeth Barracks, Pirbright, on the occasion of St

Patrick's Day.
The Lady Angela Oswald, Major Sir Ralph Anstruther, Bt. and Major Charles MacEwan were in

ST JAMES'S PALACE March 17. The Prince of Wales. Duke of Cornwall, this morning visited Duchy farms in Cambridgeshire and the Agri-Development Advisory Experimental Farm. Service

His Royal Highness this after noon visited the North Level Drainage Board, Thorney, on the iftieth Anniversary of the 1947 floods, and was received by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant Cambridgeshire (Mr James

The Prince of Wales later visited Peterborough Cathedral and viewed the restoration work. YORK HOUSE

Luncheons

Guardian Media, Mr Charles Brims, bilet esecutive, Porsmouth and Sunderland Newspapers, Mr Jan Richard, managing director, Cambridge Evening News, Mr John Robertson, managing director, Newbury Weekly News, Mr David

Royal Over-Seas League Professor Geoffrey Wood was the guest speaker at a meeting of the

Discussion Circle of the Royal

Over-Seas League held last night

at Over-Seas House, St James's.

The following have been elected officers of the Launderers' Company

Master, Mr Richard Christopher

Lewis Orlord: Senior Warden, Mr Michael Bennett: Renter Warden, Mr

Mrs Mairi Racliff presided.

Launderers

for the ensuing year.

Thomas Andrew Elitott.

Monday Luncheon Club

Pruoe Minus

March 17: The Duke of Kent, Chancellor, the University of Surrey, this afternoon launched the Surrey Scholars' Scheme, at St.

Royal engagements The Queen will hold an investiture at Buckingham Palace at 11.00. The Duke of York will attend a dinner given by the Yorkshire Universities Air Squadron at RAF

Linton on Ouse at 7.00. The Princess Royal, as President of the Save the Children Fund, will attend "Talk Back" at Hopscotch Asian Women's Centre, 42 Phoenix

Road, NW1, at 11,00. Princess Margaret, as President of the NSPCC, will visit Morrisons Supermarket, Bradford, at 2.00 and accept a cheque representing the final amount raised for the

society by employees in the past year: and will visit the Bronte Parsonage Museum, Haworth. West Yorkshire, at 3.30. The Duchess of Gloucester, as Patron of Plan International, will

attend an exhibition at the Café

Royal at 7.00 to mark the plan's The Duchess of Kent, as narron, will visit the Yehudi Menuhin School, Stoke d'Abernon, Cobham. Surrey, at 11.30.

of Harrowby A service of prayer and music in memory of the Countess of Harrowby will be held at St

Epsom College There will be a Gaudy Reunium — for all Old Epsomians who entered the College before 1950 on Saturday, May 3, with tours of the school at 2.00pm through to a buffet supper at

Mr Marcel van Miert has beer appointed Chairman of the Council of Independent College

### Birthdays today

Mr Ron Atkinson, football manager 58: Mr Patrick Barlow, actor, writer and director, 50: Lieutenant-General Sir Peter Beale, p3: Professor Alexander Boksenberg, FRS, astronomer, ot: Major Sir David Butter, former Lord-Lieutenant of Perth and Kinross, 77: Mr J.P. Dawson, trade unionist, 57: Miss Loix Dver, international physictherapy consultant, 72: Mr Pat Eddery, juckey, 45: Mr Roger Evans, MP, 50.

Sir William Fraser, former Principal and Vice-Chancellor, Glasgow University, 68: Sir Peter Harron, civil servant. 71: Mr Alex Higgins, snooker player, 48: Professor Cella Hoyles, mathematician, 51: Mr Patrick Kavanagh, former deputy com-missioner, Metropolitan Police, 74: Professor J.Z. Young, FRS, zoolog-

The Countess

### James's, Piccadilly, London (en-trance Jermyn Street) on April 9 at 3.00pm. No mourning, please.

6.30pm. Wives will be welcome There has already been a good response. Anyone requiring details should write to the Headmaster.

### **Appointment**

Independent Colleges and Research Associations from March 21.

### Meeting

### Jeremy Brooks presented the shamrock.

Professor Linda Partridge, evolu-tionary biologist, 47; Professor Sir Gordon Robson, anaesthetist, 76; Mr Alan Sapper, trade unionist, 66: Mr Barry Shaw, Chief Con-stable, Cleveland, 56: Mr Nicholas Snowman, chief executive, South Bank Centre, 53: Mr Ingemar Stenmark, skier, 41: Professor Eric Sunderland, former Vice-Chan-cellor, University of Wales, 67: Mr John Updike, writer, 65: Dr Michael von Clemm. President. Templeton College, Oxford, 62:

### Buried bones reveal the risks of medieval urban life

Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother with the sergeants of the 1st Battalion Irish Guards and their Irish wolfhound

mascot, Cuchiain, during the St Patrick's Day parade at Elizabeth Barracks, Pirbright, Surrey, yesterday

afflictions present in both

communities were porotic hy-

perostosis and periostitis, both

conveniently leaving traces on

the surface of bones, still

clearly visible after more than

half a millennium. They are

forms of anaemia, indicating a

inhabitants of Wharram Percy

suffered from porotic hyperos-

tosis, 58 per cent of those in St

Helen's urban parish did, and

with periostitis the figures

were 8 per cent and 22 per cent

respectively. In both cases a

lack of iron being absorbed

from the diet into the body is

the cause: but there is no

indication that the diets of

rural and urban Yorkshire-

men were very different in

that infected water in the

urban supply led to endemic

diarrhoea in York, so that food

passed through the gut with-

out its full nutritional value

being extracted. Thus a poten-

tially healthy diet would be

Nevertheless, the people of

Mr Mays's explanation is

their iron content.

While only 25 per cent of the

lack of iron in the blood.

The Prime Minister gave a lun-cheon yesterday at 10 Downing cheon yesterday at 10 Downing Street for regional newspaper proprietors. The guests were my Michael Heseline, MP, Or Brian Mawhinney, MP, Mr Michael Howard, OC, MP, Mr Stephen Dorrell, MP, Mr Alec Davidson, managing director. Northcille Newspapers, Mr Jim Brown, chief executive, Newsquest, Mr Gareth Clark, chaliman, Southnews, Mr Alan Goode, group chief executive, Brissol Evening Post, Mr Leo Collgan, executive director, Trinity International Holdings, Mr Douglas Graham, executive director, Trinity International Holdings, Mr Douglas Graham, chaliman, Midland News Association, Mr Fred Johnston, executive, Chief and Challenge, Mr James Sexton, director and chief executive, Southern Newspapers, Mr Limit Sexton, director and chief executive, Southern Newspapers, Mr Bill Coppen-Gardner, managing director, Home Counties Newspaper Holdings, Mr Jim Marvick, managing director, Guardian Media, Mr Charles Brims, chief executive, Pontsmouth and Sunderland, misnaging director, Michael and Mewspapers, Mr Jim Richard, misnaging director, Michael and Mewspapers, Mr Jim Richard, misnaging director, Michael and Mewspapers, Mr Jim Richard, misnaging director, Mr Jim Marvick, managing director, Michael and Mewspapers, Mr Jim Richard, misnaging director, Michael and Mewspapers, Mr Jim Richard, Michael and Michael By Norman Hammond, archaeology correspondent THE timbered towns of medieval England could be unhealthy places to live, in spite of their small size and easy access to the countryside. Some diseases were more than twice as common among

townsfolk as in the villages, especially those associated with an infected water supply. Human bones are a source of evidence often neglected in favour of historical documents, yet they encode vital data about their defunct owners' lives that no clerk ever thought to write down. "Human remains can contribute to our knowledge of environ-

Sir George Christie was the principal guest at a luncheon of the Monday Luncheon Club held yesterday at the Savoy Hotel. Mr Roland Shaw presided. ment, population movements, gender, status, growth, diet and burial practices in medi-eval times," Simon Mays of English Heritage told a recent conference.

Some 30,000 burials have The Royal Irish been documented by archaeni-Regiment ogists, although only a score The Chief of the General Staff took or so of sites have more than a the salute at a parade of the 1st Bn The Royal Irish Regiment, com-manded by Major R.G. Russel, held yesterday in Catterick to mark St Patrick's Day, Mrs hundred reported, and thus a sufficient bulk of evidence

from the community for trends to be observed. Two which have, Mr Mays said, are the now-abandoned village of Wharram Percy, York, and St Helen-on-the-

Anniversaries

Walls, a vanished church

within the city itself. Two

BIRTHS: Grover Cleveland, 22nd

24th President 1893-97, Caldwell.

New Jersey. 1837; Nikolai Rimsky-

Korsakov, composer, Tikhvin, Russia. 1844; Rudolf Diesel. en-

gineer, Paris, 1888; Neville Chamberlain, Prime Minister

1937-40, Birmingham, 1869;

Wilfred Owen, poet. Oswestry. 1893; Robert Donat, actor.

Manchester, 1905.

York must have developed some resistance to the infecsurvived long enough for the only further research, includeffects of the anaemia to be permanently imprinted on DEATHS: Edward the Martyr, King of England 975-8, murdered at Corfe Castle, Dorset, 978: Fra.

Angelien, painter, Rome, 1-85; Philip Massinger, dramatist.

Philip Massinger, dramatist. London, 1640; Robert Walpole, 1st

Earl of Orlord, the "First Prime Minister" 1721-42. London, 1745;

Laurence Sterne, writer, London,

1768; John Horne Tooke, politician and philologist, London, 1812; Marcelin Berthelot, chemist, Paris, 1907; George I. King of Greece 1863-1913, assassimated, Salonika.

rendered inadequate.

1913: Eleuthérios Venizélos, Greek Prime Minister 1910-15, 1917, 1924 and 1928-30, Paris, 1936; Farouk I, King of Egypt 1936-52, Rome, 1965; Erich Fromm, physiologist, Lo-carno, Switzerland, 1980. The Tolpuddle Martyrs were sen-

tenced to transportation for forming a trade union, 1834. The Soviet cosmonaut Alexei Leonov made the first walk in space from his craft Voskhod 2,

their hones, while if the infec-

tions had been swift to kill, the

skeletons would, paradoxical-

ly, have looked much more

signs of disease.

healthy" and lacked obvious

This environmental expla-

nation of the differences is

rejected by some scientists.

who would see instead an

hereditary element, in which

an inborn susceptibility to

anaemias - or resistance to

them - was the key.

Thalassaemia (sickle-cell

anaemia) is common in West

Africa, is inherited, and gives

some protection against the

endemic malaria: thus anae-

mia may in fact lead to a

Some of these autosomal

recessive diseases arise

because the initial founding

population of the community

afflictions may be passed on.

especially with a lot of inter-

marriage in isolated settle

ments, to a high percentage of

a larger, later population.

Whether the inhabitants of

either Wharram Percy or:of a

small area of medieval York

were thus genetically distinc-

tive, and if so, how it affected

ing DNA testing to build

ancient genealogies, will tell.

is something the

very small: hereditary

longer life.

### Dinners

Prime Milaister The Prime Minister and Mrs Major were the hosts at a dinner last night at 10 Downing Street in honour of the Lord Mayor's Appeal for the Cancer Research Campaign. The guests

Research Campaign. The guesse were:
The Lord Mayor, Miss Mellssa Cork, Lord and Lady Chadlington, Lady Harris of Peckham. Mr Douglas Shurd, CH, MP, and Mrs Hurd, Mr John MacGregor. MP, and Mrs MacGregor, Alderman Sir Peter and Lady Gadsden. Sir Brian and Lady Jenkins, Sir Christopher and Lady Jenkins, Sir Christopher and Lady Senson, Lady Saloman, Svivia, Lady Wilkinson, Professor Gordon McVie, Ms Claudia Burke, Mrs Michael Ashcroft, Mr and Mrs John Balley, Mr and Mrs Dentis Burrell, Mr and Mrs Andrew Cunningham, Mr and Mrs Robert Illing, Mr and Mrs John Lyras, Mr and Mrs David Markham. Mr and Mrs Richard Mobre, Mr Joseph Podrasky, Ir, Mrs Seve Stirley, Mr Philip Stopford, Mr and Mrs Anthony Townsend, Mr and Mrs Anthony Townsend, Mr and Mrs Shaun Woodward, Mr and Mrs Shaun Woodward, Mr and Mrs Jock Worsley, Colonel Tommy Tucker, Mrs Kyla Harrison-Gillett and Miss Arabelia Plumbers' Company

Phinthers' Company Alderman Sir Christopher Leaver. Lord Mayor locum tenen accompanied by the Sheriffs, attended the annual livery dinner of the Plumbers' Company held last night at the Mansion House. Mr C. Smith, Master, presided, as-

sisted by Mr P.R. Brummer, Upper Warden, and Mr E.W. Hopkinson, Renter Warden, Sir Jocelyn Stevens also spoke. Launderers' Compa Mr David Robert Browne, Master of the Launderers' Company, pre-sided at the March court dinner held last night at Launderers' Hall. Mr Arthur Kennedy, a founder member of the company, endowed the livery with a trust fund to be

known as the Arthur Kennedy Trust Fund, for use in acts of benevolence and training for the laundry industry.

Defence and Security Forum Mr Norman Lamont, MP, was the guest speaker at a dinner of the Defence and Security Forum. Incorporating Families for De-fence, held last night at the House

of Commons. Lady Olga Mait-land, MP, president, was the host. Newspaper Society Mr Chris Oakley, Vice-Chairman

of the Newspaper Society, presided at a dinner given by the society last

night at the Atrium Restaurant in honour of Mr David Blunkett. Cardiff Business Clab The Chairman of Cardiff Business Club, Mr Brian K. Thomes, the Lord-Lieutenant of South Glamor-

gan, Captain N. Lloyd Edwards, the Lord Mayor of Cardiff, Coun-cillor J.R. Phillips, and the High Sheriff of South Glamorgan, Mr R.P.V. Roes, were present at a dinner held by the Club at the Park Hotel, Cardiff, last night. The guest speaker was Sir Norman Foster, Sir Norman Foster and Partners, architects and designers Mr Tim Holder, Holder Mathias

### Church news

Appointments

The Rev Robert Wallace, Vicar, united benefice of Stansted Mountfitchet w Birchanger and Farnham: to be Rector, Hutton All Saints' w St Peter (Chelmsford). Canon Anthony Wilds, Vicar, St Mary, Andover w Foxcott (Winchester): to be Team Rector, Soli-hull Team Ministry (St Alphege) The Rev Richard Willcox, Vicar,

Evercreech w Chesterblade and Milton Clevedon: to be Vicar, Holy Trinity. Bridgwater (Bath and

The Rev Dr John Williams, Director of Clergy Training and Priest-in-charge, Emley (Wakefield): to be also Wakefield Ministry Scheme

The Rev Martin Williams, Curate, Bath Walcot: 10 be Rector, St Michael w St Paul, Bath (Bath & Vicar, Ross on Wye Team Ministry, (Hereford): to be Chaplain of Christ Church, Oxford (Oxford). Resignations and retirements The Ven Dennis Ede, Archdeacon of Stoke upon Trent and air Honorary Canon of Lichfield

The Rev Ralph Williamson, Team;

(Lichfield): to retire asfrom July i. and then be appointed" Archdeacon Emeritus. He will also: be appointed Honorary Curate Tilford, Farnham (Guildford) The Rev Owen Blatchly, Rector, Binfield All Saints and St Mark, (Oxford): to retire May 31. Canon Rex Hurrell, Incumbent, Swindon, New Town, and Rural' Dean of Wroughton (Bristol): re-

signed February 28.
The Rev Diana Penny, John Priest in-charge (NSM), Upton St Leon-ards (Gloucester): resigns April 25. The Rev Colin Renwick, Vicar, St Frideswyde, Thornton (Liverpool): 'to retire May 31.

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### PERSONAL COLUMN

Jesus proclaimed: To believe in me, is not to believe in me but in him who sent me, john 12 : 44

BIRTHS

ALLPORT - To Karole (nee Hughes) and Philip, on 8th March 1997, a son Tobias Froderick (Toby), BLACKBURN - On 6th March 1997 to Sophie (nec Carpenter) and Martin, a

BROOKS - On March 13th 1997, to Antonia (nee Cuddigant and Michael, a daughter isabelle Mary, a

BUSH - On March 13th at the Portland Hospital to Kari (nee Strom) and Kriss, 3 son Justin, a brother for Ethan and Evann.

COLINS - On March 13th, in New York, to Kate (nee Hollis) and Kenneth, a daughter, Lucy Frances. CROUCH - On March 12th a The Portland Hospital to Paula and Ian, a son, Morgan James, a brother for Sarah and Simon.

CURTIS - March 15th to Ka and Robert, a daughter, Zar at St. Thomas' Westminste. DELSO - On March 12th 10 Adrian and Emily a daughter, Elizabeth, a sister for Jack EADIE - On March 12th, to Emily and Christopher, a son, Mile Louis. A brother for Rufus and Rez.

BLUOT . Paul and Sarah ar delighted to announce the birth of their son, Thomas Joseph on 15th March at Queen Charlotte's.

HSHER - On March 14th, to Alexa (nee Martine) and Nicholas, a daoghter, Helen, Sophic Grace, a sister fo Alexander and Richard. GEUVEN - On March 14th at The Portland Hospital to Rira Fewerhordt and Thomas Geoven a daughter Tordis,

we are happy

GIBBOMS - On March 13th at Queen Mary's Hospital, Rochampton, to Deborah trafe Greatren; and Tim, a son, Harry Quintin. GIRILAN - On March 14th at Pambury Hospital to Carolino (nec Gibson) and Andrew, a son Hazry Brian Philip, a brother for Daisy GRAY - On March 12th 1997 to Jodi and Tom, a son (Samuel Robert), a brother

for Stephen, James and

CRIGG - On March 10th 1997 at St Mary's Hospital, to Rachol and Sebestian, a son

HUMT - On 13th March is Melbourne, Australia, ( Glies and Gill Hunt, daughter Holly Susanual Harron

HURST - On March 8th to Alison (nee England) and Mark, a daughter, Annabel Katharino Mary. CELY - On March 6th 1997, to Caroline (née Wigin) and Robert, a son Hugh Edward, a brother for Charlotte.

MecGMNRS - On March 14th to Lucy (née Brain) and Niall, a son, Henry Charles John (Harry), a brother for Faulds. MCHOL - on March 15th 1997, to Sarah and John, a beautiful daughter Belinda Marie, a little sister for Harry.

PAYNE - On March 2nd t Adrian and Susan, a son George Joseph Harrington. RICHARDS - On March 12th to Annie and Gavin, a daughter, Fiona Elizabeth Chisholm, a sister for Georgina and

SCHAPERO - On March 4th at The Portland Hospital to Stella (née Tansengeo) and Joul, 3 son, Jacob Mark. jont, a son, jacob Mark.
SHELDON - On March 15th
1997, to Amrita (née
Sharan) and Timothy, a
daughter. Eleanor Jane Priya.
SIMPSON - On March 14th
1997, to Clate (née Harland)
and lan, a son, Géorge Harry
Renedict.

TALBOT - On March 6th, 1997, in New York, to Melody (née Hallett) and Anthony, a daughter, Bridget Eleanor Wyndham, a sister for Imogen and Jameine. WOULDFE SELLEW - On March 15th to Henrietta (nét White) and Martin, a son Thomas jack. TROMAS jack.
WALKER - On March 12th, to
Fiona (née Townend) and
Kim, a daughter, Kathetine
Alexandra (Katle), a sister
for Emily, Edward and
Sophie.

packing a nanonal pon of inferner site, carries a wearing

RIFFITHS - On Tuesday 11th March 1997, to Gary and Susan (née Cartwright), a son Aidan John, a brother for WAUGH - On 15th March to Catrin (née Davies) an Andrew, a son, Jonatha Prys, a brother for Matther Owen and Danlel. Alway temembering Angharad. WHEATLEY - On March 13th to Victoria (nee Lindsay) and Gregory, a daughter, Elizabeth Clare Flavia Joyce, a state for Caristopher and Richard. Deo Gratiss. HRL - On March 12th 1997 at The Portland Hospital to Sandra (née Maccini) and William, a daughter, Giorgia Edda. WIGIN - See Kelly.

WOOLLEY - On March 11th, to Vanessa (nee Tuston) and Andrew, a son, Henry Michael, a brother for Alexander.

**ANNIVERSARIES** TO have you near to love and share the days and years with me! 25 years Para and joe Wojciechowicz.

**DEATHS** 

WDREWS - Gwendoline Jane. Peacofully in hospital on March 11th 1997 aged 84 years. Devoted wife of the March 11th 1997 aged 84 years. Devoted wife of the late Leonard Arthur Andrews. Loving mother of her son ken, grandmother of Michael and jarea and great grandmother of Brandon James. Funeral Service at Marylebone Crematorium, Plachley 2pm Thursday 20th March. Donations to the Friends of Whittington Mosphale 20 Arthur Luck & Sons, 3 Church Lane, East Finchley, London NZ SDX.

BEAMES - On 14th March March.

Finchley, London N2 SDX.

BEAMES - On 14th March
1997. Peacefully at The
Lister Hospital, Jey Beames
of Alicia Cardens, Kenton
aged 66. Funsari Service at
The Methodist Church,
Kenton on Monday 24th
March at 12 noon, followed
by cromation at Secakspear
Crematorium. Family
flowers only please,
donations if desired for
ARC may be sent clo W.
Austin & Sons. 9/11
Letchmore Bond, Stevenage.
Tal: 01438 316623.

BERNINGGE - Stooben, Reloved

BERRIDGE - Stophen. Beloved husband of Tossa, father of Mark, Guy and Phillip. Eternally loved and Ruissed. Thanksgiving Service St Mary's Church, Upper Swainswick (A46) Bath, Friday 12.30pm 21st March.

DEATHS CACTY-On Much 13th of the Cld Prehendal House, Shipton-Under-Wychwood. Bertha aged 92 years. Dearly loved wife of the late A.E.W. Blasey. Loving mother of Diana, Rosemary and Lawrance, and a much loved grandmother. Committee take place at Oxford Cresstorium.

Brown - Sir Stanley (FHS brown), formerly Chairman of Central Electricity Generating Board, on March 17th, peacefully after a short Illness at Burthleach Court, Northleach, Glos, aged 86. Nuch loved husband of Runcy, Father of Marianas and Mariel, gaindfather of Brather, Fee his and Dunan and great grandfather of Adam and Josaica. No flowers by request. Donations in memory will be appreciated to Mental Aftercare Association, 25 Bedford Square, London Bedford Square, London WC1B 3HW. Funeral at Caltenham Commontum co

peacefully, Audrey Mary. Darling wife of Barney, much Darling wife of Barney, much loved mother of Report and Laura and grandmother of Hebe and Tabitha. Puneral Service on Thursday 20th March, 11,00am, at Ashford Hill. Mear Newbury. Donations for The North Hampshire Hospital and enquises to Howe & Son, Bear Hill. Kingsciere, Newbury EG20 5QA (01635)

Friday March 21st at

do SRANY - On March 13th, in London, Gillian Elicabeth Sugden, much loved mother of Virginia and Suphie. Funeral Service at West London Crematorium, Kensal Green, W10 on Thursday 20th March at Al5pm Family Howens only, donations in the to Royal Brompton Hospital, for assuming of Victoria Ward.

SAULLES - Patrick Pallip.
Pencefully on March 11th
1997 Patrick aged 71 years,
architect funeral service at
Surveybury Comatorium on
Monday March 24th at 4pm.
Sprays or cut flowers only,
please. Enguiries tel: 01743
344444.

APPHI. - Evs. Peacefully at home on 11th March aged nearly 93. Widow of Brigadier General W.H. Happell. She will be remembered with great affection by all who know her Fussial Secrics at West Norwood Cromatorium, Norwood Hoad SEZ7, at 12 noon of Monday 24th March. No flowers please at her request. FORSYTH - Ivy Barbase Mary, 91, on Sunday March Léth, pescufally at Cheen Hursing Home, Pathory, Aust to Sue and Adrian, greateust to Wicola and Rupert, Much loved and missed by all family and friends, With grateful thanks to Cintra where she was so happy. where she was so happy.
Funeral at Mortlake
Cremstorium Lenden, Foli-4
at Ipm on Tweeday, March
25th, Family flowers only.

her request.

NOWARD - Hugh. On March
13th peacefully in Kingston
Hospital after a long linear
bourne with courage and
fortitude. Enquiries to F.W. FRASER - Rouald G. The Funeral Service will be taid on Thursday 20th March at 1.30pm, at Christ Church, Hampetead Square, London NW3. He Tenser's International NW4. He Tenser's International Cemetery, Fortune Geven, London NW6. Donations to The Royal Free Hospital, Fond Street, NW3 are professed to flowers. Paino (Funeral Di 0181 546 4813.

ATEHOUSE | jack, on March 13th 1997, peacefully at home in Regate, Sussex. Funcial at Startboliument, Rogate, on Thursday 27th March, at 11.15cm. Family flowers only, Doustlons, if desired, to Amnesty International, 99 Rosebury

COLTON - Charles I sobsick, at Charlton Lodge Nursing Home, Banbury on Friday 14th March, aged 95. Loving 14th March and Managing Director of Part foundar Master of The Worshipful Econgany of Builders Merchants of The City of London Ceremetons at The Chiltens Germetons at The Chiltens Germetons at The Chiltens Germetons at The Chiltens Childens I formation at The Chiltens Germetons at The Chiltens Germetons at The Chiltens Germetons at The Chiltens Germetons at The Chiltens Disease Society or The International Gisecom Association co. Giaucoma Association c/o Humphries Funeral Directors, Albert Street, Machany, Olif HDJ.

MMAHT - Spenors Giver aged S7 died peacefully on 15th Kasch, Taloved bettimed of Mary and father of Peac, joun, Robin and Svaart, We will miss him. Frivate funanci 12.30am Fischey 23st Harch at St Mary's, East Lavant, Family Houses only, domntions to EKLL.

LEEMING - Nigel aged 47.
Problem solver. Peacefully
and with diparty at home in
Twovil on 11th himteh, after a
two year fight against
cancer. See of just and but
Leeming, brother to
Charlotte.

MARSHALL - Pencefully on March 12th at St George's Hospital, Touting following a stroke. Florence Blsie dearly loved by her friends and relatives and old girls and staff of Lady Margaret School, Farsons Green where School, Fanous Green where the san Head Mistrean from 1947-1971. Frivate cremation at Futney Vale Crematorium at Putney Vale Crematorium at 2pm wednesday April 16th followed by a Service of Thankeylving at Watelands College Chapel, West Bill, SW15 at 3pm on April 16th. No flowers, but familiant in the College Chapel, West Bill, SW15 at 3pm on April 16th.

SARSHALL - Kenneth Philip peacefully in hospital on Morch 14th, Dearly loved husband of Juse, father of Roger, Alice and Lucy and grandfather of Hugh, Philipps, Benjamin, Susannah and Entherlos. Furnation Service of Thanksgiving at St. Mary's Church, Hornham, at 12.00 noon, Monday 24th March Doustions if decired to St. Mary's Restoration Appeal Mary's Res eman Broth North Parade, Horsham THE SON - On March 14th, o

Betables, Recard Reports aged 57, loved inther of Entharine and Victoria-Feneral service, Eirkby Parish Church. 3pm, Thurnday March 20th. Enquiries, Carter Feneral

MAXWELL - Rear Admiral Thouse Haron Marsail CE. DEC. Peacefully at home on March 15th 1997, after a long Ulness bourne with dignity and course. Loved keeping of blown, father of Conor, Kate, Brigit and Robert Sadly missed by all the family. Pomeral Service St. Julian's Church, Wellow on Friday March 21st, at 10.30 nm. Family flowers only. Donations if desired to

George, beloved husband of Elizabeth (Betty), died peacefully in hospital, March 16th, eged 84, Much loved by all the family, Faneral at \$1 Mary Magdelene, Mulbarton, 250ps, on Tuesday March 25th, Family flowers only, denations for Mulbarton Church, to Peter Taylor Faneral Services, 85 Duthnak Rood, Roveich.

March 15th 1997, peacefully at home, after a long Illness bravely borne. Indoved mother of Elizabeth. Indowed mother of Disabeth, Susam and Anne and grandmother of Jonathan, Richard and Anusbelle, Funeral on Friday 21st March, 2pm at St Nicholas Church, Frankton, Family flowers only, Donations, M desired to Lord Mayor Tublest Trust.

in Newcastle-upon-Type of 28th September 1919, died comforting those around him, is Warwick Rospital on 14th March 1997. He will be continue to pe josed quebecately succed put amongst other family and friends, his wife Mande (Babs), sinter Olive, sen David, daughter-in-law Mary and grand-daughters Juliet, lasted and Beth. The Fundad Service will be held at Alveston Parish Church, Stratford-upon-Avon, at 2.30pm on Friday 21st March, followed by a private committed. Flowers, please. committal. Florests, please, see to be from the family cally donations, if desired, to calco liament Campaign.

EAWSRIDGE - Hugh On 16th
March 1997. Vary peacefully
after a courageous battle.
Beloved husband of
Eliaboth and father of Jolia
(Tiggy) and Caroline.
Puneral Service at St. Philip
and St. James Church
Leckhampton, Cheltenham
on Monday 24th March at
2,00 p.m. Family flowers
only, but donations if
desired to addish Diabotic
Association, 10 Cusen Ange
Street, London With ORD.

at Chelsen and Westminste Hospital John Montague Stow GCMG, ECVO mucl loved husband of Boatrio and father of James and and father of James and Mark Private cremation a Putney Vale Crematorium or Thursday 20th March a 11,30am. At his request a 11,30cm. At his request no Memorial Service. Re flowers, but donations I desired to The Sonne Seekers 134 Buckinghan False Load, FWIW 98A.

peacefully, at home, and in her 63rd year, Antonia Mary Usher, greatly loved wife of the late Dudley Usher, and adoesd mother, grandmother and great grandmother. Funeral on Wednesday March 26th at Dunfermline Cressitorium at 1120 am March 26th at Dunfermline Crematorium at 11.30 a.m. Family flowers only please. MEMORIAL SERVICES

Protects Fossilind M.T. Hilli will be held at St. Michael's Church. Corthelli, London ECS at noon on April 8th and at St. Peter's Church, Stockbridge, Hampshire at 3pm on April 18th. IN MEMORIAM -PRIVATE MORE O'FERRALL - George, 1987, aged 74. Darling husband of Elizabeth Boloved father of Bright, Anne, Dominics and Rosy.

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### **OBITUARIES**

### PROFESSOR ROBERT BROWNING

Professor Robert Browning, FBA, classicist and Byzantine specialist. died on March II aged 83. He was born on January 15, 1914.

obert Browning was a pro-digious scholar in the fields of Classics, byzanian lies and modern Greek. He of Classics, Byzantine studwas a genuine polymath. As a student he was renowned for his ability to acquire new languages almost without effort; as a teacher, unfailingly kind and sensitive though he was, he would sometimes express mild surprise when his pupils turned out to be less fluent than he was in Albanian, Georgian or Bulgarian.

RIDDELL

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The enormous range of his scholarly work — covering a chronological span from Linear B to modern Greece - is testimony to his boundless intellectual energy and appetite for knowledge, and to his deep love of Greek civilisation and culture. The esteem in which he in turn was held as a modern philhellene was marked by his being accorded the rare honour of a funeral at the expense of the Greek State,

Like others of his generation Robert Browning came to Byzantine studies from Classics; he was a distinguished Latinist as well as Hellenist. Born in Glasgow, he was educated at Kelvinside Academy and at Glasgow University, before going up as a Snell Exibitioner to Balliol College, Oxford, in 1935. There his contemporaries included Denis Healey, Edward Heath and the social historian Rodney Hilton, with whom Browning was to collaborate 30 years later on the radical journal Past and

At Oxford, Browning took firsts in both Mods and Greats, as well as winning many of the important university prizes, among them the Chancellor's Prize for a Latin version of Hume's Essay on Avarice. He also began to teach himself the languages of the Balkans and Eastern Europe.

Royal Artillery and spent a period working in Intelligence in Cairo, where he encountered Hilton again, as well as Enoch Powell, and also became involved with local left-wing activists.

From Egypt his war service took him to Italy, Bulgaria and what was then Yugoslavia, where he was assistant to the British military attache in Belgrade. His book Byzanrium and Bulgaria. published in 1975, drew on the interests and experiences of these years.

He returned briefly to Oxford after the war as a Harmsworth Senior Scholar at Merton College, before being appointed in 1947 to a lecture-ship at University College London. His association with London University was to last until he retired in 1981 as Emeritus Professor of Classics and Ancient History at Birkbeck College, having held the chair since 1965.

Browning was a communist for much of his life. His political interests and allegiances led him to the Historians' Group of the Communist Party and drew him into friendship with like-minded historians such as Eric Hobsbawm and Christopher Hill. He became a member of the board of Past and Present in 1965. and was for many years a tireless worker on the side of the far Left.

This sustained and deeply held commitment rarely showed itself in his historical writings, however, even when he wrote on the later Roman Empire, a topic which readily lent itself in other hands to Marxist interpretation. Nor, though he was never reluctant to talk about his beliefs and experiences, was this a side of him which revealed itself much in his academic dealings.

The range of Browning's scholarly publications was wide, encompassing everything from an article on the date of Petronius (with C. N. Constantinides) to a comprehensive catalogue of all the dated Greek manuscripts of Cyprus to the year AD 1570. He was the author of From Balliol, with the outbreak of the Second World War, he joined the among them studies of Justinian and



Theodora (1971, revised 1987), The Emperor Julian (1976) and The Byzantine Empire (1980, revised 1992) - but his academic strengths showed most clearly in his near-encyclopaedic knowledge of literary texts and of the history of scholarship.

One of the most used and cited of his many books is his Medieval and Modern Greek (1969, revised 1983), a brief but incisive treatment of the development of the Greek language from the late classical period to modern days. The profound love of Greece revealed in his editing of another, very different work, the Thames & Hudson illustrated volume on The Greek World (1985). found expression not only in his scholarship but in his administrative activities and involvements.

During the years when Greece was under the rule of "the colonels", Browning gave strong support to opponents of the military regime. He also served as chairman of the British Committee for the Restitution of the Parthenon Marbles, was vice-president of the Association International des Etudes Byzantines and, among other offices, had been president of the Society for the Promotion of Hellenic Studies and chairman of the National Trust for Greece.

ه ي العالم العال

To the end of his life Browning would go out of his way to advise and help younger scholars. He had pupils and proteges all over the world. especially in Australia, where a Festschrift with the title Maistor. edited by Ann Moffatt, was published in 1984 to mark his retirement and his 70th birthday. A second Festschrift, with the title Philhellene, has recently been published in Venice under the auspices of the Hellenic Institute of Byzantine Studies.

Browning was active to the last. Reserved and quietly spoken though enchantingly loquacious on a lecture platform — he seemed in later years to have scarcely altered in appearance and manner since 1938, according to at least one of his contemporaries. His stamina, certainly, was undiminished, and his enthusiastic participation in an international congress in Copenhagen last year left younger scholars not merely impressed but envious.

His retirement from Birkbeck caused hardly a pause in his activity as one of the leading international Byzantine scholars, for he then took up a regular visiting appointment at the Centre for Byzantine Studies at Dumbarton Oaks, Washington, His inspiring lectures and classes won him a devoted following. Latterly, he also served as a committed member of the board of the new University of Cyprus.

Browning's scholarship and devotion to Greece were recognised in the award of an exceptional number of Greek honours and awards. He was elected to the British Academy in 1978 and to corresponding membership of the Academy of Athens in 1981.

Robert Browning is survived by his second wife, Ruth Gresh, whom he married in 1972, and by one of the two daughters of his first marriage, to Galina Chichekova.

### RALPH SELBY

Raiph Selby, CMG, diplomat, died on February 21 aged 81. He was born on March 20. *1*915.

THE product of a diplomatic background (his father had been Ambassador in Lisbon, 1937-40), Ralph Selby ended his own career as British Ambassador to Norway from 1972 to 1975. He had begun his diplomatic life during the Munich crisis, but war soon intervened and he did not resume it until 1945. Perhaps his most successful posting was to Indonesia during the difficult years of the Sukarno

regime. The son of Sir Walford Selby, Raiph Selby was edu-cated at Eton and Christ Church, Oxford, before joining the Diplomatic Service in September 1938, In the Foreign Office's German denarment cinher room he saw the toings and froings of the Munich crisis at close quar-

obtained his release from the FO and was commissioned into the Grenadier Guards. Landing in Normandy three weeks after D-Day, he saw action with his battalion for the next two months until, on August 20, 1944, a mortar bomb exploded in his face, nearly killing him. For Selby the war was over and he soon found himself back in the FO, again working on German affairs.

In 1947 he was appointed as First Secretary to the newly opened High Commission in New Delhi. After India he served successively in The Hague: London, again, as deputy head of Southern Department, dealing with Greece and Turkey; and Tokyo, where he was Counsellor and

Head of Chancery. From Japan he went in 1958 to Copenhagen as Counsellor and No 2 to the Ambassador. In 1961 he was appointed CMG, an honour which acknowledged his holding the fort and running the Embassy during the illness of the then From Copenhagen he was

sent to Indonesia. His dispatches to London from Jakarta succeeded in guiding the British Government away from its policy of funding aid to Indonesia at the worst time of the regime of the dictatorial President Sukarno. The Americans and Russians found to their cost, too late, that the funds that they had been pouring in to alleviate, as they thought, the starvation of the people were being annexed by Sukarno to buy himself private jet planes and build palaces for his wives. The subsequent confrontation with Britain over Malaysia and the eventual downfall of Sukarno justified Selby's analysis.

After further postings - to Warsaw, as Counsellor and No 2; to Boston, as Consul-General; and to Rome as Minister at the British Embassy - Selby was finally appointed Ambassador to Oslo,

a post he particularly enjoyed. In retirement after 1975 he lived on Hayling Island, at Mengeham House, inherited by his wife Julianna on the death of her mother in 1981; there he devoted himself to local charities and served as a borough councillor. He also became chairman and later president of the local Conservative Association. He was a great storyteller, and had an extraordinary memory for poetry and doggerel.

He is survived by his wife Julianna and by three daughters.

### PROFESSOR BRYAN COLES

Professor Bryan Coles, FRS, physicist, died on February 24 aged 70. He was born on June 9, 1926.

BRYAN COLES was a physicist who made important contributions to the understanding of magnetism and related phenomena in metals and alloys. One of the earliest exponents of the interdisciplinary approach to scientific research, he possessed an encyclopaedic knowledge of alloys and chemical compounds and an almost photographic memory. At imperial College, London, where he was Professor of Solid State Physics for 25 years, he built up an internationally recog-nised research group in his subject

Born in Cardiff, Bryan Randell Coles went from Canton High School to read metallurgy at the University of Wales, Cardiff, graduating in 1947. Joining the research group of William Hume-Rothery at Oxford, he developed a lifelong interest in the physics of magnetism.

WINTER SPORTS



Coles's abilities were soon recognised, and in 1950 he moved to London and a lectureship in Metal Physics at Imperial College. There he subsequently became senior lecturer, Reader, and, from 1966 onwards, Professor of Solid State Physics.

In 1954 he went to the Carnegie Institute of Technology in Pittsburgh as a re-search fellow, and this visit initiated transatlantic links which, together with his inspiration and leadership, helped to create a strong department

DIRECTORY

at Imperial. A succession of distinguished scientists would spend their sabbaticals there. and it became an invariable port-of-call for colleagues on their way through London so much so that Coles sometimes attributed his research group's reputation to the direct connection on the Piccadilly line between Heathrow and South Kensington.

Coles's interests bridged the

"two cultures", and more. His familiarity with the classics and an innate sense of humour encouraged him to use a generous sprinkling of literary quotations in his lectures and conference presentations, delighting many in his audience, but occasionally leaving a few of them bemused. Coles later became more

involved with university and scientific administration. At Imperial College he was Dean of the Royal College of Science. 1984-86, and College Pro-Rector from 1986 until his retirement in 1991. He was chairman of the then SRC Physics Committee from 1973 to 1976, and chairman of the

SERC Neutron Beam Research Committee from 1985 to 1988. In 1991, when he retired from his chair, he was elected a Fellow of the Royal Society, a fitting climax to a distinguished career.

After his retirement Coles became Emeritus Professor and Senior Research Fellow at Imperial College, and re-sumed his research with re-newed vigour. He looked wellset to follow the example of his other great mentor and friend, Nevill Mott, who maintained a creative research career until his death last year at the age

Coles travelled extensively, stimulating his many collaborators around the world with new ideas. He published a further 30 papers after his retirement and on his last day at Imperial College, just three days before his sudden death. he was planning new experiments.

He is survived by his wife Merivan whom he met when he was a Carnegie Fellow in Pittsburgh and married in 1955, and by two sons.

### Austin Wright, sculptor,

died in York on February 22 aged 85. He was born on June 4, 1911.

AFTER an early career as a teacher, Austin Wright worked as a sculptor full-time for forty years, producing hundreds of pieces in wood, lead and aluminium, together with a great number of drawings. But his works remained largely hidden treasures for decades. Sold to private collectors and museums in the North of England, they were rarely seen further south, thanks to Wright's determination to remain in York

and not to exhibit in London. In the 1950s he was championed as one of the greatest sculptors of his generation and exhibited internationally, but after his conscious stepback from the limelight of that early success, he worked relatively undisturbed in Yorkshire until the 1990s, when he had his first London exhibition for more than 30 years.

Austin Andrew Wright was born in Chester, and was brought up and educated in Cardiff. He read Modern Languages at Oxford, but moved to Malvern in 1934, shortly after graduating, to take up a teaching post at the private Downs School, His time there was instrumental in his dev-

elopment as a sculptor.
Wright had no academic training in art, but since watching stonemasons at work while he was on holiday in France as a student, he had realised that his life was to be spent as a sculptor. He moved to York in 1937, to teach art at Bootham School and at the York School of Art. As a conscientious objector he was evacuated with the students to Ampleforth during 1940. where some of his earliest surviving carvings of figures were produced. Wright married one of his students, Susan Midgley, in 1945, and bought a house in Upper Poppleton, converting the derelict barn behind the house into his

studio.

### **AUSTIN WRIGHT**



Wright in his Yorkshire garden in 1991 with a work entitled Plantation

public exhibition at the York City Art Gallery, and four years later, with the help of local gallery directors and dealers, he managed to give up his teaching post at York Art School to concentrate on his sculpture full-time: "It was then that I really got going here, working solidly on my own ... I became locked and linked to this place - the barn inside, the freedom of the

ground outside." At this time Yorkshire, by now Wright's adopted county, held a particularly strong hand in the arts. Hans Hess and Helen Kapp, the postwar directors of York and Wakefield art galleries, co-ordinated

In 1950 he held his first a comprehensive series of contemporary art exhibitions during the 1950s which allowed artists such as Wright to exhibit regularly and with maximum exposure.

By 1955 Wright's future as a sculptor of international standing seemed assured. He exhibited 17 works at the Modern Art in Yorkshire exhibition, alongside such artists as Eduardo Paolozzi, Kenneth Armitage and Elisabeth Frink. The British Council took an interest, and invited him to be in a Younger British Sculptors exhibition that toured Sweden in 1956. Although artists such as Reg Butler, Lynn Chadwick and Geoffrey Clarke were exhibiting with Wright, the critic Charles Sewier wrote: "It would not be outrageous to claim that Austin Wright is the most gifted sculptor working in Britain today."

The British Council also took Wright's work to the São Paulo Biennale. In the same vear that Ben Nicholson secured the painting prize, Wright was awarded the sculpture prize for a small lead figurative group, The Argu-

Yet Wright chose to continue working at home and without assistants, instead of promoting his work in London and beyond. He exhibited his work rarely outside the northern counties, preferring to remain in Yorkshire, where he was appointed a Gregory Fellow in Sculpture at Leeds University in 1961, a post he held until 1964.

During this time Wright became interested in making larger, heavier sculptures that evoked the solid, brutal rockfaces of Yorkshire and his holidays in Pembrokeshire. His interest in the human form also deepened, and from this time Wright's work shifted towards an abstraction based on the body. Wright's lead pieces of the 1950s grew in scale, and led to his soaring l0ft-high aluminium works of later years that appear as abstracted vertebraic protrusions into the sky.

In 1982 his importance as a sculptor was acknowledged with a retrospective at the Yorkshire Sculpture Park to mark his 70th birthday. It was a fitting tribute to a sculptor who had been underestimated for too long.

Wright continued to produce work well into his eighties, when poor health curtailed his output. A retrospective exhibition was held at York City Art Gallery in 1994, and what was to be his last solo show closed at the Hart Gallery, London, in July

He is survived by his wife, their two daughters and one

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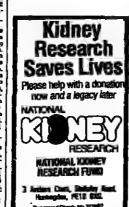
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### SPEED LIMIT TO-DAY

MINISTER ON NEED OF CAUTION The new speed limit for motor-cars and motor-cycles came into force throughout the country at midnight.

From to-day it will be an offence for such

vehicles to travel at more than 30 miles an hour in built-up areas except where these are specially exempt. The term "built-up" is broadly used to indicate a road on which there is a system of street lighting furnished by means of lamps not more than 200 yards apart; but so that motorists may know when they are entering a district where the speed limit is in operation signs have been provided showing the number "30" in figures large enough to be seen from a considerable

distance In anticipation of the new limit most motorists yesterday were obviously moderating their pace, especially in districts where signs are already in position. Some of them did not find it easy to keep their speed down to the level required by the new

regulations.
The Minister of Transport, Mr Hore-Belisha, on Saturday issued the following The purpose of a speed limit is to save the many careful and considerate road users from

### ON THIS DAY

March 18, 1935

**经验的** 

The introduction of a 30mph speed limit for vehicles travelling in built-up areas was an event of national signifi-

cance but was by no means everywhere welcomed\_

the reckless lew. It has never been suggested that motorists as a body are either thoughtless or reckless. The whole of British law is directed against the minority, and the community looks to those in authority to enforce the law in the interest of the majority. The limit is a liberal one for built-up areas. In most of those areas it is impossible to exceed 30 miles an hour, and there need be no. apprehension in the mind of any ordinary motorists who drives with ordinary care. Every motorist will know whether he is in a built-up area by observing if there is a system of street lighting. But in addition signs are

being erected for his further convenience marking the entrances and exits. If in doubt, the safest course is to conform to the limit. Remember that a de-restriction sign is only intended to cancel the speed limit. It does not cancel the need for caution. Neither for that matter, does the figure 30 within a red circle give a permit to drive up to the limit without regard to other traffic. I believe that if the speed limit is observed in the spirit in which it has been imposed it will be a hardship to none and a boon to many.

### CAUTIOUS EARLY MORNING MOTORISTS

Early morning motorists to-day were determined to observe the new 30 miles an hour speed limit in built-up areas. Press representatives reported that most of them seemed to be driving at 25 miles an hour and less and as a measure of precaution with the dashboard illuminated to enable them to see their speedometers.

Before midnight cars were travelling along the Victoria Embankment at more than 40 miles an hour. Then Big Ben struck and everything slowed down. Press representatives who toured various London districts found that drivers were reluctant to overtake other vehicles.

# THE TIMES TODAY

### NEWS

### Major and Blair hit campaign trail

■ John Major climbed back onto his soapbox. Tony Blair went vote hunting in the constituency that could put him into Downing Street. After all the speculation, the button for a May I general election had finally been pressed.

The party leaders wasted no time and both were on the campaign trail within hours of the Prime Minister's announcement yesterday morning that Parliament would rise ..Pages 1, 2, 3 on Friday.....

### MPs may fight on immigration

West Midland Tory MPs will meet today to discuss whether to defy John Major on immigration and play the race card. They will consider a joint statement condemning Labour Party moves to water down the immigration laws ..... Election 97, pages 11-18

### Nuns flee mob

Five nuns from a British order fled a mob who looted their clinic at gunpoint in the Albanian town Pages L 19 of Korce..

### Nuclear defeat

The nuclear industry suffered its first planning defeat when John Gummer, the Environment Secretary, vetoed plans for a key waste-disposal facility..... Page 4

### Phone bug allegation The telephones of the former Assistant Chief Constable of Mer-

seyside, Alison Halford, were illegally bugged on a warrant of the Home Secretary, the European Court of Human Rights was ... Page 4

### Fire compensation

A firefighter who was insulted and bullied by her male colleagues won £200,000 in one of the biggest sexual discrimination settlements. Tania Clayton, 31. had fought for compensation with her employers for three Vears

### Man 'shot lodger'

A husband suffering from impotence shot his lodger for having sex with his wife, the Old Bailey

### Eviction threat

Residents of an old people's home are desperately seeking new homes after being given just three days to get out before the bailiffs arrive tomorrow ...... Page 6

### **Auto-models**

Models could soon find themselves replaced by a microchip after scientists devised their own virtual-reality method of showing

### off the latest fashions ..... Page 6 Violence increase

Violent crime rose by 11 per cent in England and Wales last year, the biggest increase for seven years. Recorded property crimes continued to fall.

### Eagle rescued

A golden eagle rescued from captivity by British soldiers serving in Bosnia is to be released back into the wild in Scotland later this .. Page 9

### Army chief sacked

Papua New Guinea's army chief was sacked after he had openly challenged the Government's authority over the hiring of a British mercenary force... .. Page 20

### Korean hunger

Chinese lorry drivers ferrying grain supplies to North Korea said they had seen corpses of children lying abandoned and described scenes of hunger and deprivation..... .... Page 21

### German optimism

Germany insisted that it would meet the key test for economic and monetary union in time for its launch but Theo Waigel, the Finance Minister, acknowledged that it would overshoot the lesser national debt ceiling ...... Page 21

### Emergency, the train's too full

A guard had an unexpected announcement for commuters forced to squeeze onto a the 7.06 am service from Ashford. Kent, to London Charing Cross. As the train had only four carriages instead of the usual eight, passengers should, he told them, feel free to pull the emergency cord to register their disapproval ....



Diana, Princess of Wales, with Nelson Mandela, the South African President, during a visit to her brother, Charles, in Cape Town

# Forsyth saga: The Serious Fraud

Office suffered one of its worst defeats when the Court of Appeal overturned the case against Elizabeth Forsyth, one-time aide to Asil ... Page 29

Television bonus: Roger Luard, chief executive of Flextech, will net around £6.8 million from the sale of shares and options in the satellite and cable company...... Page 29 Pearson plane: The media and leisure group, hinted that it would out its 50 per cent stake in Lazard

.. Page 29 Markets: The FTSE 100 fell 51.0 to 4,373.3. Sterling fell to 96.1 from 97.2 after falling 3.95 pfennigs to DM2.6817 and 1.44 cents to Page 32

Brothers, the merchant bank, up

### Football: Chris Waddle, the former

England international, returned to the FA Carling Premiership when he joined Sunderland for £75,000 from Bradford City ......Page 54 Cricket: Australia survived the loss of three wickets for seven runs to win the second Test against South

Africa by two wickets and take a winning lead in the series.Page 56 Rugby union: Apart from their triumph in the five nations' championship France achieved grand slams this season in A internationals and at under-21.....Page 53

Rugby league: London Broncos hope to complete the signing of Shaun Edwards from Wigan in time for him to make his debut at Warrington in the Stones Super .... Page 48 League on Friday .....

### There's funny: At the Donmar Warehouse, a new play entitled Badfinger offers an hilarious account of dreamers struggling to make the big time in a small Welsh . Page 38

Welmar rapugnant: A selection of George Grosz's angry, apocalyptic visions of a doomed Berlin between the wars go on show at the Royal Academy... . Page 39

Glasgow changes: Scotland's biggest city is up in arms about Julian Spalding's ambitious plans to reform its museums and art galleries ... .. Page 39

Butterfly triumph: Susan Bullock sweeps all before her in the title role of English National Opera's superbly directed Madam Butterfly at the Coliseum ....

TOMORROW

IN THE TIMES

Richard Cork talks to

his first show of new

work at a London

HOMES

will the parties

offer the electorate?

dealer's for 20 years

What housing policies

David Hockney about

ART

### Bright ster: The choice of Shakespeare as his vehicle for movie stardom has singled out Leonardo

\_\_\_\_ Page 22 DiCaprio .. Unrepentant polygemists: Plural marriage may be illegal in the US but among the Mormon fundamentalists of Utah, it continues to ....Page 23

Primei risks: Sex may mark the point when we reach adulthood, but at first it is dangerous. For most of us, our first experience is fraught with tension ....

### - 300 - 100 Worse-off: Changes to protect tenants in commercial premises may have worsened the position of some

small businesses...

Legal medicine: Is it right for the courts to become increasingly involved in trying to solve medical dilemmas?...

some Spaniards wonder whether Franco was right.... .. Page 43 

Juries: After their reintroduction

The French have committed a grave error by supporting Mobutu for too long. The Americans made the mistake of playing at pyromaniac firemen by manipulating the "anglophones" against the "francophones". But the Africans are guilt-

### We intend to question our assume-

The people's test

tions, to go back to first principles. to listen to our readers and to revisit the arguments — both for all-change and for none..... Page 25 A girl's best chance

Preview: Are investigations into

child abuse going too far? Witness-Loss of Innocence (Channel 4,

9pm). Review: Lynne Truss on the alien culture taking over our

...Page 55

If new Labour is interested in onportunity, it should be trying to build bridges between the state and the private sector, not blowing them up.

### Label details

To insist that meat should be sold anonymously in order to protect the market looks self-serving and

### - P. C. L. LIBBY PURVES

The next generation needs to be reminded that even as we all bore the pants off them for the next six weeks with election overkill, something genuinely important is happening. This plodding, tiresome. flawed, irritating democratic process is as vital to our well-being as clean water. If you want proof, watch Albania .... .... Page 24

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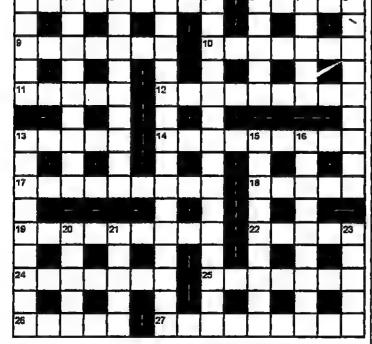
I am sure Mr Major will have some fun with this and that he will come out comfortably the victor in the debates. They could be the turning point of the election. I think Mr Major will still win, to general surprise ... NICHOLAS BUDGEN

Immigration is still an issue. Perhaps it is not so acute as it once was, but a boil will fester, and later burst, if we patronise the people and say that we will not discuss if with them.....

Robert Browning, Byzantine scholar, Ralph Selby, diplomat, Bryan Coles, physicist; Austin Wright, sculptor...

Chief Rabbi and Hugo Gryn; benefits of EU questioned; shoplifting in supermarkets; retuning Channel 5; nuclear test ban; secrets of the U-

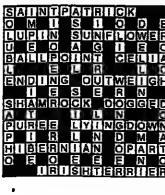
### THE TIMES CROSSWORD NO 20.430



### ACROSS

- I Letting it off may put a joker in bad odour (5.4). 6 Seed with appeal for this bird (5).
- 9 Priest, possibly, backed religious work in secret (7).
- 10 Gross offence not in fashion (7). 11 Some prefer a lion in the wild
- 12 A French worker, nursing bitterness, is churlish (9). 2 13 Chord one found in a form of jazz
- 14 Powerless to limit number? It's indefensible (9). 17 Spiced liquor left eight men
- drunk (9). 18 Duck, wife allowed, is a small bird (5).
- 19 Popular success in hotter parts up to that time (9).

Solution to Puzzle No 20,429



- 22 Fuel transporter loses possible user's first letter (5).
- 24 Take up art in Paris, beginning to
- paint river (7). 25 Character the others follow (7). 26 Old writing instruments, say, rest
- alongside pen (5). 27 Utopian place for the retired? (9).

- 1 Corpse moved with difficulty (5). 2 Oddly they're in charge, producing prohibitory decree (9).
- 3 County side taken apart by Lanes opener - this'll steady the ship (9). 4 Novel character both of us like
- (3,6,6). 5 Given place in regular army and made to conform (7,4,4). 6 Parking behind elevated part of
- plant (5). 7 Idle endlessly in Pennsylvania SCHLARE (5). 8 Surprise diversion intended, say.
- for therapy (9). 13 Seductive woman needs to work sometimes on hair (9).

15 Go miles on converted coinage

- 16 A short dance initially what we hear is like a stringed instrument
- 20 Hint given clearly, though not at first (5). 21 Alluring woman appearing in the
- first sixty minutes? (5). 23 Laid down, as lines may be (5).

autentica snê, carries a wearin

Times Two Crossword, page 56

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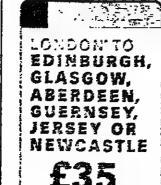
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south and east in England and Wales. Rain in the South will be light and patchy. This will be followed by brighter, showery weather, the showers mainly in the North and West, the brighter Intervals mostly in the South and South-East, Scotland and Northem Ireland will be rather cloudy with showers. In the west, the showers may run together, giving longer outbreaks of rain. Some

☐ London, SE England, E Anglia, Central S England, E Midlands, E England, W Midlands, Channel Isles, SW Englands, Channel Isles, SW Englands land, S Wales, Central N: cloudy, rain or drizzle, clearing. Bright, mainly dry later. Winds moderate, southw

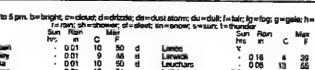
may have a rumble of thunder.

☐ N Wales, NW England, Lake District, lale of Man, SW Scot-land, N ireland: rather cloudy followed by rain, then showers and bright intervals. Winds fresh, southwest or west, Colder, Max 11C (52F).

☐ NE England, Borders, Edin-burgh & Dundee, Aberdeen, Moray Firth, NE Scotland, Orknev: bright with occasional show ers, merging later into more persistent rain. Winds light or moderate, southwest or west. Mild. Max 11C (52F).

☐ Glasgow, Central High-lands, Argyll, NW Scotland, Shetland: cloudy, showers or rain, perhaps thundery. Winds tresh or strong, southwest or west. Chilly. Max 8C (46F). ☐ Outlook: colder with sunny periods; showers turning to sleet

Becoming colder. Max 11C (52F), **AROUND BRITAIN YESTERDAY** 



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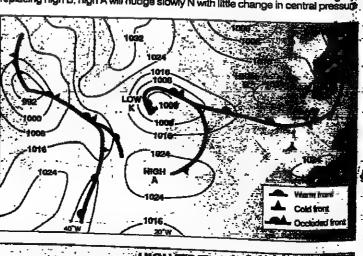
# Sunny 20 Sea conditions

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Changes to the chart below from noon: low K will sink SE and fill slightly, replacing high B; high A will nudge slowly N with little change in central pressure.



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of the Amer

**TODAY** 

Lonrho

last year.
The conglomerate said the decline in profits in the

six months to March 31

from last year's £60 mil-

lion level was because of a

combination of factors. It

cited the strength of ster-

ling, lower precious metal

prices, disappointing earn-

ings from the Ashanti

mines, in which it holds a

one third stake, and mod-

erate results at its African

The shares fell 1212p to

145p as the market reacted

to the latest twist in the

A Lonrho spokesman in-

sisted the profit warning

was "housekeeping" and en-tirely related to sterling and

metal prices. He said that it

would have no effect on

plans for a demerger of the pan-African trading group.

demerger and on the pro-

oosed sale of Lonrho's

Princess hotels is expected

at the company's annual

Morrell: demerger aim

meeting next week. Prince al-Waleed bin Talai, the Saudi investor, is still the

frontrunner for the Prin-

cess hotels; but talks

appear to have become

bogged down. It is thought

that Lonrho may also sell

its African sugar interests

The whole process, un-

veiled by Dieter Bock, the

former chief executive,

more than a year ago, has

been slowed down by un-

certainty over the future of

the group's platinum min-

ing operations in South

Africa, Anglo American,

which owns 28 per cent of

Lonrho, is being investi-

gated by the European

Commission over fears

In November Dieter

that the link is anti-

Bock, the successor to Tiny

Rowland, resigned as

chief executive after selling

his 18 per cent stake to

Anglo American: Last

month he stepped down as

non-executive director. He

was replaced as chief exec-

utive by Nicholas Morrell,

whose aim is to unbundle

the conglomerate.

competitive.

as part of its demerger.

Further news on the

trading businesses.

Lonrho saga.

ARCH 18 199



### **ARTS**

Susan Bullock in peerless form as Madam Butterfly **PAGES 38-40** 



### LAW

Take care when healing the wounds of child abuse **PAGES 41-43** 



TIMES

### SPORT

Newcastle look to Asprilla's lead to even the odds **PAGES 48-56** 

TELEVISION AND RADIO **PAGES** 

54, 55

TUESDAY MARCH 18 1997

# Elizabeth Forsyth to seek compensation for 'ruined life'

### falls as Judges quash market conviction of reacts to warning By SARAH CUNNINGHAM Nadir aide LONRHO shares fell 8 per cent yesterday after the company gave warning that interim profits could be up to a third down on

THE Serious Fraud Office (SPO) suffered one of its worst defeats yesterday when the Court of Appeal overturned the case against Elizabeth Forsyth, the onetime aide to Asil Nadir.

Mrs Forsyth, 60, who served ten months in prison for handling nearly £400,000 in allegedly stolen funds, promptly accused the SFO of ruining her life, and said that she would press for compensation. She was freed on bail in January after judges ruled that the five-year sentence imposed by Mr Justice Tucker could not be allowed to stand.

The case stemmed from the £1.3 billion collapse of Polly Peck International (PPI), the fruits-to-electronics empire. As chairman of South Audley Management, Mrs Forsyth, a former banker, advised Mr Nadir on his private family interests. She was accused of laundering nearly £400,000 in funds stolen from PPI, during a visit to Switzerland in 1989. The money was used to settle stockbroking fees, and to pay

for cattle on Mr Nadir's farm. with Mrs Justice Bracewell Mr Justice Mance, quashed the conviction, saying that the trial judge had misdirected the jury on two occasions. Further, he was wrong not to allow Mr Nadir

from northern Cyprus, where he remains in exile. Mr Nadir is expected to renew efforts to have the case against him dismissed. He fled Britain in May 1993 while awaiting trial on fraud and theft charges, and remains a fugitive. The SFO said that a warrant for his arrest remains outstanding.

Mrs Forsyth launched a scathing attack on the criminal justice process, saying that the trial judge had ignored the merits of her defence. She said: "At two vital stages he virtually directed the jury to convict. I have no doubt that I would have been acquitted by the jury had the judge not - as the Court of Appeal held summed up so improperly

She added: "The SFO has tried to ruin my life. I hope they shall offer compensation for 10 months of wrongful imprisonment. If they don't I shall take legal advice as to how to secure appropriate compensation."

Mrs Forsyth's costs will be paid out of central funds. The but could top £1 million. Mrs Forsyth posed for photographers, then sped off in a taxi. clutching a copy of her book on the Polly Peck saga. She was accompanied by Margaret McAlpine, her 90-year-old to give evidence by video-link mother, along with various

The SFO said that compensation was a matter for the Home Office. Sources close to exasperated at a conviction being overturned on a point of law. Some spoke privately of "intellectual gymnastics", and viction would stand if the same process were to be

Mrs Forsyth returned to the UK from northern Cyprus in September 1993 in what some interpreted as a "stalking horse" manoeuvre by Mr Na-Nadir. That is no so. I have and for the damage they inflicted on 20,000 Polly Peck shareholders when they raided South Audley Manage ment, the private company I ran for Mr Nadir, in 1990."

Mrs Forsyth alleges that the SFO raid was carried out at the prompting of Michael Allcock, the Inland Revenue investigator recently convicted of corruption. She claims that everything that followed was designed to justify the SFO's The SFO had no comment

last night. Pennington, page 31 Hope for Nadir. page 33



Elizabeth Forsyth, right, leaving the court yesterday with Maggie Drummond, a friend

### BUSINESS TODAY

### Gas move

Households in Scotland and northeast England will be able to shop around for their gas supply later this year. Page 30

### Jobs in store

Argos, the catalogue £141.4 million, expects to create about 1,000 jobs by opening 41 stores in the current year.
Page 31, Tempus 32

# Lazard sell-off

By Alasdair Murray

leisure group, hinted yesterday that it would put up for sale its 50 per cent stake in Lazard Brothers, the mer-

Marjorie Scardino, chief executive, said that the company, which also owns a small stake in Lazard Freres' operations in Paris and New York. would be reviewing all businesses where it does not have management control. However, Ms Scardino said

that Pearson is not intending to immediately dispose of the company's leisure interests. which include Madame Tussaud's and Alton Towers. or its television businesses. which include Thames TV. Speculation has grown in recent weeks that Pearson may be preparing to sell its television division to a management team led by Greg Dyke, head of TV operations. But Ms Scardino insisted that the company would adopt an evolutionary approach to restructuring, concentrating on improving the company's financial record. Pearson also owns a 4 per

Pennington, page 31

PEARSON, the media and cent stake in BSkyB, which is 40 per cent owned by News International, owner of The Times, and a 6 per cent stake in Société Européenne des Satellites, a satellite company based in Luxembourg.

The City was disappointed by the lack of detail in the company's plans, and its shares fell 18½p to 756½p.

Pearson also unveiled an 8 per cent rise in operating profits to £281 million. Headline profits, excluding tax, fell 30 per cent to £181 million. including the £100 million charge for improper accounting at Penguin Books. The total dividend was lifted 9 per cent to ISp, with a final 11.1p payable on June b.

Pearson said it does not expect any more charges from Penguin despite speculation that book retailers in the United States might take legal action against the company. The company also announced international expansion of the Financial Times

# Pearson hints at | Flextech chief cashes in | IBM pays staff on TV venture with BBC

By Alasdair Murray

ROGER LUARD, chief exceutive of Flextech, will net around £6.8 million from the sale of shares and options in the satellite and cable television company, which yester-day unveiled details of a jointventure digital television deal with the BBC.

Mr Luard, who is selling 600,000 options and 306,000 shares, has also been awarded a £250,000 bonus for the completion of the BBC deal. He said that this was the first opportunity to cash his options for several years but that he would continue to own around 50 per cent of his original holding.
Flextech is to link up with

the BBC to create a jointowned company which will launch eight new subscription channels aimed at the digital television market. The BBC will provide pro-

gramming and scheduling expertise while Flextech, which is majority owned by Tele-Communications International. will contribute up to £130 newspaper, investing £100 million over five years. million, primarily in loan facilities, towards the venture. Pennington, page 31 The new channels will have

preferential access to the

BBC's archives under the terms of the 30-year deal. They are expected to include Horizons, which will focus on areas such as science, natural history and documentaries; Style, which will draw on consumer programmes; an arts-based Arena channel and

> music channel. In a second joint venture deal, Flextech and the BBC will take joint control of UK Gold, the classic television

One-TV, a Radio One themed



Luard: to net £6.8m

satellite channel. Flextech is offering to buy out Pearson, BBC Worldwide, the co-owners, in an all-paper deal that values UK Gold and UK Living, its sister channel, at £370 million, including debt.

five years ago.

Bob Phillis, deputy director of the BBC, said the joint ventures involved no risk to the licence payer and that revenues would be ploughed back into terrestrial scheduling. Channels branded with the BBC name would not carry advertising, he said.

The channels were launched

Adam Singer, president and chief operating officer of Tele-Communications International, said the BBC deal, combined with prospective link-ups in the Americas. could be worth \$1 billion in revenue to the BBC over the next few years.

Flextech also announced a full-year loss of £16.8 million last year, compared with £16.9 million in 1995. Turnover increased by 87 per cent to £65 million. Flextech shares fell

# record bonus

FROM RICHARD THOMSON IN NEW YORK,

IBM, the computer company, is paying a record \$1.2 around the world as part of an incentive scheme that has few equals in international business.

The company's 241,000 financial health. employees will receive an average of \$4,979, or about 10 per cent of the average pay for a US worker. In practice, the bonus money will not be evenly distributed. Payments are linked not only to IBM's overall performance but to the performance of each business unit and each

employee. The bonuses of Louis Gerstner, IBM chairman, and four other top executives will be

IBM last year had record sales of \$75.9 billion and made profits of \$5.9 billion. The bonus payout therefore soaks up about 20 per cent of the group's earnings, making it one of the most generous of any industrial

Mr Gerstner initiated the bonus programme in 1992 in an attempt to motivate em-

ployees at a time when IBM was encountering severe financial problems, with falling sales and a declining reputation. Since then, IBM has recovered much of its market position and has returned to

An IBM spokesman said: The whole idea is to recognize employees for their hard work. It's linked to how they do, how the business unit does and how the overall corporation does." Customer satisfaction is also considered.

are relatively common in the computer industry, where intense competition has forced managements to place a heavy emphasis on employee performance. Microsoft traditionally pays moderate base salaries but gives employees shares in the company. The rise in its share price during the last few years has created many millionaires among its employees.

At Intel, the computer chip maker, employees receive about a third of their salary in bonus payments. Last year the company paid out \$821 million

### JOHN PAUL JONES.

Dramatic ups and downs attended the career of the Scottish-born hero of the American Navy (1747-1792).

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Figured Example: Based on an appring such load of \$50,000 impg also a pre-crit of \$50,000 impg

BUSINESS ROUNDUP

BUNZL, the paper and plastics group, lifted pre-tax profits 7 per cent to £113.5 million last year, in spite of a

sharp fall in prices. Earnings rose 6 per cent to 16.4p a

share. The final dividend, payable on July 1, is 4.1p,

making a total of 6.3p and an increase of 9 per cent on the

previous year. The company said that sales of continuing operations rose 5 per cent to £1.58 billion, lifting operating

Bunzl said that it increased sales, profits and margins in all continuing operations except fine paper, Performance in that division proved healthy in the UK but overall saw a 15 per

cent profits fall. The company gave warning that the strength

of sterling was likely to have an adverse impact on results for

the first half of this year. But overall Bunzl predicted that the company would benefit from organic growth and from acqui-

**Bunzl overcomes** 

paper price falls

profits 11 per cent to £115.6 million.

# Emirates deal secures 1,000 Rolls-Royce jobs

Strong sales of taxis helped Manganese Bronze Holdings to increase first-half pre-tax profits by 62 per cent to £4.1 million. Jamie Borwick, chief executive left, with Hugh Lang, chairman, and Bill Gillespie, the finance director, said that the metal powders business also performed well. The interim dividend rises to 3.5p (2.5p)

Lang opens more areas

for gas competition

There is speculation that a

Labour government would at

least delay the introduction of

competition in the supply of

energy, including gas and

Competition in domestic gas

supply in Scotland and the

North East for two million

homes could start in October.

with further phases planned

for the rest of the country

Sue Slipman, director of the

Gas Consumers Council, said:

we shii have a long way to g

before we are ready for the

national roll-out of domestic

gas competition. In the current

Phase 2 in Kent and Sussex we

are experiencing a number of

site identification and data

Society to

return £45m

to members

DEREK ROBERTS, chair-

man of Yorkshire Building

Society, yesterday announced

pre-tax profits had nearly

halved to £43.2 million last

year as the mutual lender

returned £45 million to its

650,000 members in the form

of improved interest rates

It was the first full financial

(Gavin Lumsden writes).

going into next year.

place nationally by next year.

Competition was introduced in the South West of England

last year and extended to

Somerset, Avon, Kent and

Yesterday Labour said that

competition should not be

rushed and that the mistakes

of the three trial areas must be

heeded. In the South West

there were complaints about

aggressive selling by some

independent gas suppliers and

incorrect final bills from Brit-

ish Gas. John Battle, Shadow

Energy Minister, said: "Why

have they announced it with

so little warning either to the

Sussex this year.

FROM HARVEY ELLIOTT IN DUBAI

ROLLS-ROYCE yesterday signed a £350 million deal that secures at least 1,000 jobs and opens up big new markets for the Trent

Sir Ralph Robins, Rolls-Royce chairman. signed the contract with Emirates Airline for engines to power up to 23 of its new Airbus A330 twin jets. The agreement means that Emirates will become the first major interna-

**News Corp** 

makes US

acquisition

The News Corporation is acquiring Heritage Media Corporation, a US market-

ing services company, for \$754 million. Heritage, based in Dallas, provides

in-store marketing prod-

markets and drug stores.

News Corp. parent com-pany of The Times, said it

intended to sell the six

television stations and 24

radio stations owned by

Heritage. Rupert Murdoch, chair-

man and chief executive of News Corp. said Heritage

would complement FSI, a subsidiary that publishes

free-standing promotional inserts in the United

than 60 million weekly

inserts, which are distrib-

uted in more than 600 Sunday newspapers throughout the country.

Astec BSR, the electronic

components distributor,

outsmarted stiff market conditions last year to

make record pre-tax profits of £33.9 million (£28.1

million). The company said it avoided a direct hit

from the slowdown in the

personal computer market

by investing £33 million in higher-margin new prod-

ucts. While turnover rose

5.1 per cent, earnings were

up 17 per cent to 8.55p a share. The dividend is 1.8p

(1.5p) with a final 1.17p, due on June 10.

**Emess ahead** 

Emess said strong growth

in the consumer lighting division offset difficult conditions in 1996. It re-

ported a rise in pre-tax profits to £9.2 million (£8.3

million) on turnover of £178 million (£165 million).

Earnings rose to 130 a

share (0.9p). The company, which did not pay an interim dividend, is pay-

The 1995 total was 0.2p.

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tilicinei sue, carries a wealin

and news straight from the markets

HOUSEHOLDS in Scot-

land and northeast England

will be able to shop around

for their gas supply later

this year after the Govern-

ment yesterday opened up

Ian Lang, President of the

Board of Trade, said the

move would make available

savings of about 20 per cent

on British Gas's standard

tariffs, representing an aver-

age cut in gas bills of £65 a

homes in Britain are able to

choose their gas supplier

and, according to a timeta-

two million

the areas for competition.

Astec record

tional airline operating both Airbus and Boeing jets powered only by Rolls-Royce engines. The decision by Emirates will be closely watched by other airlines, especially after British Airways suffered problems with the General Electric GE90 engines used to power its long-range fleet of Boeing 777s. Three of the aircraft in BA's fleet have been withdrawn from long haul transat-

lantic service. Rolls-Royce broke into the highly competitive but lucrative Middle East market for the "big twins" in 1995 when Emirates placed orders for

Trent 800 series engines for its Boeing 777 fleet. The airline has chosen Rolls-Royce Trent 700s for its A330s, which will form the backbone of its short and medium haul services throughout Asia and the former Soviet Union.

Emirates now has a fleet of ten Airbus A310-300s, six Airbus A300-600s and three Boeing 77/s. Another four Boeing 77/s will join the fleet from next month and the new Airbus A330-200s will be delivered from 1999 to replace the existing Airbus fleet. The two contracts mean Rolls-Royce, which will produce the engines at factories in Derby, Sunderland and Glaspow, will be the sole engine supplier to Emirates within the next five years.

Rolls-Royce is now attempting to expand into the developing market for big twin-engined aircraft in America and the Emirates deal will have given an important fillip during detailed negotiations.

British Aerospace has a 20 per cent share in the Airbus consortium, allowing Britain a powerful and economically important voice in the fast expanding region.

# buy cruise line in joint deal

AIRTOURS, the holiday company, confirmed yesterday that t is to buy Costa Crociere, Europe's leading cruise line, in a joint venture deal worth £168

When Airtours declared its reflects the strength of the runs eight ships in the Mediterwinter. Nicola Costa will con-

Tim Byrne, deputy finance director, said Costa has debts of £350 million. It had net assets of £167 million in 1995, the last audited financial year. when it made a pre-tax profit of £16.8 million. He said Airtours hoped to increase occupancy

Regulatory approval from the European Commission is pending. Mr Byrne said it was unlikely that there would be a

£10.57 million, forms part of a

major overhaul of the busi-

ness being implemented by Stuart Wallis. Appointed

chairman in October to revive

the group. Mr Wallis has

identified serious flaws in a

He said that Yorkshire's

product range and geographic spread was ton diverse and

lacked strategic direction. The

core UK operations required greater marketing and techni-cal input, while the informa-

tion systems need a major

overhaul. Discussions with a

number of potential partners

Results for 1996 included a

£10.3 million charge against

restructuring. Operating prof-

its from continuing operations improved to £13.9 million

from Ell.II million on turn-

over that rose to £132.2 million

from £124.2 million. Losses

were 0.2p a share (16.4p

are under way, he added.

number of key areas.

# Airtours to

The deal is in partnership with Carnival Cruises, the US cruise operator that has a 29 per cent Airtours stake.

The buyers, who will each take 50 per cent of the company, have agreed the transfer of 58.9 per cent of the issued ordinary share capital so far. The deal is expected to be completed in June, enhancing Airtours earnings in the short

interest at the end of last year, Costa Crociere was valued at £181 million. The fall in price pound against the lire in 1997. Costa Crociere, based in Genoa, started as an exporter of olive oil to the US. It is listed on the Milan stock exchange and ranean during the summer and the Caribbean during the tinue as chairman of Costa.

rates on Costa ships, which currently lag those of Carnival by about a third.

million.

Costa draws 85 per cent of its customers from France, Italy, Germany and the US; the cruises are more upmarket than those already offered by Airtours. Mr Byrne said Costa would be marketed in the UK. but added: "We are not going to

business."

### sitions. At the beginning of last year, Bunzl set aside £150 million for acquisitions. So far, £80 million has been spent. Sorrell's £3.1m shares MARTIN SORRELL, chief executive of WPP, picked up free shares worth E3.15 million yesterday, as a slight fall in the advertising group's share price failed to jeopardise the second downpayment on his £28 million incentive scheme. Market conditions yesterday knocked WPP's shares down 3p to 26912 p. If they dip below 265p, Mr Sorrell will have to wait for at least another three months for the third of his four share tranches, which would bring the running total of his paper fortune to £9.3 million. He is currently on course to receive the payment on May 22.

Alexon revival goes on

ALEXON, the women's fashion retailer, unveiled a leap in pre-tax profits, but still decided not to pay a dividend. After three years in the red, it returned to profit in 1995 after a bank refinancing. It confirmed its recovery yesterday when it revealed that in the year to January 25 it made a pre-tax profit of £10.1 million from £3 million a year earlier. Like-for-like sales grew 12.1 per cent last year and are ahead for all five of the group's brands in the first six weeks of this year.

### Rexam in £175m deal

REXAM, the packaging group, was yesterday celebrating a £175 million contract with Allegiance Healthcare that it claimed as the biggest in healthcare packaging. The deal, over seven years, extends Rexam's long-term partnership with Allegiance, based in Illinois. Rexam, which works for a range of industries, is the global leader in healthcare packaging with annual sales worth £180 million in medical and pharmaceutical products.

### **APS** profits higher

AMERICAN PORT SERVICES, whose directors include Luke Johnson, the City dealmaker, reported pro forma pre-tax profits sharply higher at £8.6 million on sales that almost quadrupled to £35.6 million. The company was enlarged last year through the £21 million acquisition of Hobelmann, a US port operator. It has also bought Johnson Controls Aviation Services. A final dividend of 1.36p makes the total 2.0p a share (2.5p).

### Dmatek cuts losses

LOSSES at Dmatek, the Israeli company whose shares trade on the Alternative Investment Market, retreated last year after the Swedish prison service bought its electronic tagging system. The company reported a post-tax loss of \$1.9 million on sales of \$5.6 million. The 1995 deficit was \$3.5 million. The Swedish worth \$2.7 million, reducing second-half loss \$150,000. The company hopes its quality-control technology for the printing industry will grow significantly in 1997.

### SIB 'cancellation' review

THE Securities and Investments Board (SIB), the City watchdog, is reviewing the way investors are informed of their rights to cancel investments. The SIB claims that the current method can cause some investors to cancel without realising what they are doing. It estimates that changing the cancellation rules will save the industry around £500,000 a year. The new rules will affect unit trusts, Peps, life insurance products and open-ended investment companies.

### **Burger sales recover**

BEEFBURGER sales have recovered to pre-BSE levels, said Gowrings, the Burger King franchisee. The company said restaurant sales have started the current year in line with the early weeks of 1996, before consumers took fright over possible adverse health effects of eating beef. Gowrings, which also has two Ford motor dealerships, reported 1996 pre-tax. profits of £718,000 (£811,000). Earnings were 4.4p a share (6.66p). The dividend rises to 3p from 2.75p with a 2p final.

### Monument at the double

MONUMENT OIL AND GAS more than doubled its production in the year to December, but profits were held back by commissioning problems at Liverpool Bay. The exploration company produced an average of 14,500 barrels per day compared with 6,900 in 1995 and operating profit rose from £7.1 million to £18 million. However, pre-tax profits increased by only 4 per cent to £12.4 million as a result of a rise in the interest bill from £1.5 million to £9.2 million.

### New titles lift MediaKey

MEDIAKEY, the owner of Video Arts, the training company founded by John Cleese, reported a £2.3 million pre-tax profit for the 15 months to the end of 1996, on sales of £16.6 million. The company, which acquired Video Arts and Marshall Editions when it floated on the stock market in January last year, said no meaningful comparison could be made with 1995. MediaKey said new video titles had boosted sales. A final dividend of 0.75p on May 30 makes a 1.125p total.

### ing a 0.4p final dividend. ble drawn up by the Office industry or, this close to a of Gas Supply, the deregulated market should be in Sterling Publishing has **Hammerson** asset completed its new management team with the appointment of Derek growth held back Watson as its new finance director. Mr Watson was involved in the privatisation of London Buses and WEAK real estate markets in 5 per cent in value, with Brent France and Canada kept the lid Cross in London rising 14.5 un asset growth at Hamper cent. Scottish Amicable, the mumerson, the property group, two shopping centres achieved growth of 2-5 per cent but which saw the value of its tual insurer up for auction. investments rise less than 2 per is to reveal its recommended buyer at the end of the cent last year. underlying values fell. In Canmonth. By last Friday's deadline it had received Pre-tax profits, excluding the ada, weak consumer demand sale of investments, fell 6 per cent to £60.6 million. Hamhurt Hammerson's Ontario final offers from Abbey shopping centres. National, AMP Society The dividend is 11.2p merson's net asset value rose 3.2 per cent to 388p per share. (10).n5p) after adjusted earn-The UK retail portfolio grew ings of 15.6p (15.3p). ANNOUNCING INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITY THAT'S CURRENTLY UNDERVALUED Market-Eye is recognised as the best ② Real-time limit alerts on all prices, market information service you can get volume, high, low and news stories and now for a limited period, you can sub-2-NEW enhanced news coverage, data FREE HARDWARE' From only £54 per month for the SAVE UP TO £395 UFFE services or £83 per month for the full service (plus VAT and exchange tees) Offer ends 30th April 1997

SI DATASTREAM/ICV

# **Yorkshire Group** seeks alliances

BY MARTIN BARROW

YORKSHIRE GROUP, the struggling chemicals com-pany, is in talks with a number of potential partners Australian operations.

problems when consumers

switch supplier. These need to

be ironed out before competi-

tion is fully opened up."
British Gas has asked the

industry regulator for permission to bring its prices down in

the South West after losing a

20 per cent share of the market

The consultation period ends on Thursday with a

decision possible just after

Easter. Crucial to the regula-

tor's decision will be whether

ie unitiks a competitive mai

Of the 500,000 homes in the

region. 96,460 have left British

Gas. The take-up for all two

million households able to

ket has been established.

change is 240,000.

to competitors.

year since the society restated its commitment to mutuality. Mr Roberts said on average £50,000 interest-only mort-gage borrowers had paid £200 less with Yorkshire compared with other building societies. Savers with a similar balance in a 90-day account had been £300 better off, he said. As a result Yorkshire attracted £414 million in savings, bringing bal-ances to a record £4.12 billion.

and saw net lending jump 47 per cent to £624 million. Yorkshire's net interest margin, the difference between its from 1.95 per cent to 1.28 per cent, 64 per cent lower than the

with a view to forming alliances that would embrace its core operations. The company also announced it will sell its The strategic review, announced as the company re-ported a sharp fall in 1996 pretax profits to £2.8 million from

savings and mortgage rate. fell average of the five societies converting to banks.





### earnings). The total dividend is lifted 5.8 per cent to 9.1p a share, with a 6.2p final.

# Receivers cut Scottish Pride jobs as milk business is sold

By Sarah Cunningham

NEARLY 190 jobs have been cut at Scottish Pride by its receivers, who have sold its debts last month. fresh milk business to Robert Wiseman Dairies, its main rival, for £4.8 million,

Wiseman is buying seven depots and the Fresh in Low low-fat milk brand and it will preserve 120 jobs. It will also have a 75 per cent share of the Scottish fresh milk market.

However, 189 jobs will be lost with the closure of Scottish Pride's depot in Glasgow. The cuts are in addition to another 156 redundancies when Scottish Pride was put into receiv-

ership with (40 million of The money raised from this

sale will all go to creditors rather than to Scottish Pride shareholders, who must wait to see how much the receivers can raise from the sale of the rest of the business.

A first attempt by Wiseman to huy the whole Scottish Pride business was frustrated by a referral to the Monopolies and Mergers Commission. The MMC conditionally cleared the purchase of the fresh milk

division, but while Wiseman argued about what it considered overly onerous conditions, Scottish Pride lost two big contracts and KPMG was called in as receiver. The company's shares were suspended at 42½ p.

KPMG expects to name a huyer for Scottish Pride's longlife milk and cheese husinesses next month.

Wiseman plans to raise £12.2 million through a placing and open offer to fund the acquisition and to make further investments.

TOURIST RATES

8uys 2.11 20.01 58.73 2.288 0.842 10.90 8.67 8.53 2.81 444 13.03 1.20 1.08 5.67 2.82 21.19 24.48 24.50 2.11.48 28.250 2.11.48 28.250 2.11.48 2.250 2.2 1,95 18,51 54,43 2,128 0,787 10,10 8,88 2,95 418 12,03 10,0 5,02 2,95 10,66 2,95 10,66 2,95 10,66 2,95 10,66 2,95 10,66 Austrafia S...
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Under Section 125 of the German Companies Act, the Board of Management is only obliged to provide information on proposets and nominations that may be made by shareholders if the parties concerned providing standing as shareholders in good time. BAYER AKTIENGESELLCHAFT

BAYER AKTIENGESELLSCHAFT

The Annual General Meeting of Bayer Aktiengeselischeft will be held on 30th April, 1997 in Cologne. Payment of a Dividend of 34% for the year 1996 will be

Copies of the Company's Annual Report for 1998 in English will be available from SBC Warburg.

United Kingdom Shareholders who wish to attend and vote at the Annual General Meeting should by 22nd April 1997, inform SPC Warburg, Paying Appending the William of the India SPC Warburg, Paying Appendix High Timber Street London SPC, who will make the necessary arrangements on their behalf.

Under Section 125 of the

Profits

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Sykes sells

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☐ IT IS a journalistic tradition

that the honorific Mr. Ms or whatever is omitted on three occasions. Two are for sports-men and pop stars, to avoid inherent ridiculousness — "Mr

Jagger's on-stage gyrations, Mr Shearer's rasping left-foot vol-ley. The other is for those accused or convicted of criminal

Asil Nadir has been Nadir ever since his aircraft lifted off for northern Cyprus aimost four years ago. This reflects both the charges laid against him by the Serious Fraud Office of fraud and theft and his clear admission.

and theft and his clear admission

of guilt, as it seemed, by fleeing to one of the few places on earth from which he could not be extradited. Now his lawyers hope that one day he will become Mr Nadir again

This would be a reversal of

fortunes to outdo even yes-terday's freeing of Elizabeth For-

syth, his former aide, in probably the most damaging defeat yet for the SFO. True, Mr

Justice Tucker, the trial judge, came off worse. His misdirection of the jury on whether Ms Forsyth knew or should have

known the money she handled

for Nadir was stolen was the

main reason the conviction was

regarded as unsafe.
We had all expected Ms For-

syth's five-year sentence to be

reduced, after the Court of Ap-

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Sir Richard Sykes, chief executive of Glaxo Wellcome, has made a profit of £1.29 million after exercising share options in the company worth £3.1 million. Sir Richard bought 395,000 shares at between 486p and 833p apiece and sold almost three quarters

Total Control of the Control of the

☐ The Forsyth, Nadir saga ☐ Giving Pearson time to change ☐ Lonrho's latest little upset

# What's in an honorific?

peal ruled it out of all proportion to the offence. Plainly it was, especially by contrast with the community service order given to Roger Levitt after so many of his investors had lost their shirts. The suspicion was that they could not get to Nadir, so his stooge would have to do.

What no one had expected was for Ms Forsyth to be deemed innocent all along, with a sound grounding for a case for damages for wrongful imprisonment. This paves the way, given a few more successful rolls of the dice in court for blodiers. in court, for Nadir to return. He may not be back for Christmas 1997, but he should have enough time still to arrange a decent millennium bash.

The argument will be that it was Michael Allcock, the tax man recently convicted for corruption, who undermined the entire Polly Peck empire, and the raid he instigated in 1990 that caused the share price collapse. As Mr Allcock is clearly a tainted source, the proceedings against Nadir are equally tainted.

Furthermore, the Forsyth case failed on appeal; if she did not handle stolen cash, then perhaps

the cash was not stolen. Stranger conclusions have been reached in the courts. Unless Allcock appeals ... but some things do not bear thinking about. So a case against Nadir could start off with a heavy handicap, a thought doubtless even now

doing the rounds of the SFO.

His flight to Cyprus can be painted as no admission of guilt, but a desperate attempt to avoid a trial he knew would be loaded against him, founded as it was on the actions of Allcock, Nadir left the country secretly in a light aircraft; he could arrive back on

a scheduled flight. That's Mr Nadir, to you.

### Scardino's last stand

TEXANS have a reputation for stubbornness — the Alamo, and all that — and Marjorie Scardino was not going to be stampeded into promising much just 49 days into the job at Pearson. The City has a reputation for impatience. The stage was set for a splendid clash of cultures, as questions about

P*ENNINGTON* 

demerger, disposals or whatever were met with polite non-answers. So guess which way the Pearson share price went? This is all rather unfair. The

City has put up with Pearson's chronic underperformance for half a decade, according to the figures presented by Ms Scar-dino herself yesterday. Although institutions would plainly have backed a break-up bid, especially last summer when the share price was heading towards £6, none emerged.

If one argues, as many analysts are starting to, that a bidder has by now missed the boat, there is no urgency to sell the parts of Pearson that must clearly go. Instead there is the time to improve their performance to a point when they raise more for shareholders.

هكذا من الأعليم

On Ms Scardino's analysis, revenue increases that never exceeded 6 per cent and operating margins averaging less than 10 per cent during that period have been inadequate for the high-growth business Pearson aspires to be. The reason has been the existence most years of a Mindscape, for example, to drag the overall performance down.

Mindscape can now be sold, along with various minority television interests probably including the remaining BSkyB stake. Lazards will go to the only possible purchaser, the management. The leisure attractions will stay for now, even if the only core businesses longer-term must be the TV side under Greg Dyke, assuming he stays, and the Financial Times.

And Ms Scardino has probbly won herself enough time. Probably, because the arrival of that break-up bid this spring would provide the City with its most difficult choice since Forte/Granada. Support a relatively new management that has not had the time to live up to

its potential, or take the money? A pity we are unlikely to see the institutions skewered on that particular moral dilemma.

### A matter of faith

☐ ANOTHER sprawling business in dire need of dismemberment gave the market the benefit of a trading update yesterday.
Actually, dismemberment without anaesthetic is probably too kind a fate for Lonrho, which never fails to surprise — and never pleasantly. The profits warning was a relatively minor matter, gently pointing Lonrho analysts towards one or two things they might have omitted to notice if they had failed to switch on their screens for a few months, such as the strength of the pound and lousy metal

Lonrho being Lonrho, of course, the share price reacted by falling nearly 10 per cent. There are still two main obstacles to the much-desired demerger, a sale of Princess Hotels and an untangling of the EC dispute over

Anglo American's 28 per cent in Lonrho. This is not strictly speaking any of Lonrho's business, being a final legacy of the unlamented Dieter Bock, who sold his IS per cent stake to the South Africans, triggering EC concern over control of the world's supply of platinum. A ruling is due on May 8.

Before that could come a sale

Before that could come a sale of the hotels to Prince al-Waleed bin Talal, the favourite to buy, whose ardour may or may not be cooling. All this achieved, demerger would be on target to begin in the autumn. Sticking in until then might seem to require a great deal of faith from Lonrho's shareholders. But faith, from the days of Tiny Rowland through the Bock interregnum and on to more sober times today, is something of which they have never been short.

### Labouring the point

□ LABOUR is bad for your shares - official. Robert Fleming says the stock market has fallen under every Labour government, and another fall could coincide with the coming election. But this is no matter of cause and effect, Fleming admits — events in 1929 were beyond anyone's control. In fact the only clear link is high inflation, which is bad for equities, if not for company profits

**ECC** dives into

the red and

cuts dividend

By Christine Buckley, industrial correspondent

# **Openings** in store as Argos recovers

BY SARAH CUNNINGHAM

TRADING at Argos has recovered after a poor auturnn, the catalogue retailer revealed yesterday, and it is to forge ahead with a record number of store openings in the next year. These should create about 1,000 jobs.

Argos opened 38 stores last year, including seven superstores. This year the company will open 41 stores, including 12 superstores and four outlets in the Republic

**Profits** doubled

Avis Europe, the car rental group that is coming to the stock market next month. more than doubled pre-tax profits to £57 million (£26.1 million) last year. The re-sults confirm its prospectus forecast and include a £47.6 million gain on redeeming shureholder debt.

at Avis

The company said that it is on course to maintain its 7.2 per cent rise in revenue, which reached £512 million last year. It is raising about £238 million to bring its debt to a manage-able level and will be valued at up to £734

### Cornhill fall

Profits at Cornhill Insur-ance, the UK arm of Allianz, fell 16 per cent to £61.6 million in 1996, from £73.5 million. Ray Treen. chief executive, blamed the fall on increased competi-tion. The biggest fall in profits was sustained in general insurance, from £46 million to £30 million. Life insurance profits fell from £6.9 million to £5.9

Sykes sells of them at £11.14 apiece. ten of its smaller stores, giving

a year-end total of 435. Next year will see its first stores outside the British Isles, with five openings due in The Netherlands. Setting up the Dutch operation will cost £5 million this year. Pre-tax profit in the year ended December 28 was £141.4

million, compared with £124.4 million a year ago.

The company was cautious about prospects for the sector despite the improvement in consumer confidence last year. Sir Richard Lloyd, chairman, forecast low growth in the sector and increased competition.

Argos issued a profit warn-ing in January after sales flattened in October and November. A pick-up in December led to 5 per cent like-for-like growth in the third quarter. That rate has now increased to about 7 per cent.

Mike Smith, the chief executive, said that congestion in the stores and a slim offering of the computer and software products that were Christmas best-sellers had hit Argos's

The company's three key markets — toys, electricals and jewellery — had all been relatively weak over Christmas but Argos managed to increase its market share in each, he said.

The company is planning to hire more temporary staff ahead of Christmas this year and it may add more computers and computer games to its catalogue.

The company is holding back from rolling out its new First Stop discount stores, which it is testing in three locations. It is planning to see if sales growth responds to further investment on local advertising.

Trevor Green, currently managing director of Argos Distributors, is to take on responsibility for strategic and new business development. Among new areas to be studied are the development of a telephone ordering service for the Argos catalogue, and further down the line, moving

into other foreign markets. Earnings per share increased from 27.5p to 32.5p. The final dividend of 10.7p. from 9p, payable on May 22, gives a full-year dividend of l6p. up from 13p.

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Tempus, page 32

Legal &√

General



# ADT concludes \$6.5bn merger deal with Tyco

FROM RICHARD THOMSON IN NEW YORK

ADT, the largest home security company in Britain and America, has agreed to a \$6.5 billion merger deal with Tyco International in an attempt to defeat a lower hostile bid by

Western Resources.
The all-shares deal with Tyco values ADT shares at \$29 each, compared with the \$22.50 per share offer from Western, the Kansas energy

сотралу. Michael Ashcroft, chairman of ADT, said: "This is a great deal for ADT shareholders." His shares in the company will be valued at nearly \$350

Tyco, a maker of industrial and commercial products, is the largest fire protection company in America. The merged companies will co-sell and cobrand their services, achieving cost savings in the first year of \$50 million.

The merger would help both companies, which have both been growing at about 20 per cent a year, to grow faster, Mr Asheroft said. ADT shareholders will be

given a 36 per cent stake in the new company, which will be called Tyco and will take over ADT's London stock market listing. ADT has revenues of

\$1.5 billion and Tyco has revenues of \$6.5 billion. It will combine ADT's 230 offices in 10 countries with Tyco's 300 fire safety offices in more than 50 countries. Although Mr Ashcroft will

be an independent director he does not plan to have a day-today role in the running of the company. "I want to develop some of my other ventures,"

Western Resources, which was instrumental in defeating an earlier merger agreed be-tween ADT and Republic Industries, is considering

### **Eclipse Blinds** dividend rises

ECLIPSE BLINDS, the supplier of window blinds. increased 1996 pre-tax profits to £6.3 million from £4.5 million on turnover that rose to £41.6 million from £35.39 million. Earnings were 9.7p a share (7.62p). The total dividend is increased to 3p a share from lp, with a 2p final.

### for the year (21.04p earnings). The final dividend is reduced to 7p (11.2p), reducing the total to 12.5p (16.7p). The chemicals and minerals improving, ECC said. group, which took one-off charges of £95 million in 1996. said it had passed the worst of

its trading cycle and was optimistic of improving fortunes this year. Of the exceptional costs it bore in the year to the end of December, £57.8 million related to kaolin reserves in Middle Georgia. In 1995 pre-tax

WRITEDOWNS and restruc-

turing charges plunged English China Clays E42.9 million

into the red last year and prompted a 25 per cent cut in the total dividend.

Losses were 18.83p a share

profits were £95.1 million. industry and tighter margins on chemical sales combined to drag the operating profits down 37 per cent to £65.6 million. The company set aside £10.1 million to restructure its European minerals and North American chemicals operations.

ECC said it was committed to maximising the cash flow from its minerals businesses and restoring the value of the speciality chemicals operations. It said the outlook for performance minerals was en-couraging while cost reduc-tions in chemicals were aiding margin recovery. North America was already showing hopeful signs, the company said, with a recovery in mineral volumes for the paper industry in the recent bidding round. Forward orders were

Tempus, page 32

### Helphire to raise £5.5m

HELPHIRE GROUP, a car hire and repair specialist based in Bath, is seekfrom a stock market flotation next week.

The company is placing six million shares at 100p. capitalising it at £16.3 million. Williams de Broe is acting as sponsor, finan-cial adviser and broker. Dealing is expected to begin on Monday.

Helphire reported pre-tax profits of £346,000 in the year to March 31.

# Property market revival lifts Wilson Bowden

THE recovery in the UK property market helped Wilson Bowden, the housebuilder and developer, to record pre-tax profits of E41 million last year.

It also contributed to a sharp revival at Tay Homes, the developer and builder that increased first-half profits from £251,000 to £4.1 million on sales 20 per cent higher at £49.9 million.

David Wilson, the Wilson Bowden chairman and chief executive, said 1997 is seeing higher pricing of new houses now that the increased trade in the second-hand market has restored confidence in home ownership. Wilson's £41 million was

38.5 per cent up on the £29.6

million it made in 1995. It

was helped by a nine-month

contribution from Trench-

erwood, the housebuilder

based in Newbury, Berkshire, bought last year. In total, Wilson sold 2,500 homes, against 1,916 in 1995, at an average price of £106,000, up from £100,000. About 60 per cent of the new homes were in the South of England, where the com-



Wilson: higher prices

pany is achieving price increases.

Property development contributed profits of £9.7 million. An increased final dividend of Spincreases the total to Hp, up from 10.05p Tay Homes was helped by a

£2.8 million profit on the sale of a subsidiary. The company sold 631 homes in the six months to the end of 1996, at an average price of £77,300. The interim dividend was increased to 1.7p (1.55p)

### TT ready to spend on acquisitions By Alasdair Murray

TT GROUP, the engineering company, is looking to spend up to £150 million this year on bolt-on acquisitions.

John Newman, chairman,

said that the company is considering a number of possible purchases, but added that with sale prices rising ahead of the general election. it was content to be patient.

Mr Newman's comments came as TT unveiled a 19 per cent increase in profits, excluding tax, to £53.5 million. TT said that around 15 per cent of this increase had come from organic growth.

Mr Newman said that order books in the first part of this year were running ahead of forecasts and the company was confident of continued

The upbeat statement helped shares in the company to rise 122p to 3472p. Overall turnover rose by 8.5

per cent to £520 million and the total dividend was increased by 16 per cent to 7.59p. The electronic components division increased profits by 14 per cent to £27.5 million and the industrial division's in-

creased by nearly 30 per cent

A final dividend of 4.79p is payable on May 22.

to £15.5 million.



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# Pre-election nerves take 51 points off the index

ment bonds fell sharply as investors faced up to the prospect of a drawn-out general election campaign ahead of polling day on May 1.

The uncertainty that will be generated by such a campaign will prove a drag on sentiment and may undermine confidence. That was clearly visible on the foreign exchange, where the pound gave up some of its recent gains.

Robert Fleming Securities added fuel to the fire by warning that a Labour Party victory could see the stock market fall by as much as 15 per cent by autumn, taking the index back to the 3,800 level. Research by Flemings showed that when Labour came to power in May 1929 it was greeted by the Crash. Between then and October 1931 it fell by 20 per cent.

During the Labour Administration after the Second World War, the market fell by 3.5 per cent and during October 1964 and June 1970 it fell by 10 per cent. The last time a Labour Government was in power, between February 1974 and May 1979, the fall was also 10 per cent.

Chris Chaitow at Flemings says: "Labour has been bad for the stock market in actual terms because inflation has tended to be high."

Shares generally closed just above their low for the day, with the FT-SE 100 index finishing 51.0 down at 4,373.3 in thin trading that saw just 733 million shares change hands. The election may have already been factored into the price in London, but renewed weakness on Wall Street. where there is persistent talk of a rise in interest rates. proved unsettling.

The market also had to contend with a long list of companies going ex-dividend among the top 100. It was the equivalent of a 22-point fall at the start of business.

They included HSBC down 43p at £15.41 (26p), BAT Industries, 2412p lower at Cadbury 516p (20p). Schweppes, 11<sup>1</sup>2p off at 542<sup>1</sup>2p (12p), GKN, 4212p easier at 2912p cheaper at £11.10 (2212p). and Zeneca. 32p lighter at £17.9312 (2212p).

A profits downgrading left iCi 1012p down at 73112p. Kleinwort Benson, the broker, is worried about the strong pound and its impact on an

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March 17, 1997 Tot: 95511 Calls (706) Pur 17944 FISE Call: 7100 Pur 5383



Rolls-Royce shares dipped despite Emirates' £350m order

term, who have seen the price plunge from a peak of  $\pi p$ .

It has cut its profit forecast for the current year by £50 million to £590 million and for 1998 by £60 million to £710 million. Kleinwort has also reduced its recommendation from a

hold" to a "sell" The absence of any concrete news on planned disposals left Pearson 17'ap off at 750'ap. There was no extra charge on top of the £100 million already

et aside for Penguin in the

US. These were the first

results overseen by Marjorie

Scardino, the new chief execu-

tive, and showed profits 8 per

Rolls-Royce was dragged

lower with the rest of the

market, finishing 512p off at

243p, despite being awarded a

£350 million contract to supply

Emirates, the Middle East

airline, with engines for a fleet

DENTS PROFITS

LONRHO: STRONG POUND

cent higher at £281 million.

of new Airbuses. It takes the total spend by Emirates on British engines in recent years to F700 million.

ADT, the security group, soared 27212p to £16.10 on the back of its \$5.6 billion merger with Tyco International. The deal tops a rival offer of \$3.5 billion from Western Resources. Earlier attempts by ADT to merge with Republic

Industries ended in failure.

Brokers came away from

the post results meeting with

English China Clays in a

bearish frame of mind, leav-

ing the price 8p cheaper at 2071 ap. The group, as expect-

ed, plunged into the red with

losses of £43 million after

restructuring charges total-

ling £10 million and write-

downs worth a further £85

FT-SE all-share

240

100

Long Gilt

Former high-flyer Tadpole Technology has come back to earth Better than expected trading with a bump, touching 2012 p before ending the session ip down at a new low of 22 2p. This time there are fears about a possible slump in US sales. There is little to cheer shareholders short-

profits.

☐ GILT-EDGED: Investors beat a hasty retreat in the bond market after the election date was known. Prices fell by up to El at the longer end as the market faced up to a period of uncertainty.

The market also had to contend with the effects of continuing profit-taking on sterling, which pulled bonds lower, and a deterioration in German bunds late in the day. The June series of the long

pleted reached 92,000. Treasury 8 per cent 2015 was

Hong Kong Amsterdam: Frankfurt 3350.99 (-8.30) Singapore Brussels: fingers crossed hoping for a stronger second-half perfor-Paris: mance from Argos. The retailer responded with a rise of Zurich: 912p to 64812p. Howden Group rose 912P to 93p despite playing down suggestions it had received a London FT 100 4692.0 (-15.8) 2163.0 (-21.4) bid approach. The group did FTSE MId 250. admit it was in the advanced FTSE 350 .....FTSE Eurotrack 100 . 2164.22 (-9,78) stages of talks to sell one of its FT All-Share .. \_\_ 2189,5 (-18.6) FT Govt Secs ... \_ 733JH

MAJOR INDICES

New York (midday):

non-core interests. During the past few months it has been linked with Charter, down 312p at 779p ahead of figures later today. This has seen its share price come up German Mark .... from a low of 66p. Others being mentioned include Sank of England official close (4pm) £:ECU Smiths Industries, up 312p at E:SDR 826p, and Weir Group, 2p 194.4 Jan (2.8%) Jan 1987=10 RPIX ...... 153.9 Jan (3.1%) Jan 1987=100 lighter at 218p. A profits warning left RECENT ISSUES

Lonrho 1212p down at 145p. The group says pre-tax profits for the first six months could be down as much as one third on last year's £60 million. The group blamed the effects of a strong pound.

Growing fears that new-comer Sunderland may face demotion left the shares nursing a loss of 35p at 61712p. It followed Sunday's 6-2 thrashing by Chelsea at Stamford Bridge, leaving it just six off the bottom. AiM-quoted Chelsen Village firmed 3p to

news was good for Astec (BSR), 6p dearer at 148p, but Gowrings dropped 5p to 9812p after it disclosed a fall in

gilt fell E2532 to E11038 as the total number of contracts com-

£2732 Off at £1031316, while Treasury 8 per cent 2000 was £516 lower at £1031132. ☐ NEW YORK: Shares were lower at midday as the 30-year bond yield climbed towards 7 per cent and high-techs were sold off. Nervousness about the fate of interest rates predominated. The Dow Jones industrial average was 48.72 points lower at 6,886,74.

German Govi Bond (Bund)

Italian Govt Bond (BTP)

Three Mth Sterling Presions open microst 535464

Japanese Govt Bond (JGB)

# **TEMPUS** Cracks in the clay

its dividend. The warnings were there for all to see in September but it has taken another six months to wield the axe. Even before the massive £80 million writedown of the US kaolin operations, the company's operating profits of £65 million were hardly enough to sustain a ESI million dividend. But the question remains: are they enough to sustain

even the proposed payout of £38 million? Having thrown everything but the kitchen sink into these figures, the management was yesterday attempting to paint quite a rosy picture of the outlook. English China Clays paid too much for its US kaolin operations back in 1990. That is not the fault of the current chief executive - although it is unclear why the write-downs were not included in the September restructuring.

SURE enough. English China Clays has cut Writing down the kaolin reserves will, of generate profits from the business and yesterday's trading statement suggests the paper market (the main buyer of Middle

Georgia kaolin) is looking up. Even so, English China Clays is not in the clear as supplies of kaolin are increasing by 4 to5 per cent per annum, mainly because of new investments in Brazil, while consumption grows by less than the rate of the US. economy. That can only mean more price erosion and justifies the company's aggressive crackdown on costs. English China Clays reckons it can afford the payout as capex is coming down. They may be right; at this level of profits, returns are too low to justify investing. Shareholders are better off pocket-

Argos

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RIGHTS ISSUES

MAJOR CHANGES

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Closing Prices Page 35

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LONDON FINANCIAL FUTURES

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ARGOS is good at gloom. Despite its attempt to dress up Santa as the grim reaper, the retailer's shares hit a peak of nearly 800p in the autumn before falling to nearly 600p in January when the company issued a profit warning.

Three months later, trading has recovered, and Argos s back in favour. This time, investors should pay more attention, even though the warning relates not to Argos but the retail sector in general. Despite growth in consumer confidence, Argos reckons the underlying economy suggests low growth in the retail sector for the rest of this decade.

This is not pessimism but realism as Argos sees little reason for a return of the spending spree of the Eighties. Even with such low price inflation to flatter their margins, competition among the retailers, both stores and food, is fierce. As Verdict notes about clothing retailers, many are running hard just to stand still. Scrutiny of its own sales

data leads Argos to believe it

interest rates, consumers re-

main stubbornly cautious.

Without the advantage of

was selling the wrong kind of Christmas gifts in the last quarter. Not enough computers and computer games in stock and its stores were overcrowded. Both these problems can be remedied, but if such mistakes can upset the Argos powerhouse, the company is right to remind us that life is not



### Hammerson

HAMMERSON had little bad news to report but not much good news either, another indication of just how slow is the recovery for big commercial property investors. Headlines about big prices paid for shopping cendo little to help Hammerson even though 58 per cent of the portfolio is in retail property

Why should that be so? The answer is that Hammerson still has too much money tied up in offices. In the UK, the company generates £39 million from renting office buildings but if the space was relet today it would earn 39 per cent less from those buildings. Leases may be long and secured with sound tenants but property valuers rightly

unlikely to grow for years. Hammerson has some desirable assets, principally Brent Cross, which grew in double digits, but abroad, its

to advantage. The company splashed out in France, buying shopping centres in the hope of locking into a quick recovery only to find that the French have not lost their ability to resist economic medicine when it is not to their liking In a patchy property recov-

ery, it pays to be in the right patch. Hence the weaker performance of the broad investment plays, such as MEPC, Hammerson and Land Securities. With eggs in so many baskets, performance can look dull and the chances of it all coming right at once are slim. Hammerson is more focused than it has been for years but it may not be enough.

### Trocadero

NICK LESLAU and Nigel hind the Trocadero, do a fine line in juggling. Occasionally, one of the balls falls to the ground. Segaworld, the electronic theme park joint ven-

ture, turned out to be nowt but an overpriced penny arcade. Unfazed, Leslau points to new attractions: the Rainforest café, a 3-D cinema and the Giant Drop, another ride in the Luna Park mode. Noddy is the wild card; the Enid Blyton character could make it big in the US. Then again, he might not.

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"tmp"

To be fair, the Troc's backers have admitted the problems with queues at Segaworld and put them squarely in Sega's lap; the Japanese company manages the operation but will lose control if it fails to make £6 million profits in 29 months.

But none of this tells us whether the Troc is a good investment. Capital employed in this leisure business must be over £100 million but profits are negligible. Viewed as a property investment, it may way but the whole point of the Troc was trading opportunities. The shares are option money.

EDITED BY CARL MORTISHED

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CITY DIARY

# The politics of publication

THE Institute of Directors has had its nose put out of joint by the CBI's decision to switch the publication date of its news-grabbing quarterly trends survey.

"Blast them," was the reaction from one irate loD staffer on hearing the news that the CBI's show-stealing survey will be published on the same day as its annual conference. Meanwhile, with the conference due to be held only eight days before the general election, the loD took the decision some time ago not to give house room to any politicians.

TMAS

Whether its president, Lord Young of Graffham, former head of Cable and Wireless, and before that a Conservative Cabinet minister, will be able to rein in his normal gung-ho support for the Tories is another thing.

### Taste of the US

NEWS that Nick Leslau is to take Noddy to the United States is not a total surprise. The chief executive of Trocadero is a lover of all things American — not least his wife. Writing in Food For Thought - a collection of favoured eating habits from 40 capns of the property industry, to be published next month in aid of Centrepoint — Leslau waxes eloquent over the "American breakfast at home". Before taking his children to Sunday School, he spends an hour, with no less care than would be employed in a major development proect", preparing eggs, toast, fruit, pancakes and lashing of maple syrup.



Roddick: defiant over future of Body Shop

### **Body amour**

FIGHTING talk from Anita Roddick, who insists the Body Shop will never be taken over. In a TV Interview to be shown on EBN this coming weekend, the founder and chief executive of the beauty emporium says: "Nobody's going to take over the Body Shop. It's so difficult, so emotional, with the intimacies of the franchisees. It's a bit like taking over a marital agreement." Particularly when your husband is chairman.

### Fine memories

KIT JEBENS, the ex-army officer who took command of the now-defunct Lautro, has sent me a reminder of when sheriffs ruled. In A Pioneer Regulator (1986-1994) Jebens recalls the quaint theory that, if his charges broke the rules, they got hammered. The roll call of fines includes: Union Norwich (£300,000); J Rothschild Assurance (£100,000); Legal & General (£180,000) and Aegon (£225,000). Nowadays, to the consumer at least, it appears that anything goes.

### Staff protection

NWSA is dipping its toe into the £77 million black hole at NatWest Markets. The NatWest staff unionis calling for a halt to the continual push for performance-led rewards. NWSA wants a guarantee that staff elsewhere in the group will be compensated for the "inevitable loss to their reward as a result of this situation".

MORAG PRESTON

# Business greets polling date with relief and equanimity

Philip Bassett and

Janet Bush find industry's leaders cool as the election

begins in earnest

USINESS responded coolly yesterday to the starting gun for the 1997 general election. Faced with the prospect of a six-week election campaign, leaders squared their shoulders and braced themselves for politics wholly subsuming business and the economy.

The pre-election phony war has been running for so long that business, like everyone else, has been operating on an election footing for a good while. Indeed, the Confederation of British Industry published its pre-election manifesto for business as long ago as last July. As one business leader put it yesterday: "We have been anticipating this for 18 months. So all I can say now is thank God it's finally here."

Yet, at the same time, British business recognises that the May I election will be of crucial importance. Dr Ian Peters, Deputy Director-General of the British Chambers of Commerce, says it will be the "most important election for British business for decades" — a recognition by business that, realistically, for the first time since 1974, this will be an election

in which more than one side can win.

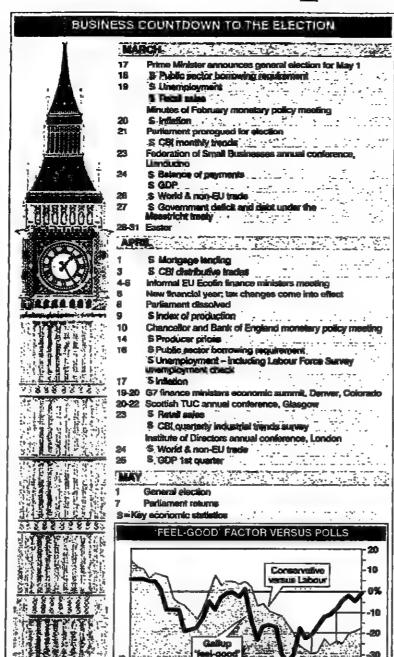
The CBI said that it would be looking for a "constructive" debate on the key issues for business — including maintaining macroeconomic stability, low inflation and the single currency. The CBI's spring quarterly industrial trends survey, due eight days before polling day, will be a vital business and economic indicator late in the campaign.

The Institute of Directors will stage its annual conference on the same day, breaking years of tradition by not including politicians among the business leaders from Microsoft, W H Smith, British Airways and others who are due to speak.

The IoD will stress its political neutrality. Conservatives who look to business to maintain its traditional support for the party see such moves as, at best, an insurance policy in the event of a Labour victory, and at worst as something close to betrayal.

Business leaders agree the economy will be a key electoral battle and Conservative strategists hope to benefit from a string of economic announcements over the period of the campaign. Economic headlines during the campaign are expected to be mildly positive. Inflation is expected to fall, as well as headline unemployment, and, come April, voters will see the benefits of last November's tax cuts in their wage packets, although, with the average taxpayer only £150 a year better off, the amounts involved are relatively small.

There is widespread confidence that the economic background to the election, as well as prospects for the next couple of years, are relatively benign, with steady, non-inflationary growth in prospect. The latest Treasury compilation of nearly 50 independent fore-



casts, all almost certain to assume a Labour victory, scarcely constitutes a doomsday scenario.

The consensus prediction for growth this year is 3.3 per cent, falling only slightly to around 2.8 per cent in 1998. Underlying inflation, excluding mortage interest payments, is expected to end this year at around 2.7 per cent, a touch above the Government's target of 2.5 per cent or less, and recently adopted by Gordon Brown, the Shadow Chancellor. By the end of 1998 inflation is expected to have risen a little to 3.2 per cent.

Forecasts for interest rates — those

bell-wethers of a government's competence in pursuing stable and sustainable growth — are expected to rise to 7 per cent by the end of this year, from 6 per cent now, and to stay there through 1998. This speaks neither of a return to tax-and-spend profligacy by a Labour government after 18 years in the political wilderness, nor of a rampant 1980s-style consumer boom let loose by a government way behind in the

opinion polls and desperate for electoral rehabilitation.

Equal credit for the market's equanimity goes to Gordon Brown and to Kenneth Clarke. The Shadow Chancelor has gone out of his way to pledge himself to a broad fiscal and monetary framework indistinguishable from the one laid out by the current Government. Mr. Brown has committed himself to a tough inflation target and to the same spending plans as Mr Clarke for the first two years. There may be widespread cynicism about whether the spending plans — tight in the extreme — can be met but that applies to a government of either

For his part Mr Clarke has, unlike some illustrious predecessors, resisted the temptation of pump-priming the economy for electoral purposes. He has been responsible with fiscal policy and, for all the intensity of the debate about his arguments over interest rates with Eddie George, Governor of the Bank of England, he cannot be accused of being

cavalier with monetary policy for electoral ends.

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The City believes that taxes will have to be raised in the years ahead to ensure that the public finances continue to return to health but there is no sense that a dramatic fiscal tightening is needed. Base rates are expected to be raised shortly after the election—whichever party wins—but the necessary increase is expected to be extremely modest.

All this should be positive for the Government but, as the accompanying chart shows, a huge gap has opened between the level of "feel-good" among voters and the opinion polls. Mr Clarke has never tired of telling the electorate that Britain faces the best economic prospects for a generation but this has not translated into greater support for his narty.

his party.

The City has traditionally responded to the idea of a Labour government with unadulterated gloom and, sure enough, the financial markets indulged in a momentary wobble yesterday. But the truth is that the markets are confident that New Labour has genuinely cast off the sins of its past and that the economy will not develop much differently whether there is a Labour or a Conservative victory.

Labour or a Conservative victory.

The only development that would really worry investors would be a sharp narrowing of the polls during the campaign, posing the risk of a hung Parliament and all the associated uncertainty, though on current poll trends that looks unlikely.

Poll evidence suggests that business leaders are less sure about the outcome of the election than the voters generally. Yesterday a survey of executives in some 250 businesses, employing 1.4 million staff, saw half of the industrialists sampled hoping for a Labour victory, either alone or with Liberal Democrat support — a result selzed upon by Tony Blair as a "remarkable" endorsement by business of the changes wrought under his leadership.

ut other, longer-run business poll evidence is more guarded, showing most managers still supporting the Conservatives, with more than 40 per cent of the vote — though that support has dwindled markedly since the 1992 election. It showed, too, marked stability of business support for Labour among a section of the electorate that has traditionally backed the Conservatives.

William Waldegrave, the Chief Secretary to the Treasury, and Alistair Darling, his Labour Shadow, are both in the City this morning at a Bloomberg seminar, spelling out their parties' respective pitches for business support. Business has now had a good chance to look at Labour, as well as the Conservatives, and is far from daunted by what it sees.

Indeed, business leaders acknowledge privately that if they had to sum up the view from industry and services of the outcome of the election campaign, it is this: that if Labour wins, business wants to influence its policies and steer them in its direction; that in spite of polls such as yesterday's, business still doesn't want Labour to win; but that, in line with the polls generally, business thinks that Labour is going to win. "We may not much like it," says one key business leader. "but that's how it's looking."



ANATOLI

# Tories rely on dated theory

sit really possible that a government presiding over rapid economic growth, falling unemployment, rising living standards and the healthiest economy in Europe will be booted out by an ungrateful decorate?

The Conservatives have always believed that such a possibility defied the laws of human nature. People might claim they were angry about the Government's incompetence, they might express disgust with ministerial arrogance and dishonesty, they might say that they want to pay more taxes for health, education or transport; but when the big day finally arrived they would not be voting with their mouths, they would be voting with their wallets. In the final analysis, people would be motivated by their own material interests, and on that basis the Tories were

bound to win.

The Tories may still convince the voters that Labour rule will cost them £30 billion, or some other nightmarish figure. But if the Tories lose, the theory of "economic determinism" which has dominated British politics for decades will have to be junked once and for all.

The idea that election

results can be confidently predicted by forecasting economic variables such as merely an insult to the intelligence of the voters, it is also factually untrue. Despite frequent claims by political pundits and financial analysts to have discovered a foolproof formula for predicting election results on the basis of wages, mortgage rates, house prices, unemployment or any combination of the above, no statistically reliable correlation has ever been found between economics and

This is a point I made frequently on these pages after 1992, when it began to look rather likely that the British economy would enjoy a long period of good economic performance, but that Mr Major's political fortunes would go from bad to worse. However, in spite of all the evidence, economic determinism holds most politicians in its thrall. It is worth considering, there-

fore, why it seems to be failing in 1997.

First, there is the possibili-

ty that the economy is not really doing all that well. Mr Major may claim that "Europe is not working" and that Britain is now the enterprise centre" of the universe, but he should consider the following statistic as he downs a pint of Guinness to celebrate St Patrick's Day. The Republic of Ireland has been growing at 6 per cent annually for the past three years, compared with Britain's 2 per cent. As a result, the Republic's per capita income "will soon exceed Britain's for the first time since the Dark Ages", to quote a recent paper by David Hale, the chief economist of Zurich Insurance.

Another reason for the Government'e failure to capitalise on good economic performance may be the monetarist conventional wisdom that governments can do nothing to increase growth or employment. In my view, this conventional wisdom is misguided; government macroeconomic policy can have huge ecogood or ill. But, ironically, the Tories may have been so successful at promoting their laisser faire doctrines that they cannot now claim. the credit for economic

nother possible reason for the divergence between economics and politics is more interesting and more important. People may simply be less materialistic than the pundits assume. People are swayed not just by money, but also by qualities such as leadership, honesty and fairness. Opinion polis also show that voters are willing to pay more taxes if they believe that the money will be spent on improving health, education, transport and other services

Nonsense, say the cynics, people just say they are altruistic to pollsters, but they always vote for lower taxes in the privacy of the polling booth. Perhaps, but how do the cynics know that voters are so materialistic? Their only real evidence that people lie to the pollsters is that the Tories keep getting re-elected. What, then, will the cynics say if Labour wins?

# Hope for Nadir after SFO is trampled by 'stalking horse'

lizabeth Forsyth will be remembered as the woman who introduced fashion to serious fraud trials. Roger Levitt had his bow tie. Kevin and lan Maxwell had their City slicker suits. But no one could match Asil Nadir's former adviser, with her coat, gloves and flamboyant neck scarves.

Mrs Forsyth turned up at

Bow Street Magistrates court in central London in September 1994 little realising what lay in store. She had returned from northern Cyprus a month earlier to be interviewed by the Serious Fraud Office (SFO) and was quietly confident. "I was just an employee," she would tell you. "So much was going on at Polly Peck International (PPI) in those days, and besides. Middle Eastern people had a funny way of doing things."

Others saw a more cynical

motive in her return. She was there, it was said, to test the waters for Mr Nadir. This was the "stalking horse" theory. If Mrs Forsyth walked free, Mr Nadir would be swift to follow. Two-and-a-half years later, the "plan", if there ever was

Two-and-a-half years later, the "plan", if there ever was one, appears to be back on track. Yesterday's ruling in the Court of Appeal is about as damning towards the trial judge, Mr Justice Tucker, and implicitly towards the SFO, as a ruling is ever likely to be. Lord Justice Beldam, sitting with Mrs Justice Bracewell and Mr Justice Mance, spare no quarter in their annihilation of the Forsyth prosecution.

The appeal ruling makes much of two bit-players in the Polly Peck drama — John Turner, the former group chief accountant, and Jason Davies.

Jon Ashworth on the implications

of Forsyth's successful appeal



Asil Nadir will press for charges against him to be dropped

nal responsibility the group

chief accountant alleged to

have been more closely, exten-

sively and frequently

Plausible enough, although

the SPO would argue that the

Forsyth case was strong

The Jason Davies point is

syth jury sent the judge a note,

asking why Mr Davies had not

been called by the defence.

Much had been made of his

role in helping Mrs Forsyth

handle nearly £400,000 in sto-

len funds during her visit to

Switzerland in 1989. Why was

he not there to put his side of

the story? Mr Davies was

more obtuse. During its

deliberations, the For-

enough to stand by itself.

involved.~

the stockbroker who supposedly assisted Mrs Forsyth. Mr Turner was originally due to stand trial alongside Mr Nadir, but the SFO decided not to proceed against him after Mr Nadir fled the UK in May 1993. It was felt that he could simply have pinned everything on his absent co-defendant, significantly reducing the likelihood of a successful prosecution.

So why Mrs Forsyth? As the ruling says: "On its face, it seems a strange decision to press home the prosecution against one who appears to have been involved at short notice in assisting in an isolated transaction on the fringe of an immense misuse of company funds, and at the same time to release from all r-imi-

no intention of attending the Central Criminal Court. The ruling criticises Mr Justice Tucker for not giving the

the ruling criticises Mr Justice Tucker for not giving the jury the usual guidance in dealing with absent witnesses — that they must decide the case on the evidence heard. Without it, the jury might have read something suspicious in Mr Davies's absence and been less inclined to believe Mrs Forsyth's account of the money transfers.

The appeal court judges say

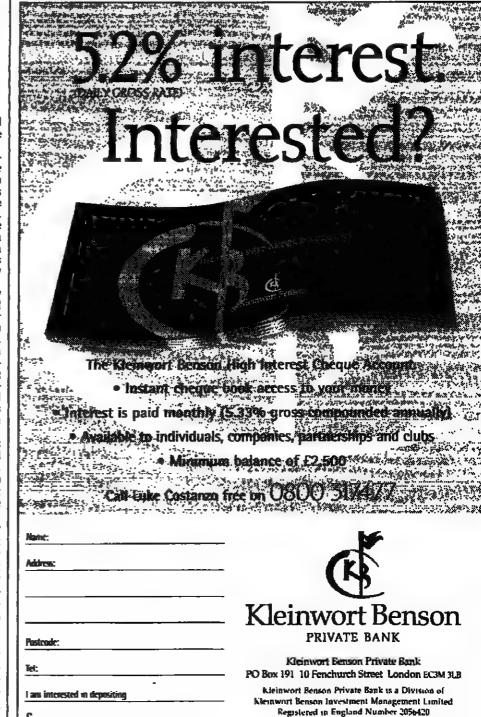
The appeal court judges say Mr Justice Tucker "plainty fell into error" in not allowing Mr Nadir to give evidence from northern Cyprus by video link. They further accuse him of a "material misdirection" in telling the jury that suspecting something was stolen and turning a blind eye to it was as good as believing it to be so. This could have tipped the scales in favour of a guilty verdict.

Whatever, Mrs Forsyth is now free and vindicated, and Mr Nadir is claiming victory. His lawyers are expected to press for the charges against him to be dropped, clearing the way for his return to Britain.

All well and good — but for one thing. The SFO is adamant that the case against Mr Nadir goes on. The charges against him — 13 counts alleging theft and false accounting — are quite distinct from those in the Forsyth trial. The case has no wider application.

To the public, the Forsyth

To the public, the Forsyth outcome spells fresh disaster for the SPO. Its overall prosecution rate is good, but it is the high-profile failures that are remembered. Rosalind Wright will be intensely aware of this when she succeeds George Staple as director on April 21.



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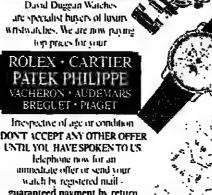
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(Registered in England No Proposed persent out of capital purmant for the companies of 1916 of the Companies (1985) of the Companies (1986) of the Aer') that is to Section 175 of the Companies Act 1985 ("the Aer") that is 1987 approved a paymont out of capital for the purpose of acquiring by purchase 56,000,000 ordinary Shores of (1 each in its own share capital; (b) the permissible capital payment (as defined in Section 171 of the Aer) for such shares is 560,000,000; (c) the statutory declaration of the Company's auditors required by Section 173 of the Aer in respect of such payment out of capital are available for impaction by a section 173 of the Aer in respect of the Company's auditors required by Section 173 of the Company's relatered office at 60 London Wall, London EC's 5TU during business hours on any day (streeps a Saturda, Sunday or public boliday) up to and including 17 April 1997; and (a) any creditor of the Company and the Company's ary time up to and including 17 April 1997; and (1) any creditor of the Ket for so order probabiting such payment out of

13 March 1997 Secretary
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of the CREDITORS of the above
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99 of seq of the said Act.
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research for the past the months of 11C Old Compton Street, Loudon WIV 5PH and carried on the trode or calling during the allowants period of six menths of the compton of the trode or calling during the allowants of the compton of

Motice of Appointment of Liquidator ALisc Billiant & SON LIMITED Notice in hereby given that I, K W Toubey, MIFA of Moriey & Scott, Heversham House, 19 Roundary Road, Hove, East Susses NN 416 was appointed Liquidator of the above-named Company on the 12.3.1997 by the Hembers and Creditors. Dated this 12.3.1997 K W Toubey, Liquidator

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ROTESIANDO COMOS AND TRADES NOTICE IS HERENY GIVEN that a Follion was a register of the record of th

payment of the regulated charge for the same DATED this 14th day of March 1997

Notice is further given that s list of the names and advenues of the Company's meditors may be inspected, free of charge, at the company's premises. The Old Mill Lane, watton at Ricone, Flerifordaline, Self-Olym on the two business days presenting the date of the meeting stared above. Dated 13 March 1997

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landiords as well as tenants,

London firm of solicitors, says.

in response to a report in The

Times on March 4 of the case

of Sue Gallagher, a Learning-

ton Spa restaurant owner who

had to pay her landlord's legal fees of £1,000 in order to

assign the lease to new

force in January last year, was

intended to remove the liabil-

ity of tenants for unpaid rent

for the whole term of a lease,

even if the lease was reas-

signed several times. The ex-

isting law meant that previous

tenants could be forced to pay

Mr Acheson says: The philosophy behind the Act was that it is inequitable for ten-

ants, and particularly busi-ness tenants, to remain liable

under tenant covenants after

the point at which they are no

longer able to procure compli-

He went on: "But the effect

of the Act is to put the business

tenant who takes a new lease

in a significantly worse pos-

ition than he was in just over a

Mr Acheson says that land-

lords have added clauses to

leases that effectively offset the

For example, a tenant who

assigns a lease can still be

forced to accept liability for

rent unpaid by the next tenant.

philosophy of the Act.

Business Bulletin

... The forecast contrasts with

figures for last year, which Barclays says showed a fall in

"mainstream" start-ups and a

rise in closures. Mainstream

businesses are those set up as

a sole occupation while "non-

mainstream" are run by people with other jobs.

rose I per cent last year, to 3.85

The total UK business stock

ance with those covenants."

rent for complete strangers.

The Act, which came into

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million, but Barclays says that was principally due to the increase in non-mainstream businesses, which now account for one in three companies. Mainstream start-ups fell 24 per cent, to 447,000, while closures soured 17 per cent, to 520,000.

However, David Lavarack. small business services director at Barclays, says: "This year should see the number of mainstream small business start-ups increase by 5 per cent ity and levels of business confidence continue to im-

By IOLA SMITH GRANT aid is assisting 13 brewing equipment. This com-businesses from rural Wales pany has received £5,000 to

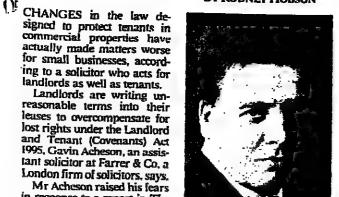
year 2000.

Cwt y Bugail, the familyowned slate quarry business, has received a £2,500 grant to promote Welsh roofing slate

in Japan. ion accessories firm based in Brecon, has won £1,500 to develop a new range of hats and scarves for retail outlets in France and Germany.

# Landlords accused of acting unreasonably

# Legal changes to protect business tenants 'flawed'



Acheson: tenants worse off

The second tenant, in turn, will be unable to reassign the lease unless he or she accepts liability for the following

The proportion of new leases of 20 years or more fell from 70 per cent in the late 1980s to 30 per cent in 1995," Mr Acheson says. "Leases of ten years or less now account a third of the market. Leases for small businessmen and shopkeepers are generally for still shorter terms. Since most tenants seek to assign only after five to seven years of occupation, the original tenant is going to remain directly liable for the full term of the

Although landlords cannot unreasonably refuse to allow a



"Oh no! It's the landlord!"

lease to be assigned to a new tenant, they can impose severe financial and other preconditions that have to be met.

Mr Acheson says that he has seen leases that stipulate that a new tenant must have audited accounts showing profits as high as five times the rent, plus insurance and service charge. Some even require the new tenant to have net assets of ten times the rent. Some landlords can also refuse to allow leases to be assigned if there has been any breach of covenant by the

Mr Acheson says: "Leases can contain 20 pages of tenant's covenants. It is inevitable that there will have been some footling breach of covenant." While large companies may be able to resist the more onerous clauses, small businesses have little option but to sign, he adds,

The most serious change in the law, Mr Acheson says, is that where a tenant believes a landlord is being unreasonable the burden of proof has been shifted from the landlord to the tenant. The tenant can almost cer

tainly not afford to pursue proceedings given the likely prohibitive cost and the uncertainty of the outcome," he says. "The potential consequences of losing the deal, which may involve the sale of the tenant's business, including goodwill built up in years of trading, will be so serious that the tenant will in practice have no choice but to comply with the landlord's demands. He went on: "If the small shopkeeper cannot assign his lease, he will be unable, in many cases, to sell his business because goodwill, particularly in the case of shops, attaches to the



Margaret Elam says locals appreciate the personal touch but is concerned that the petrol price war is threatening the wellbeing of her business

# Old-fashioned service fuels family venture

MOTORISTS in rural areas of northeast England have to drive longer than average distances to work and to go shopping. Belsay garage, on the A68 between Newcastle upon Tyne and Jedburgh. provides an essential attendant service for customers.

Margaret Elam, the garage owner, had been working in the filling station business for 15 years before setting up on her own. Before that she had been employed as a secretary so she was trained in office and accountancy work. "I actually left the office on

maternity leave," she said. "But I had been wanting a change and when I returned to work after the baby I got a job as a console operator in a self-service garage.

She enjoyed the contact with the public and decided she wanted to manage a garage herself. From console operating, she progressed to managing the site that she had been working on. "So I had experience from the bottom level for many years before I took the plunge to go it alone," she said.

By this time, she had remarried and her husband lent her £1,000 to lease the newly vacated existing garage premises on the Belsay estate. She said: "So from week one I was able to pay my way and I bought the pumps and fittings outright."

The business offers attendant service. Mrs Elam says the locals appreciate this and in a country community there is still a demand for it. The locals are very supportive and there is good passing trade on this highway, especially in the boliday periods with the tourists," she said. "The garage is opposite one of the surviving village shops in the county so omers can stop for a

The business has subsidiary sales in plants, crafts, fuel (coal, logs and kindling), motor accessories and confectionery. Mrs Elam's son, now 21, is employed almost full-time on the forecourt and her teenage daughter works during the holidays. But, the petrol price war has hit the private garage business very hard.

The big oil companies will no longer deal with small garages because we don't have a big enough turnover," she said. "I have to buy my petrol and diesel from an independent distributor, which in my case is WCF — West Cumberland Farmers."

She has been worried about last November's Budget and its implications for motorists Minister and to Tony Blair and her local MP about it. The decision to raise duty on petrol by 3p a litre and diesel by ip hits independent ga-rages like mine very hard," she said. "As well as increasing travelling costs for motorists everywhere, the cost of freight transport has inevitably risen. This has a knock-on effect on services in rural close, people who live in the country will lose an important service. This year's turnover has broken even, but 1996 was a tough year. I'll carry on as

and has written to the Prime

# **Barclays forecasts increase in** company start-ups and survivors

By Rodney Hosson

SOUTH EAS

SMALL business start-ups in expect to see business closures level off, leading to a 1 per cent increase in the total UK busi-England and Wales will rise this year while closures will level off, Barclays Bank foreness stock to 3.9 million. "We expect the growth in the casts. Growth and survival rates will continue to improve for the rest of this decade, the bank says in its latest Small

NORTH WEST

49,000 -7%

WEST MIDLANDS

SOUTH WEST

number of small businesses. coupled with gradually im-proving survival rates, to lead to a larger and more mature business stock, well placed to take advantage of the predicted growth in UK economic activity to the year 2000." If

Mr Lavarack is right, about 470,000 mainstream start-ups will be seen this year. The retail sector, which saw

the greatest number of startups in 1996 and accounted for one in five new businesses. will continue to lead the way. However, retailers account for only 10 per cent of all business stock and Mr Lavarack said: "The over-representation of

retailing in start-ups reflects BUSINESS START-UPS IN 1996 YORKS/ 40,000 EAST MIDLANDS EAST ANGLIA 22,000 GREATER LONDON 54,000 -13%

the high turnover of business in the sector, where closures at least equal the number of new businesses.

The sector is expected to perform well, with output forecast to grow by 4 per cent in 1997, but the competitive nature of the sector means further rationalisation is likely and much of the increase in sales will benefit larger retailers." Leisure and personal ser-

vices, such as sports and health clubs, accounted for in.5 per cent of last year's startups, although they made up only 7.5 per cent of existing

Mr Lavarack said: "This is an expanding sector of the business stock which has been boosted by increased disposable incomes and more leisure time. In contrast, the construction industry recorded a lower share of start-ups at 8 per cent, compared with the sector's share of the business stock at 20 per cent, reflecting the effects of the recession and the subsequent decline in output."

Barclays reports increasing business confidence and says that four fifths of new businesses now survive into their second year, compared with three quarters in 1994.

# BRIEFINGS

places students in small busiwith the host firm paying half. Step 1997: 01635 529125.

☐ British Chambers of Commerce has produced a free handbook on overseas trade missions. The organisation

will run more than 130 trade missions to 80 countries in 1997-98. Contact: BCC, 4 Westwond House. Westwood Business Park, Coventry CV48HS.

☐ The Department of Trade and industry will next month start offering practical videoconferencing experience to small companies at four Business Link centres as part of its Information Society Initiative. Though computers are being networked by 61 per cent of small husinesses, and e-mail is used by 35 per cent of those with computers, few small businesses use video-conferencing, the ISI has found.

☐ The future of small shopkeepers will be debated at a seminar being held by the Association of Small and Historic Towns and Villages at Newent, Gloucestershire, on Saturday. Delegates will consider ways to maintain the prosperity of the high street and the community it serves.



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# prove. At the same time, we Grants give Welsh firms export boost

to break into export markets. The £50,000 that the companies will share will finance feasibility studies, sales promotions, market research and the translation of brochures. "The awards are of partic-

ular benefit to small companies who need an injection of cash to augment their own eration systems. export resources," says Bethan Jones, of the Mid Wales Export Association. In the past the aid has enabled rural companies to

attract £2 million worth of extra export business. The 1997 winners include Aber Instruments, the Aberystwyth University spin-off company which designs

launch a sales drive in China - the country that is forecast to become the biggest beer market in the world by the

Dulas Limited, the alternative energy company, has obtained £3,000 to win Latin American markets for its solar-powered medical refrig-

And Chic to Chic, the fash-

nesses for eight weeks in the summer holiday, aims to place 1,500 students this year. The scheme, run by Shell UK, has been going for ten years. It gives small businesses a link with a university and its facilities and allows them to explore projects for which they had insufficient time or resources. The DTI has contributed El million to the programme. Students are paid £100 a week,

Step, the programme that

☐ The Lloyds Bank Tax Guide has been rewritten for the 1997-98 tax year to take account of self-assessment. The 12th edition, by Sara Williams and John Willman and published on April 3 by Profile Books, costs £7.99.

Cruelty comes

in all shapes

Luke Clancy reports on a wild and

disturbing Dublin theatre festival



■ THEATRE I

Dreamers in a small Welsh town are the subject of the blisteringly funny Badfinger



■ THEATRE 2

.. but at the Gate, In the Solitude of Cotton Fields is French drama at its most pretentious

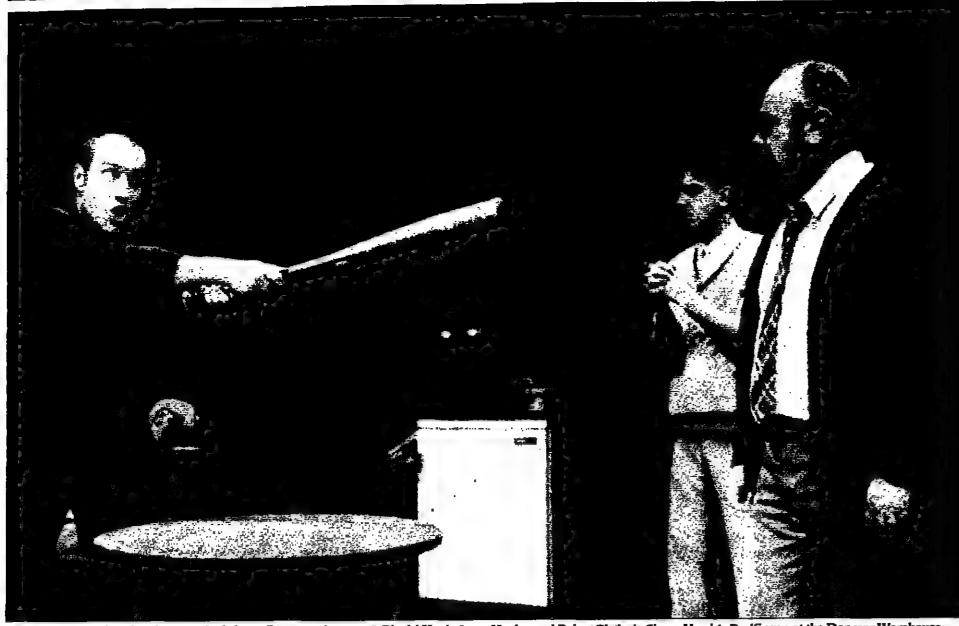


**POP** A new touring show suggests that James are a band without a clear mission



**■** TOMORROW

Summer sights and sounds: The Times offers a guide to 50 of the top British festivals



"A subtle way of rooting characters in their small-town environment": Rhodri Hugh, Jason Hughes and Robert Blythe in Simon Harris's Badfinger, at the Donmar Warehouse

# A peak scaled in the Valleys LONDON THEATRE: Jeremy Kingston happily enjoys a rare This year's Four Cor-

ners season at the Donmar Warehouse Welsh bit, and unhappily endures an unintended French farce has dropped a corner, but its three visiting com-Mamet's American Buffalo, panies are being given twice the amount of time, so that as author Simon Harris is each production will run for probably sick of hearing, and two weeks, give or take a few the bombast mouthed by some his no-hopers adds to the previews. Number two in the similarity. But, in his first fullthreesome, a Declan Hughes length play, Harris finds a subtle way of rooting his play from Ireland, is an obvious candidate for inclusion. characters in their small-town although the same cannot be environment, the Welshness said for the final one. David Eldridge's new play set in El3. emerging through rhythms of West Enders may feel Barking speech just occasionally to be just this side of the emphasised by wild repetition. "We'll be lacerated! Gashed! Siberian wastes, but the choice Smashed to smithereens!" one smacks of parochialism to me. cries when a moneylender's

Nothing eccentric about the opening production, however: Badfinger is a blisteringly funny account of dreamers struggling for the big time, set in a junk shop in Wales. All right, this setting suggests

former, social or personal. Meyrick (Robert Blythe) dreams of turning the streetsinger he finds outside a shopping mall into a star, but has to fend off the claims of would-be partners, a ludicrously deranged youth who will fling himself through the shop's window as a quick way in, and a Bible-chanting come to reclaim a debt.

This sinister villain (Rhodri

Hugh) enters to a fortissimo

burst of satanic music, in a red

with Rhys Hans as a languidly

desperate cadger. Richard

Mylan the anxious window-

light, and a measure of Michvengeance looms. ael Sheen's assured staging is The programme notes inthat the production accomclude a luminous quotation modates such operatic touches. In scene changes, and to from Paul Eluard: "There is another world, and it is in this enhance the thrill of critical one," the motto of every remoments, the music growls, stutters and shrieks, so that the mood switchbacks between comedy and menace, just as Meyrick's self-confidence hurtles from peak to trough, with stretches of panicky misjudgment in between. He, Hugh and the rest of the cast play expertly together,

sweet-voiced but slow-witted

This particular author was Bernard-Marie Koltes, now

dead from Aids, but indeed a cult figure, although for the

life of me I cannot grasp what

value his dramatic writing

possesses. His In the Solitude

of the Cotton Fields comes to

the Gate trumpeting itself as

"France's most dangerous new

When Patrice Chèreau, di-

rector of the film La Reine

Margot, acted in his own

production of the play at

Edinburgh in 1995 a transla-

tion of the French text was

included with the programme.

Most critics, whether or not

they found something good to

rubbished the language, quot-

ing mind-numbing sentences

that zigzagged through ranks

of subordinate clauses in order

to reach some banal conclu-

sion about the uncertainties of

On a dark street one man

hails another. He has some-

thing to sell, but will not reveal

what he is selling: he is named

as the Dealer. The other (the

Client) wants to buy, but

of Chéreau's direction,

play". Most daft, more like, o

most verbally damaged.

Harris and Sheen are directors of Thin Language, the producing company working in association with Chepstow Films, their ambition being to develop the quantity of quality Welsh playwriting. Wales has always produced good actors, as Baanng r vividly demon strates, and if Harris can build on this first work Thin Language could find itself enjoying a rich future.

everal years ago i passed a rotten evening at Notting Hill's Gate, reluctantly burdening my mind with The Struggle of the Black Man and the Dogs, where white colonists shot black workers, suffered mysterious wounds in the groin, and solemnly delivered themselves of gnomic utterances. "Better to kill the fox than preach to the hens," was one such, and obviously the author was from France, where audiences tolerate fatuous proverbs, and make cult figures of their burster and Jason Hughes the authors.

they verbally spar for an hour, walking back and forth along the gutter, forth and back along the paving stones (urban grub meticulously recreated by Timothy Meaker). Kimon Koufogiannis, the translator, director and Dealer, offers anything the Client desires, strangely courteous but firmly evasive. His pale hands open and close like busy

ioseph Lewis's Cilent shifty, uneasy, angrier but no less evasive in stating his point of asserting that he requires nothing. Gay manoeuvres probably served as the origin of the play, but Koltes tries to reach the essence of any exchange, whether of bodily fluids or mental dominance. The language is so abstract I even lost interest counting the cigarette-ends in the gutter.

Using one of the play's rare images, the Client spoke of a boy who gave up his trousers in order to fly, and for a moment my attention was caught. But then the language truck tipped another load of abstractions over me and my interest disappeared beyond

dedicate a month of perfor-mances to Marseilles's most have felt like a nasty dose of influential mental patient. Bedrock cannot be accused

of slavishly following traditional notions of what Artaud's always slippy, even One of the strengths of Electroshock, the company's Theatre of Crueity season at the

quently deported back to France. For his second com-

ing. Arraud has gathered a large number of sympathetic

friends in the shape of the

increasingly important Bedrock theatre company. True,

Artaud is not alive any more, but his often-cited writings

have more than made up for that minor shortcoming, sparking this young group of actors, writers and directors to

Centre, is that it uses the texts as a springboard for a variety of types of performance. ranging from lightweight mythological comedies to simple story-

telling. The festival programme was de-signed as a kind of pyramid, coming to a head in the third week with

the Irish premiere
of Edward Bond's Early
Morning. Before this climax. each evening was made up of several short works, interpreted by various casts.

The initial programme included Heiner Müller's Obituary, and a specially commissioned monologue by Mark O'Rowe, but opened with Jimmy Fay's production of Catastrophe. Fay offered a standard delivery of the author's cartoonish vision of a rehearsal for performance, which was never played crisply enough for nastiness and laughter to be thrown. Far better was Jason Byrne's essay at What Where, a taut fragment, snappily played by Ned Dennehy, Tony Flynn and Andrew Bennett. and lit with eerie cathode-ray precision by Lee Davis and

Paul Keogan. The writing in these Beckett ieces, succinct, precise and elusive, made an uncomfortable contrast to that of Mark O'Rowe's Anna Ankle, The story of a sadistic snuff-video director and his obsession with a vulnerable young girl's ankle was presumably intended as an ironic examination of gender politics, but instead came across as a decidedly

THE LAST time Antonin nasty, rambling and undiges ed fantasy. Unsteady playing by Patrick Leech and weak, Artand staged an invasion of Dublin, back in 1937, he travelled alone and soon meandering writing from O'Rowe did not help. found himself locked up in Mountjoy prison and subse-

The next programme sandwiched together a number of dramaticules by Müller with a commissioned work by Gavin Kostick. In Forked, Kostick seemed to stay well clear of Artand, offering the imagistic tale of an Ulster newspaper boy with a surprising number of figures from Celtic history and mythology on his round. The piece seemed exactly the sort of conventional literary storytelling with winking topical allusions - which would

ECT to Artaud. Müller's labyrinthine Wa terfront Wasteland Medea Material Landscape with Argonauts offered yet another sumptuous lighting plot, but did not attain even lunatic coherence until a long closing

late 1960s satire,

Early Morning.

This manic vision

of the history of

Queen Victoria

portrayed as a vi-

ciously scheming murderer who

rapes and enslaves

jured with impres-6 The cast sive otherworldy energy by Karl Shiels. could not The only play allowed to stand be expected alone was Bond's

to chomp through real arms and legs 9

Florence Nightingale before dying and finding herself in a heaven where cannibalism is the chief pastime, might have been censored from an early episode of

Monty Python. Bond's increasingly ranged drama moves heavily through black comedy and bloody tragedy, and then marches on into a frustrating alternative universe where logic just does not work. Fay's direction of the mammoth ensemble cast coaxed some excellent performances, particularly from Liz Kuti as dizzy, schizophrenic Florence, Mary O'Driscoll as the dangerously self-possessed queen, and Tony Flynn as Len, a scheming yob who starts a vogue for cannibalism. Where the production was

less sure-footed was in its design. The company could hardly be expected to chomp their way through real arms and legs, but the baskets full of red-fringed hunks of shopbloodied mannequin limbs were at once too explicit and too short on visceral impact, leaving an undeniable impression of timidity: not the final impression one would have expected from what was a demanding, courageous and significant theatrical event.

COMPETITION -- THE SECTIMES

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· CHANGING TIMES

#### ONCE one of Britain's biggest bands,

James now find themselves in somewhat reduced circumstances. At the dawn of the decade they seemed poised to become an English U2 or R.E.M., with a string of memorable hits and an enviable live reputation.

Since then, though, the Mancunian seven-piece have been steadily drifting away from the Zeitgeist. They tired of writing stadium-friendly anthems based around simple three-chord sequences, choosing instead to dabble in amorphous ambient rock and fluid polyrhythms. Singer Tim Booth flirted with acting and spent time in New York, where he recorded a likeable album with soundtrack maestro Angelo Badalamenti last

But, back on tour after a three-year hiatus. Booth's studious and occasionally precious demeanour appears somewhat

DAVID Dorlman Dance are

beyond belief - which is one

of those ambiguous state-

ments that quotation-snatch-

ers can turn to their profit.

They arrived for a British tour

from New York festooned with

awards: wonderful for them.

a polymath: he choreographs,

acts, composes and plays any

number of instruments. With

his special guest artist David

Froot, he performs a knock-

about double act of speech and

movement called Job (as in

employment) in which two

commodity brokers trade hu-

man emotions and conceal

rivalry under friendly words.

A rope hinding the two men

David Dorfman is certainly

puzzling for me.

## POP CONCERT

Live, but not as we knew it, Jim

James Newport

ill-suited to our post-Oasis rock climate. At their two-thirds full Newport Centre show on Sunday night. James struggled to match past triumphs with lumpy readings of such former classics as Come Home and How Was It For You?

The most warmly received numbers from the band's latest Top Ten album, Whiplash, were those which evoked their catchy singalong past, including Avalanche and the recent single She's a Star. But the set's more left-field midsection proved something of an endurance test, compelling much of the largely

over-thirties crowd to slip out and phone their babysitters.

At their best, James appear to summon up tumultuous natural forces and ride the crests of roaring tidal waves. Such transcendent moments were few at Newport though they eventually arrived as the set climaxed with the justy gallop of Laid and the soaring swell of Sound. The inevitable grand finale was Sit Down, once so powerful that James stopped playing it to avoid the chaotic Pavlovian response it inspired. Tellingly, nobody sat down at Newport, the song provoking a ripple of nostalgic hysteria.

Still impressively wiry and energetic after nearly 15 years in pop. James have embraced their late thirties with style. It is just their music which seems to be developing middle-aged spread.

STEPHEN DALTON

# Metaphor crazy

gives scope for rugs and pratfalls, and labours the theme of inter-

dependence to

my knees.

exhaustion. Other clunking

dialogue is less than riveting

On the first day, the election selection meeting, Campaign item of the Ohrs Schools man.

DANCE

David Dorfman Woking

costumes with their inapprometaphors abound, the profix priate cut-outs were about the most unflattering I have ever and Job nearly brought me to seen and, together with the choreography, produced an Dorfman's messages about oddly dehumanising effect,

the human condition are conmaking it impossible to enfused and eccentric. Sky Down gage with the dancers. could have been an airline The stressful contours, the love story or an attack on awkwardly arched backs and satellite TV for all I could tell.

ly significant mutterings and twitches. The

bly more pro-

found, given

the cast's dark-

the irrelevant handstands jar

the eye as they probably do the dancers' hodies; so when one man, frozen in a pose, announces "it doesn't feel comfortable", you believe him. That moment comes in the final piece, Gone Right Back. in which the dancers speak. become immobile and manipulate each other. It might be a depiction of the function of a choreographer and his dancers, it might be about the philosophical concept of free will. Who knows?

This was a long evening at the Rhoda McGaw Theatre, succinctness having gone out of the door along with Woking Dance Umbrella's judgment.

#### **CLASSICAL CHOICE**

A guide to the best available recordings, presented in conjunction with Radio 3

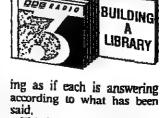
PIANO TRIO Reviewed by John Warrack

WHEN Tchaikovsky's patron ess Nadezhda von Meck asked him for a Piano Trio, he declined on the grounds that the three instruments did not make a tonal blend. Yet within months he had completed this Trio in memory of Nikolay Rubinstein, making the first of the two long movements one of mourning, and much of the second a set of variations.

This is a work that yields most to artists who can deal with the musical balance: the problems of tonal blend did not go away

For all the gravity and dignity of their performance. the Borodin Trio, on Chandos, overweight the first movement and their slow tempo gets them into difficulties in holding the music together: moreover, they do not lighten matters sufficiently in the variations. A more sympathetic touch comes from the trio of Yelim Bronlman, Cho-Laing Lin and Gary Hoffman, on Sony. They really listen to one

another, and shape the phras-

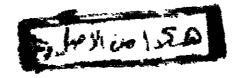


This is in contrast to Vladimir Ashkenazy, Itzhak Perlman and Lynn Harrell (EMI). three great artists who address themselves more as if to a large public. All the same, and despite a rather assertive performance from Ashkenazy. there is some splendid

Closest of all to the music, though, is the performance by the Beaux Arts Trio (Phillips 422 400-2, E15.99). They make the cut in the finale which Tchaikovsky sanctioned but otherwise they play everything, and do so with sympathy, warmth and an intelligent appreciation of the work's qualities as well as of its

• To order the recommended recording, with free delivery, please send a cheque payable to The Times Music Shop to Freepost, SCO181, Forres, IV36 OBR or phone 0345 023 498; e-mail: music@the-times.co.uk

NADINE MEISNER | • Next Sat on Radio 3: Schnenberg's Variations for Orchestra



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ENDAY MARCHIBI

Summer sight and sounds in Times offers

a guide to 50

British festival

of the top

neatre festi

VISUAL ART 1

Painted in vitriol: the Royal Academy celebrates the excoriating art of George Grosz



VISUAL ART 2

Philip Harris's stark and unflinching view of mortality is revealed at Beaux Arts

THEXESTIMES



VISUAL ART 3

عكذا من الإعلية

Poet and painter. Adrian Henri's versatility is displayed in a dazzling show at Whitford Fine Art



VISUAL ART 4 Victor Pasmore,

90 next year, unveils 'New Etchings and a New Painting' in a London show

VISUAL ART: Fear and loathing in George Grosz's Weimar . . . and in Glasgow's museums. Plus gallery round-up



Skinning the fat cats: George Grosz's bitter Diamond Profiteers in the Café Kaiserhof, 1920

# Look back at anger

At the Royal Academy, Richard Cork

savours the acid rage of George Grosz

The earliest drawings on view here show how alive Grosz was to the

spectacle of modern life in the fast-

expanding metropolis. Still search-

ing for an individual style, he made

a careful ink and watercolour study

of some buildings designed in the

Jugendstil manner fashionable at the turn of the century. But the

inclusion of some hunched figures on the road indicates that Grosz

already felt an instinc-

tive sympathy for the

city's poorest inhabit-

ants. Short of money

himself, he wandered

through dingy dis-tricts sketching street

fights and bar brawls.

centrated on aggressive subjects, the sharper his line be

came. They brought

out the harshest and

most anarchic side of

his complex tempera-

ment. As an artist who aimed at

carning his living from illustra-

tions in popular magazines, he also

felt attracted to scenes with strong

journalistic appeal — most arrest-

ingly at the notorious bicycle race,

where competitors rode round a

circular track for six nightmarish

days and nights. Grosz's 1913

drawing of the blurred riders, and

the accelerating hysteria of the

crowd, is charged with adrenalin. It also reveals his debt to the Italian

Futurists, who had gained a follow-

ing among the German avantgarde. They showed Grosz how his

interest in cabaret, domestic vio-

lence and the most raffish aspects

of city life could be combined with startling innovation in the lan-

Even so, the outbreak of war did

he guarded near the front shows an

The more he con-

oon after the German Army discharged him as mentally unstable in May 1917, George Grosz decided that "this epoch is sailing on down to its own destruction ... Just think: wherever you step smells of

The horrors of the First World War clearly contributed to his apocalyptic gloom. Military recall in January 1917 had revived all the traumas of active service two years earlier, when he had been discharged after an operation. Now, driven to the edge of insanity by the prospect of returning to the killing fields, Grosz suffered a breakdown and was sent to a mental hospital. "All around me is darkness," he wrote, "and the hours, black like bones. My hatred of men has

grown to enormity."

The threat of madness did not prevent him from channelling his rage and despair into a corrosive drawing called, with bitter irony, The Faith Healers. Surrounded by listless or leering officers, a bespectacled army doctor places an ear trumpet against a skeleton and pronounces him fit for active service. Grosz's pen seems to bite like acid into the paper as he outlines the inanity of the complacent inspectors. Oblivious to the folly involved in sending this putrescent corpse back to battle, they sum up everything Grosz abhorred about the war's disas-

All the same, the Royal Academy's survey of Grosz's most remorseless graphic work proves that his anger did not originate in the war. The exhibition begins in 1912, a year after the 19-year-old gradu-ate of the Dresden Art Academy arrived in Berlin to continue studying. His impatience with authority had aiready surfaced at school, where Grosz's rebellious behaviour was rewarded with a slap from a teacher. He returned the blow, and was duly expelled. Although the incident was never repeated during his art school years, he learnt how to use art as a far more effective weapon instead. Draughtsmanship was his forte,

and the perpetual energy of Berlin

prove a turning-point in his development. He may not have witnessed combat after volunteering in November 1914, but his spiky lithograph of the Russian prisoners

guage of art.

gave him prodigious nourishment. acute feeling for the desolate atmosphere of the battlefield. The pipe-smoking German, who may be a self-portrait, seems dazed and weary as he trudges behind his equally haggard charges. He gazes away from them towards the corpse thrown back on the ground, and a scattering of wild flowers provides the sole sign of hope in an otherwise shell-battered landscape.

Back in Berlin after his medical discharge in 1915, Grosz found no relief. 6 War had On the contrary: experience of war had sharpened both his sharpened pen and his con-sciousness of menace. both his He drew an aerial attack, bursting withpen and his out warning in crowd-ed streets, where sense of pedestrians are blown through the air like gesticulating dolls. menace 🤊 Berlin was no longer

an impregnable capital: it too had become a target. Grosz now gave vent to wild and disorientating visions. His style was transformed, growing more headlong and rebarbative in its insistence on savage distortion. Lunatics run riot in one especially hysterical scene, butchering at will and taking over the asylum. Grosz had probably convinced himself that the entire Western world had become a madhouse.

But alongside the mounting revuision, and an obsession with doom worthy of an Old Testament prophet, there was a distinct sense of relish. Even as he railed at all the rottenness, Grosz savoured its ran-cid vitality. His command of line increases in energy as he surveys the pullulating confusion of People in a Café, a magnificent brush and ink drawing of 1917. He thrives here on the chaos of street life, where a hearse, a hot-air balloon and a man with a woman's naked corpse can all be detected in the delirium. Using overlapping,

transparent planes derived from Futurism, Grosz brings inside and outside views together in a single image of metropolitan mayhem. Ever more fragmented and jar-

ring, his vision of pandemonium matched the hardening of his political attitudes. It led in 1919 to membership of the Communist Party along with his friends John Heartfield and Wieland Herzfelde. Grosz's vilification of the Weimar Republic knew no bounds. His satirical line, now deployed with consistent mastery, was wielded like a whip to lash an everwidening range of targets. Industrialists grown corpulent on war profiteering were subjected to as many vicious attacks as priests, judges and the military. Their smugness, hypocrisy and corruption were assailed again and again, above all in the polemical journals produced by Herzfelde's fearless publishing house Malik Verlag.

When the inflammatory Ecce Homo appeared in 1923, Grosz and Herzfelde were taken to court and found guilty of making sexually explicit images. Five years later they were put on trial again, this time for blasphemously producing a print of Christ on the Cross wearing a gas mask and army boots. Grosz was eventually acquitted, but the incessant tussle with authority had taken its toll.

The final stages of the exhibition testify to a softening of his style. Demonic vitality had once been Grosz's hallmark, but gradually the slashing pen lost its edge. No longer capable of drawing blood, Grosz settled instead for a gentler and more amused form of social observation. By the time he and his family moved to New York in January 1933, the dedicated assassin had degenerated into mildness.

In the main, though, the Royal Academy show is dedicated to the years when Grosz's fury was at its lacerating height. Alive to an intoxicating variety of visual stimuli, he defined the clangour of the Weimar period with a rasping conviction that will never be erased. ● The Berlin of George Grosz at the Royal Academy (0171-439 7438) from Thursday until June 8.

IF ANY winner of the annual BP Portrait Award at the National Portrait Gallery has left a lasting impression, it is Philip Harris's 1993 Two Figures Lying in a Shallow Stream. The figures are a nude, full-length, full-frontal self-portrait and an equally extensive, although clothed, portrait of a young woman. They are lying together un-derwater, and both appear to be dead. The style is almost

photographically detailed. Harris's first solo show since, at Beaux Arts, at least confirms that the approach of the winning portrait is absolutely typical of the artist. Virtually every canvas in the new show is obsessed, in one way or another, with mortality. It may be the lines on the face of John Leather, a favourite model of Harris's. It may be the expression of terror on the face of the nude

#### AFICHIND THE GALLERIES

figure (a self-portrait again) wrestling with a window in Figure at Nightfall. Always there is the same hallucinatory detail of finish, carrying realism to the point where it transcends superrealism. Beaux Aris, 22 Cork Street. Wi (0171-437 5799) Mon-Fri 10am-6pm, Sat 10am-2pm, until March 29

☐ ADRIAN HENRI has aiways suffered from being able to do too many things too well. He is best known as one of the Liverpool poets who, in the 1960s, revived the live performance of poetry as a popular entertainment. So how could he, a bestselling poet, also set himself up as a visual artist of real substance? In a sense he couldn't and didn't. Through the

ly careless about his works of art, giving them away or leaving them rolled up and forgotten in a garage. But if Henri has not stood

up for his art, at least there are now others to do it for him. Whitford Fine Art has put together a resplendent show of his paintings, drawings and collages. Power, fun, dazzling colour, nostalgia: what more could anyone want? Whitford Fine Art, 6 Duke Street, St James's, SWI (0171-930 9332) Mon-Fri 10am-

TT COMES as a shock to realise that Victor Pasmore will be 90 next year. There would certainly be no way of guessing from the small exhi-

6pm, until tomorrow

bition New Etchings and a New Painting at Marlborough Graphics. The prints are in two series, seven called Sensory World and three called When Reason Dreams. There is also a single etching, The Man Within, that goes with an illustrated book of poems by Pasmore. All the prints were made this year, while the large painting Reason and Impulse dates from late last year. They are all typical Pasmore: organic-looking shapes in exquisite Mediterranean colours float across a white space. The same formula, the same finesse. Mariborough Graphics, 6 Albemarle Street, London

WI (0171 629 5161) Mon-Fri 10am-5.30pm, Sat 10am-12,30pm, until March 29

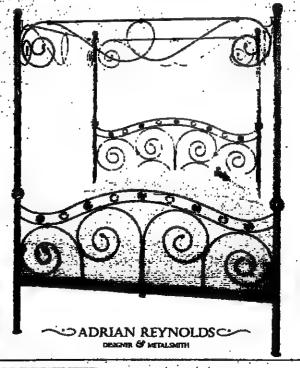
JOHN RUSSELL **TAYLOR** 

## EXCLUSIVE OFFER AND COMPETITION - THE SET TIMES

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HOW TO ENTER

Phone our hotline 0839 444 546 with your answer to the competition question below:

Who hosts the BBC's Antiques Roadshow? a) Michael Palin b) Jill Dando c) Hugh Scully The line is open until midnight. Winners will be chosen at random from all correct entries. Normal TNL rules apply. 0839 calls cost 50p per minute.

# The stormy winds of change

To have singlehanded control of the public face of a city is a position of immense power. Particularly so when that public face is seen as a key force in the city's economic regeneration. As director of Glasgow Museums, Julian Spalding is in precisely this position; his responsibilities include the internationally acclaimed Burrell Collection, the Kelvingrove Art Gallery, the People's Palace and the new Gallery of Modern Art (GOMA). All Spalding's decisions, unhampered by a committee, are given full support by the council. Pat Lally, the Provost, recently referred to him as "the mest museums director in the country".

Yet this month Spalding was given a unanimous vote of no confidence by his staff, faced by the latest in a series of museum reforms. In the Scottish press, headlines such as "Isn't it time to go, Julian?" have become a regular fixture. Employees and colleagues, past and present, have tripped over each other in their rush to criticise him, but such is his power that few will do so openly.

GOMA opened in March 1996 to searing criticism. Art critics condemned it as "the worst modern art gallery in the world", and questioned the wisdom of allowing one man - Spalding - the job of selecting the whole of a major new collection. Despite Spalding's self-imposed remit to include only the work of living artists, Glasgow's rich resource of contemporary artists, such as Turner prizewinner Douglas Gordon, was not represented in the collection.

One year on, much of the fuss surrounding the gallery has died down. The admissions figures, while still short of the one million drawn to the Burrell in its heyday, are perfectly respectable at aro. and 600,000. "After a year, it has been

Glasgow is up in arms over plans to reform its museums.

**Hettie Judah** reports

made clear that the Gallery of Modern Art doesn't matter: the vitality of the young art scene in Glasgow has been unaffected. It is an irrelevance, but not a harm," says Charles Esche, the former curator of Tramway.

However, GOMA is not the only major change instituted by Spalding since his appointment in 1989. An unpopular shake-up has taken place at the People's Palace, new museums may have opened, but old ones, such as Poliok House, have closed. "Nobody deserves to keep a job on what they have done but on what they intend to do," Spalding has said. It is



Man under fire Julian Spalding, director of Glasgow Museums

precisely what Spalding intends to do that s currently causing concern. The Burrell Collection, probably Glas-

gow's most important museum, was left to the city by Sir William Burrell with explicit instructions for its housing and upkeep. Spalding, with the support of the City Council, is trying to alter the terms of the will to allow works from the collection to go overseas. Of the 1.5 million art works held by Glasgow Museums, up to 80 per cent are donations. This challenge to Burrell's will could set a precedent likely to deter future bequests from collectors: with the terms of the will altered, the whole collection could be broken up.

Kelvingrove Art Gallery is currently the subject of a £9.5 million lottery bid from Spalding, who proposes to mark the museum's centenary in 2001 by recreating the gallery as what one senior museums insider has described as "a medieval Disneyland". The lottery bid proposes fitting "interactive CD, audio tape and visual imagery", and theming the displays so that the experience becomes "like reading a magazine". Objection to this scheme is not simply to the obsolescence of such gadgets, but to the fact that a director is to replace - at vast cost -

people with machines This month nearly 50 museums staff were made redundant. Particularly hard hit is the conservation department, cut from 14 to three, a move which puts the collections at risk. These cuts are the result of a restructuring process which will effectively reverse the changes made by Spalding himself earlier in his directorship. The main public beneficiaries of Spalding's policy seem to be the skateboarders, who now circle the pedestrian square around the Gallery of Modern Art live an unwitting flock of vultures.

# FREE tickets for the BBC Good Homes Show

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The Times offers you a FREE ticket, worth at least £7.50, for the first ever BBC Good Homes Show at the National Exhibition Centre, Birmingham, from April 9-13. Collect three differently numbered tokens and send them, with a sae marked on the front with which day you wish to attend and the application form which will appear again on Saturday. Your

name will automatically be entered into a prize draw to win the kitchen, featured yesterday, worth £10,000. You can see live performances of top BBC shows in the Lloyds Bank

Insurance Direct Celebrity Theatre. Tickets for these cost £4. To pre-book call 0121 767 4000.

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THE \*\*\*\*\*TIMES THE BBC **GOOD HOMES SHOW** TOKEN 2



■ CHOICE 1

Wynton Marsalis brings his epic Blood on the Fields to London

VENUE: Tonight at the Barbican



■ CHOICE 2

Sara Fulgoni sings Carmen in Welsh National Opera's new staging

VENUE: Tonight at the Birmingham Hippodrome

GUILDFOND Opera Sex brings to see Bizer's Intense opera. The Pearl Flehers, in a production orimful of

exotic melody and a sensational acord. Yvorine Arraud, Millwook (01483 440000). Tonight and Thurs, 7 45pm; mat Thurs, 2 30pm. (a)

MORWICH: Nambert Dance Company's found repertoire includes Christopher Bruce's ballets, Stream

and Montaine, and Didy Veldman's and Montaine, and Didy Veldman's popular Kil Simcha (Voice of Celatration). Preceded by a tree pre-performance talk in the Function Room Theatre Royal, Theatre Street (01603

6300003. Toright and tomorrow 7.30pm; mat Wed, 2.30pm.

LONDON GALLERIES

Christopher Hult Zoe Berbow, Recent Peintings (0171-235 0500) ... European Academy/Accedenta Itellians: José Mala (0171-235 0305) Commence Surv Rétich Artists (1171-

Grosvenor Four British Arists (01.71-629 0881). Leighton House Vibrani Explorations Modern and Contemporary System At (01.71-602 3316). Lieuwillyn Alexander Lieuwell De Contemporary System At (01.71-602 3316).

Lewellyn Alexander Jeremy Barlow (0171-820 1322) Nettonal: London's Monets (0171-747 2865) ... Orheum House Front Hedism to Abspaction Richmond Printraliers

Abstraction Richmond Primmakers (0181-892 0221) ... Portair Portai Painters Spring Exhibition (0171-493 0706) ... Table: Painterly Pop (0171-887 8000) ... Theo Waddington John Leacore (0171-494 1584)





OPERA

Madam Butterfly remains one of the jewels in the ENO repertory, especially with Susan Bullock in the title role

Don't give up the day job: Peter Maxwell Davies's attempt at comedy comes badly unstuck

#### LONDON

ELDOD ON THE FIELDS: Wynton Marsalis's epic work for jezz orchestra and voices launches the third annual lezz at the Barbican season lockay. W Jazz at the Barocan season today, win the Lincoin Cenier Jazz Orchestre and vocalists Cassendra Wilson and Jon Hendricks Returns only. Barbicen, Sik Street, EC2 (0171-638 6891), Tongfil, 7 30pm.

CARTOONS BY GED. This exhibitor CARTOONS BY GED. This entributor by carbonist Ged Melling, a contributor to The Times, includes a "live" drawing session delily, from noon to 3pm. Gallery Forty-Sewar, 47 Grad Russell Street, WC. 10171-438 81671 Opena today, Then Mon-Fr., Bam-Spm. Until March 28.

THE FALL OF THE HOUSE OF USHERETTES Forkbeard Fantasy's comic hit returns: crazy doings in a crumbling fleapir inhebited by three cruesome crones and their teeble brother. Enjoyably barmy stuff Lyric Theatre Studio, King Street, Hammersmith, W6 (0181-741 2311). Mon-Set, 8pm, met Sat, 4.30pm (no perts March 28, 29, 31) Umil April 5.

THE IMPORTANCE OF BEING OSCAR The first revival of Michael macLommoir's dramatic biography since the man's death in 1975 Performed now by Simon Callow, directed by Patrick Garland Servey, Strand, WC2 (0171-936 6886)

CLOUD NINE. Tom Carns directs Caryl Churchil's first (1979) smesh int sexual politics and colonialism, set in the Victorian era and after. In reportor Old Vic, Waterloo Road, SE1 (0171-928 7616). Now previewing, 7 SQpm. Opens March 21, 7 30pm. CI CEATH OF A SALESMAN AUN Armstrong plays the hollow man deluded by slogans in competent production of Miller's Grama National (Lytellori), South Benk, SE1 (0171-928-2252) Tonight, 7-30pm; mat, 2 15pm, in rep.

ET LIVE & KODONIO Macroen Lornan presents herself for a live-week season of musicology, humourology and many

another clogy, Duchess, Catherine Street, WC2 (0171-494 5075) Mon-Sat, Spm, met Sat, Spm, Until April 5 MUCH REVUE ABOUT NOTHING

A cast of five present revue and musical material from shows of the 1950s and 1960s. Phillip George directs (long's Head, 116 Lipper Street, N1 (0171-226 1916) Tue-Sat, Born; mater Sat and Sun, 3 30pm ☐ THE SCHOOL FOR WIVES Paid

Bowles both touching and comic as Molicer's debuted here, Eric Sylvas excellent as his fischer-fingered servant. Piccadilly, Dannan Street, W1 (0171-368 1734) Mon-Sat, 8pm; mats Wed, Opens longht, Spm. Then Mon-Sat, Spm, mets Thurs (March 20) and Wed (April 9), 2pm, Unbi April 12, \*The Songs of Leiber and Stoller\* He Broadway complision show WARRING: Sofie Theatre Co's first production at their new primities (this

NEW RELEASES

◆ THE ENGLISH PATIENT (15) Mag-melong Raigh Fiennes smoulders with persoon for Kristyn Scott Thomas, Epic, person for Krism Scall Thomas. Epic, medigert, incupin not quite worth all the present (0177-331 3742) Claphen Pleture (0177-331 3742) Claphen Pleture Hume (0177-339 1722) Gate (0177-727 4043) Octavins: Remainates (0177-727 4043) Octavins: Remainates (0177-727 4043) Octavins: Remainates (0177-727 4043) Phoenix (0181-832 4239) Pieces (0390-888 990) Remeir (0171-837 8402) Piccent (0181-832 4030) Pic (0177-737 2121) Screen on Baiter Street (0177-935 2772) Screen on the Green (0171-256 1070) UCI Windelsey (0171-437 4343) Virgin Fullum Road (0177-437 4343)

THE EVENING STAR (15) Maudin sequel to Terms of Endearment, with Shirley MacLaire, Bill Poston and Odeons: Kensington (0181-315 4214) Swiss Cottage (0181-315 4220) Virgin what (0171-839 1527) MOTHER NIGHT (15): American writer

in Nazi Germany gets into trouble. Absorbing adaptation of Kuri Vonnegut's novel, with Nick Note. enix (0171-389 1721) NEVER TALK TO STRANGERS (16)

Tame eroug thriller directed surprisingly by Peter Hall, with Rebecca DeMorriay

#### TODAY'S CHOICE

A daily guide to arts and entertainment compiled by Gillian Makey

Opens tonight, 7pm. Then Mon-Sat. Bpm, mals Wed, Sat, 3pm. Linti May 10 ELSEWHERE

Opera embarks on the third leg of its sight-only four. Sare Fulgoni sings the role of Carmen in the company's new production of Blast's opera (torught and Findsy). Verd's Frigolotto is given tomorrow and Saturdey, with iphigenie en Tauride by Gluck on Thursday.

Hippodrome, Hurst Street (0121-632, 2488). Torojoh Sar. 2 Test (0121-632, 2488). Hippodrome, Hurst Street 1972. 7486). Tonight-Sat, 7.15pm. (2) BUSCON. English Touring Theatre presents Noël Coward's biting, seancel tale about a menage à trois, Design for Living Directed by Stephen Unwin Opera House, Water Street (01298 72190) Tonight-Sat. 7 30pm

72190) Tongm-sa. 7-30pm
presents two plays in repertoise losen's
Ghosts (benght and formormy) and
Shahaspeare's enchanting table. The
Winter's Tale (Thursday Salanday)
Everyment, Regent Street (1242
572673) Tongist-Fri, 7-4 (5014
2.30pm and 8pm. Until Merch 22.

THEATRE GUIDE

Jeremy Kingelon's sessime of theatre showing in London House full, returns only Li Serme exets svelichie Li Seets et ell prioss

celebrating a successful eongwriting team, responsible for Jalihouse Rock, Prince of Wates, Coventry Street, W1 [0171-839 5987] Mon-Sat, 8pm; mata Thurs and Sat, 3pm

A STREETCAR NAMED DES Jessica Lange, Toby Stephens, Imog Stubbs in adrest production by Peter Hall Try to larget the film Theatre Royal, Haymarket, SW1 (0171-930 8800). Mon-Sat, 7 45pm, mate Thurs and Sal, 3pm.

TITICASTE AND TIES Standed
"The Aircan Ties" and locussing on Britain as expenenced by an extended West Aircan family. Ferru Eurowoju's production begins with the creation of the world, which is certainly giving the tale a contest.
Theatre Royal, Geny Raffes Square, Stratford East, E15 (0181-534 0310)

being built): Lin Coghlan's play set in in lissh historiere descardating the tensions between three generations of a lamily Directed by Alogail Morris Soho Theetre Company at 21 Dean Street, W1 (0171-420 0022), Mon-Set,

THE WHITE DEVIL: Gale Edwards's thrilingly erotic and wolent production of Webster, with Jane Gurrett, Ray Fearon and Richard McCabe Pit, Barbican Centre, EC2 (0181-638 8891). Tonight, 7.15pm in rep

☐ WOMEN ON THE VERGE OF HRIT: Mare Jones and Eleen Police low with Daniel O'Dorn's I. H. Irlan comedy but their daydrawns are a bit obvious, somehow. Varadeville, Strand, WC2 (0171-836 9967) Mon-Sal, 7 46pm; mate Thurs and Sal, 3pm

LONG RUNNERS

Elluddy: Strand (0171-930 8800)

□ Cats: New Landon (0171-405 0072)

□ Cats: New Landon (0171-405 0072)

□ Grease: Carriardge (0171-495 5000)

□ Joleon: Victoria Palace (0171-484 1917)

□ The Mousetrep: St Metrin: (0171-856 1443)

□ The Phaintom of the Opera: Her Mejenty's (0171-494 5000)

□ Sumset Boulevard: Adelph (0171-344 0055)

□ The Woman In Discrept Foundation (0171-588 2556) Ticket information aupplied by Society of London Theatre.

#### CINEMA GUIDE

Gooff Brown's communent of films in London and (where indicated with the symbol • ) on referse across the country

and Antonio Benderas. Virgin Trocadero (0171-434 0031) CURRENT

◆ THE CRUCIBLE (12) Weighty version of Arthur week's play about 1 'm' century withorest, with Wimona Ryder, Dervel Day-Lewis and, best of all, Paul Scofield Director, Micholas Hymer Berbicen & (0171-839 8991) Odeonis Kenstregton (0181-315 4214) Le (0181-315-4216) Series Cottage (018 315-4220) RRzy (0171-737-2121) UCI 177-18-19 (0171-737-2121) UCI 177-18-19 (0171-322-2096) Westernam (0181-568 1176)

IRMA VEP Hong Kong star gets in deep water shooting a French fam. Playful oddity from director Oliver Assayas, with Magge Choung Everymen (9/171-485 1525) ICA Cinema (9/171-930 3847) MARS ATTACKSI (12): Tim

3323) Notting Hill Coronet (5) (0171-721 (705) Odecar: Martis Arch (0181-315 4216) Swine Cottage (0181-315 4220) Ritty (0171-737 2121) LCI Witheleys (5) (020 055290) Virgins: Fullbust Reed (0171-370 2638) Trooostero (5) (0171-434 0031) Warner West End (0171-437 4343)

 MICHAEL (PG): Flagged, indulgent romento (able saved by John Travotte's starting role as an angel, With William Hurt and Andie MacDowell Director, Nora Ephron Odeon West End (0181-315 4221)

THE PORTRAIT OF A LADY (12 Jame Campion's roly elegant adeptation of Henry James, with Nicole Kidmen as the independent American sucked into a marriage in Europe With Barbara Hershey and John Malkovich
ABC Tottenham Court Road (0171-636 6148) Clapham Picture House
(0171-486 3323) Lumiere (0171-636
0631) Ritzy (0171-737 2121)
Screen/Hill © (0171-435 3366) UCI
Whitnieys © (0930 88690) Vingine
Pulham Road (0171-370 3633)
Haymarket (0171-836 1527) Werner
© (0171-437 4343)

 FLANSOM (15), Intermitently absorbing lochap drama, with Met Gloson, Rene Russo and Gary Sinese Director, Ron Howard Odeons: Kensington (0181-315 4214) Marble Arch (0181-315 4216) Swiss Marble Arch (0181-315 4216) Swiss Cottage (0181-315 4220) West End (0181-315 4221) UCI Whiteleys (0990

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# THE





MUSIC

# Bullock in full flight.

hirteen years on, Graham Vick's production of Butterfty remains one of English National Opera's prize possessions, especially when Susan Bullock is there in the title role. Puccini's heroine has been her passport to international success. Her geisha may be on the

plump side, even for turn-of-

Madam Butterfly

Coliseum

OPERA

the-century taste, but Bullock does wonders with her body: the tripping movement of the feet, the self-deprecatory flutter of the wrists, the girlish giggle which fades into an oriental hiss.

Above all there is the vocal control. She has total command of the volume switch, so that the soprano at the start of Act I comes out as a silvery ripple until Puccini opens up the romantic floodgates of the love duet.

Act II. in this version assembled by Vick and his original conductor, John Mauceri, is almost all Butterfly. Bullock briefly fines down her voice when she remembers happier days, but the child bride is now an adult and demands a matching maturity to sweep over the orchestra: no trouble there, although Michael Lloyd conducted a noisy performance



short on succulence from the strings. The Flower Duet is Bullock's only weak moment, lacking spontaneity despite the quality of Ethna Robinson's Suzuki, stalwart believer in traditional Japanese values and wisely wary of American ships passing in the night. The Abraham Lincoln's

new Lieutenant Pinkerton is the Australian tenor Julian Gavin, who stood in for

Roberto Alagna in the final two Don Carlos performances at Covent Garden last summer. His voice has filled out and now carries a brave and brawny sound, with ample reserves of power in the middle register. Gavin made few attempts to sing softly and was not all that successful when he did. But if, as here, Pinkertonis stripped of his last-act aria,

the opera's opening hour. Gavin recognised that and showed he could match anything the orchestra served up.

Vick has Pinkerton snatch up his child at the end of Butterfly and place his naval cap on the boy's head. The US Navy rules. It is a telling gesture in a telling staging, scrupulously redirected by Bill Bankes-Jones with every character crisply drawn. Arwel he has to pour everything into

Huw Morgan's Sharpless is . wet in body as well as mind as he wipes the sweat from hisbrow and the rain from his consular coat. John Graham-Hall's unctuous Goro finally gets his comeuppance when he is sent sprawling in a puddle outside Butterfly's shack. Life is not all cherry blossom in Vick's Nagasaki.

JOHN HIGGINS

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# CONCERTS: A limp joke from Peter Maxwell Davies; an energetic Rostropovich in London

# Humour failure

BBCPO/Davies Manchester

THERE is nothing intrinsically unfunny about "Maxwell Davies" being contracted to "Mavis" in a Las Vegas hotel register. As material for a cheerful little joke in the cocktail bar of the Flamingo Hilton, it is even quite promising. But to make a violin theme of this Mavis and conduct her round Las Vegas in a series of orchestral variations requires a considerably more sophisticated sense of humour and a far more wicked gift for parody than Sir Peter Maxwell Davies has.

The title, Mavis in Las Vegas, is an indication of the kind of wit to be heard in the work. It is true that it was the tackiness of the place which the composer found so stimulating but, if we are going to have kitsch, let us have authentic, slick, outrageous kitsch rather than this clumsy, mild-mannered parody of a culture which is already a parody of itself. Sir Peter was no doubt delighted to

conduct the BBC Philharmonic in the first performance of the new score, but the audience in the Royal Northern College of Music was generally more impressed by his Strathclyde Concerto No 7, the one for double bass written for Duncan McTier and the Scottish Chamber Orchestra five years ago. McTier played it on this occasion too, demonstrating once again both his extraordinary eloquence and the composer's resourcefulness in exploiting what he can achieve in terms of line and colour in even the most extreme of positions.

The other two items in this "Max factor" concert (not a good evening for titles) were both by American composers — a Saxophone Concerto by Ronald Caltabiano, and a suite from The Black Maskers by Roger Sessions. Simon Butterworth, the admirable soloist in the Caltabiano concerto, might have welcomed a little lyrical compromise here and there but if he wanted to contradict the sentimental associations of the saxophone he could not have done it more effectively.

GERALD LARNER

# A hotline to history

HIS extended 70th birthday festivities with the London Symphony Orchestra prove that Mstislav Rostropovich's energy is undiminished. And so is his generosity, if the group of concerts each featuring him in a pair of works for cello and orchestra is anything to

Zubin Mehta to play two equally demanding concertos, the Dvořák and Shostakovich's First, and the results were memorable.

Of the 100 or so works composed for

better than him what the composer was doing in alluding to Stalin's favourite song in the finale. He made much of the biting mockery here, having prepared us by striding boldly through the first movement. In between came a sorrow-laden Moderato, in which the song-like theme uncoiled into disembodied harmonics and an angular cadenza. He was even more daring in the Dvořák, and most of his risks paid off.

cellist seems still to have a "hotline" to

Shostakovich, and no one understands

There was still much of the old Rostropovich magic in the long, warmtoned lines that poured out with natural ease. But he scaled down his sound at the moments of inward reflection and, along with Marcia Crayford's solo violin, summoned up all the lyrical poetry of the epilogue. Mehta's exciting orchestral tuttis

seemed overblown by comparison, but in both concertos he was an admirable. firm accompanist. The conductor also brought his trademark charisma to a performance of Wagner's Rienzi overture that had unashamed power and, thanks to the LSO's superb strings, majestic luminosity.

JOHN ALLISON

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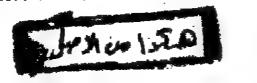
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# LAW

DEALING WITH ABUSE 43

PRESSURE ON JURIES 43

# It's my life, isn't it?

In difficult medical dilemmas, who decides? Gary Slapper looks

at the growing involvement of the courts in once-personal decisions

nen can doctors, backed by the courts, insist that you have medical against your wishtreatment es? Recent developments suggest that the boundaries of permissible involuntary treatment are being extended.

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> Two interests, those of the patient and of society, often clash in such cases. Characterising these interests in one case, Lord Donaldson of Lymington said that "the patient's interest consists of his right to self-determination his right to live his own life how he wishes, even if it will damage his health or lead to his premature death. Society's interest is in upholding the concept that all human life is sacred and that it should be preserved if at all possible."

Last week the High Court dealt with two controversial cases of this sort. In a novel case, Mr Justice Wall used common law powers to order a 16-year-old girl to be detained in order to receive treatment for anorexia. The court found the order necessary in the girl's best interests. The girl, whose life was thought by doctors to be at risk, had instructed lawyers to oppose the court order sought by her local authority with the support of

The High Court also considered an application by Ms S, who had, against her wishes, undergone a Caesarean section and wished to challenge the conduct of the medical authorities who had had her committed to a psychiatric hospital after she refused medical intervention for what was regarded as a dangerous preg-

While the law, on the basis of the patient's impaired ability to make proper judgments, has been used recently to compel more women to have Caesarean section deliveries. its approach to other incidents. has been less paternalistic.

In one leading case in 1993, a man with a gangrenous foot, whom doctors judged as having a small chance of survival without an amputation, was allowed an injunction preventing a hospital from ever performing such an unwanted operation. The court respected his right to self-determination - he said he would rather die with two feet than live with just one — even though he was a chronic paranoid schizophrenic who expressed grandiose delusions that, among other things, he was an internationally famous doctor who had never lost a patient. He was regarded as sufficiently balanced and lucid for his

wishes to be respected. The Court of Appeal recognised the same principle in February when examining the case of Diane Blood, the woman who wanted to use the sperm of her dead husband in

Lord Woolf, acknowledging the principle of bodily autonomy as posited in the Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act of 1990, stated that sperm taken from a comatose man without his written consent should not have been preserved or stored. The rationale of this law is that a free person should always retain control of his own body. The court held that the

Human Fertilisation and Embryology Authority had been right to refuse to license the fertilisation of the man's wife in the United Kingdom. In refusing her an export licence, however, it had not taken into account her right to crossborder medical treatment under Articles 59 and 60 of the EC Treaty.

The dilemma at the

heart of these disputes was neatly summed up by Dr Eastman, a consultant lecturer in forensic psychiatry at St George's Hospital. In the gangrene case, Re C, he said that the ultimate conclusion should be reached by "weighing in the scales the preservation of life against the autonomy of the patient". If the patient's capacity to decide is unimpaired, autonomy weighs heavier, but the further capacity is reduced. the lighter autonomy weighs.

The general principles regarding refusal of medical treatment were authoritatively put by the Court of Appeal in a dramatic case, Re T, in 1992. A woman who was 34 weeks pregnant was badly injured in a car crash but signed a form in the hospital declining a blood transfusion if one became regarded by doctors as

required.

There was evidence that although the patient was not a member of the Jehovah's Witness sect, her mother was and had, while alone with her daughter in the hospital, persuaded her to decline any blood as to do so would violate a biblical principle. There was also evidence that when she signed the refusal of consent form, the patient was not in a fit state to have properly understood the risks of declining a transfusion.

In upholding the hospital's decision to override her apparent refusal, and to give her



Diane Blood: finally won the right to use the sperm of her dead husband to conceive

blood, the Court of Appeal ruled that though adults could generally decline any proposed treatment on any grounds, however perilous or irrational, doctors had the duty to treat a patient in whatever way they deemed to be in his best interests when he lacked sufficient capacity to make a proper judgment. be measured?

ady Justice Butler-Sloss observed that several factors will need to be evaluated as "What matters is whether at the time the patient's capacity was reduced below the level needed in the case of a refusal of that importance. Some may involve a risk to life or of irreparable damage to health." Refusals resulting from the patient's mind hav-ing been overborne by another person can be overridden.

The problem in the case of Re S, and the law's unease in dealing with such issues, is aggravated by factors from the wider economic and philosophical landscapes. The proportion of bables

born by Caesarean section has trebled since the 1970s from 5 per cent to 16 per cent today, and while a number of such births are indisputably necessary, some are attributable to practice of "defensive medicine". As the cost to the NHS of medical negligence litigation has risen from about £53 million in 1990-91 to £125 million in 1993-94, many doctors and hospitals are acutely aware of the dangers of being sued and unnecessary surgical deliveries can be recommend-

ed in such a context. The idea of everyone having unassailable bodily autonomy is compatible with a highly individualistic social philosophy but ignores the emotional interests of others who may be connected to the patient. In problematic pregnancy cases, it also ignores, according to the passionately held beliefs of some, the interests of the unborn child. In 1988 the Court of Appeal ruled that the

unborn child does not have a legal personality which the court can protect.

The development of the common law from precedent to precedent is often regarded as a flexible and sensitive way to regulate difficult is sues, but in some instances such as the issue of bodily autonomy there is much to support the dictum that "hard cases make bed law". • Dr Slapper is principal lectures in law, Staffordshire University.

# A clearer view of the law on corruption

STEPHEN

SILBER, QC

former Lord Chancellor, Lord Buck-master, said in 1916 that "short of high treason, it is almost impossible to imagine an offence more grave than to corrupt one of these public servants and cause the neglect of his duty".

Corruption offences are found in a multiplicity of statutes, one of which dates back to 1551, and in the common law. This diversity, coupled with the fact that much of the corruption legislation was passed impulsively, prompted by contemporary problems or fears, has led to the law being neither comprehensive nor consistent, and in certain important areas pociear.

It is not surprising, therefore, that in 1976, the Royal Commission on Standards of Conduct in Public Life, chaired by Lord Salmon. recommended the rationalisation of the stainte law on bribery. More recently the Nolan committee pointed out that, as the Government had accepted, but not implemented,

that recommendation, this might be a task the Law ission could take forward. We have now done so. In our consultation paper published today, we are provisionally proposing a new corrup-tion offence which we believe will rationalise and clarify the present law of bribery. Our new offence would cover corrupt transactions involving a range of individuals who can be said to owe a duty of loyalty towards others; these would include employees, trustees, agents, partners, company di-rectors and legal practitioners,

and anybody exercising a dis-cretion on behalf of another, having access to another's assets or influence over another's decision. It would also cover those who owe a duty of loyalty to the public

We do not deal with MPs. The Government has recently taken steps to clarify the law relating to the bribery of, or the receipt of a bribe by, an MP: it has asked the Select Committee on Standards and Privileges to consider a Home Office document which sets out various options for reform. In these circumstances, we believe it would be inappropriate to look into the issue at this stage. As for defences to our proposed new offence, we provisionally believe that it should not be a defence that the transaction was performed openly or with permission, or was normal practice, or gave rise to a benefit of small value. Nevertheless, given that an essential ingredient of the proposed new offence is that a defendant should have acted "corruptly", we provisionally take the view that each of these factors should have a bearing on the issue.

A fundamental feature of the present law is a distinction between the public and private sector. After the recent programme of

privatisation, however, it is now sometimes difficult to categorise a particular body as public or private. Furthermore, we provisionally believe that, even if this difficulty were not present, the distinction has little bearing on the criminality of an allegedly corrupt agent. We, therefore, provisionally favour dispensing with it and applying our proposed

new offence to both sectors equally.

By its very nature, the information necessary to obtain a successful prosecution for corruption is surrounded in secrecy. This causes two problems. The first is whether the investigatory powers of the police should be extended. In cases of serious fraud, difficulties arising from the secrecy of the activity involved have been resolved by granting extensive powers to the Serious Fraud Office: we, therefore, consider whether similar powers should be made available to the police for the investigation of all corruption offences. We are particularly interested in

finding out whether the present powers of the police impair the successful prosecution of defendants for corrup-

Secondly, we consider whether there should be any form of presumption that a navment was made corruptly. At present, such a presumption arises if money, gift or other consideration is given to an employee of the Crown, a government department or public body in circumstances involving the allocation of contracts. We provisionally believe that the presumption is no longer necessary, especially in view of

the fact that we now have provisions which enable fact-finders to draw inferences from a defendant's failure to testify or answer questions. We are very keen, however, to find from those with practical experience of prosecuting and defending if they consider the presumption still to be necessary.

We also considered whether entrapment in the form of an intention to expose somebody else's corruption should be a defence. To some, it might seem injust to impose liability on someone who, although in the short term is encouraging corrupt behaviour, has the long-term goal to prevent it. The contrary view is that people should not take the law into their own hands, but should report their suspicions of corruption to the police or some other suitable authority. We are undecided

As usual, the Law Commission is very anxious to receive as many views as possible. Such views will be of vital importance in determining future policy. Because of the ungency of the project, all responses must be received by June 30.

The author is the Law Commissioner with responsibility for criminal law,

## First across the line

AS Mr Mulligan romped home in the Cheltenham Gold Cup last week. Tony Williams was winning a two-horse race to become the next managing partner at the City law firm Clifford Chance, one of the world's biggest.

In a hotly contested election. two candidates, Ashley Booker and Rodney Short, were eliminated in the first ballot. But no one candidate achieved a clear majority and a second ballot was necessary to decide between Mr Williams, head of the firm's Moscow office, and Peter Charlton, head of the corporate department. The firm's marketing department. ever cautious, hedged its bets to the very end. Even when there were only two candidates left in the race, it still waited until the final result was known before calling in the photographer, flying Mr Williams in from Moscow late last Friday for the shoot.

Mr Williams will take up the position from January 1. 1998 when Geoffrey Howe stands down after four consecutive terms in office to go back into practice.



A Scott inquiry

HE MAY have led the armsto-Iraq inquiry, and he may now be Vice-Chancellor, but Sir Richard Scott still appears to be trailing behind his namesake, Sir Nicholas Scott,

the deselected Tory MP, in the public popularity stakes. Sir Richard was the special guest at the launch of the Chancery Bar Association directory at Lincoln's Inn last

He told the gathering that



Running for Red Nose Day: Freshfields staff

IS Slaughter & May the most po-faced law firm in the City? While the rest of the top ten City firms took up the challenge of Comic Relief's Dressing Down Day last Friday, Slaughter & May sent a memo around forbidding anyone from turning up in anything other than a suit. Meanwhile, Freshfields entered more than 100 staff in the City Fun Run and brave partners volunteered to be put into the stocks.

while bicycling to the do, he was confronted by another cyclist who had been eyeing him curiously while they were both stopped at a red light. "Aren't you," he had finally asked, "Sir Nicholas Scott?"

Planning seminar

HIS HONOUR George Dobry, QC, eminence grise in the world of planning law, has organised the first seminar on advocacy in planning inquiries at the Inner Temple on March 22 together with 4 Breams' Buildings Chambers.

The one-day event includes p-level speakers such as David Hanchett, principal inspector from the Department of the Environment, Professor Malcolm Grant, department of land economy from Cambridge, and Garry Hart, senior planning partner at

Herbert Smith. 'Mr Dobry said: This is a new and special event in the Bar education and training programme. Planning lingation is on the increase and junior harristers - in any field of law, because it has relevance for tribunal and other work - should be prepared to advise on and take part in planning inquiries."

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Society's artitude to

children is no different

from that held up for didactic derision in Charles Kingsley's *The* 

An atrocity such as that which

stole the lives of 16 children in

Dunblane prompts mass mourning and calls for ethical and

legislative change. But at the same time we allow children to go

homeless, unfed, uneducated, brutalised, abused and prostituted.

Nonetheless, there is huge cur-

rent concern about organised child

abuse. The legal profession and the

media should work in harmony to

afford protection - and not just to the child survivors, but to perpetra-

tors and anyone else involved. The

problem is that protection tends to

I realise that children should be

our prime concern here, but it is not

only their protection with which the

legal profession and the media

should be concerned. To divide

children from the remainder of

society, to voice concern for them

alone and to legislate solely for

victims is to fail to deal with the

The media view their role as

being investigative and revelatory

for the public good. They can un-

cover abuse, warn the public of pot-

ential and actual danger and in-

duce justice to be done. Problems

arise when the desire for justice be-

comes a desire for revenge; the

need for protection overriding a

need to punish. The need to tell a

story may also jeopardise motive

Practices such as financial re-ward for witnesses, details of

scandal and allegations of malprac-

tice or criminal activity never bene-

fit the true course of justice; how-

ever, in cases such as those of cur-

rent concern, the repercussions of

such activities are lethal to justice

Coverage of child abuse is not al-

ways beneficial to the survivors.

The press argues that survivors

have stories to tell, that it wishes to

raise public awareness and that

and to the individual.

true situation.

and security.

be confused with ignorance.

Water Babies.

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their voices have been silenced for One's immediate instinct is to

e live in a time of appalling hypocrisy, agree; exposure marks an end to ostracism and a break in the cycle of taboo. But the psychological trauma and often-justified paranoia of survivors can mean that media coverage is potentially more dangerous in such cases than in

Beware abuse

of power

Unless carefully thought out, attempts to deal with attacks on

children can lead to further problems, says Mark Stephens

other instances of criminal activity. Take the family of Chris Johns of North Wales: three of five children abused, two dead from unnatural causes and two in permanent hiding — directly or indirectly a

result of their time in care. Such failures highlight also the potential risks publicity can bring. People must be able

offering help do so for honourable

to believe that those

reasons In their paper Child Exploitation and the Media - Over-Exposure or Cover-up, Mike Jempson, executive director of PressWise, a media ethics body, and David Niven, the chairman of Action on Child Ex-

ploitation, point out that neither privacy and secrecy nor over-exposure should be confused with freedom of expression. Media representatives must treat the information and allegations of their interviewees with integrity. The subjects are being asked, and perhaps, unknowingly agreeing to relive the most appalling and

traumatic experiences of their lives.

Equally, too much of a "softly

softly" approach is as dangerous as

it is ignorant, which helps no one.

exist, but in a piecemeal fashion.

And the proposed psedophile regis-

ter under the Home Secretary's Sex

Offenders Bill is no kind of sol-

Legislation and regulation do

in their neighbourhood, but even this apparently admirable motive may be faulty. The easy availability of the names and addresses of convicted paedophiles, charged sex offenders and, even in the instance of "gross indecency", consensual adult homosexuals, will provide the media with unchecked access to the

subjects for stories, exposes and ultimately publicised vitriol. There is also the possibility that a paedophile register would serve as an abusers' directory. The task of informing vulnerable members of a neighbourhood of the presence of offenders in the locality will be in the hands of the police. The proposal fails to consider the often in-

terdependent relationship of police and media. Checks on information imposed by the judiciary in court proceedings and the current North Wales

child abuse tribunal could not be used in conjunction with a register. In America it is the courts that are putting the brakes on what has come to be called "Megan's Law"introduced after a seven-year-old's abuse and murder by a paedophile. and providing police with extensive notification powers - highlighting the problems of allowing a mother's grief-fuelled campaign to become legislation. Megan's Law inspired the apparently unqualified support of America's political heavyweights and the response to the Home Secretary's proposed register has been much the same. The combined forces of politicians and parents make it a surefire winner: parents have more than

children; they have votes. A vote is a small price to pay for the apparent promise of your children's safety. Last month saw the launch of A Case for Balance, a video endorsed by the Judicial Studies Board, giving guidelines on the management of child witness cases and the need to minimise the burden and distress of children in court proceedings. Similarly sensible proposals are necessary for the

regulation of the coverage of such



taken the initiative in instigating A Forum on Children Exploitation and The Media was held last week by the charity Action on Child Exploitation and Press-Wise. The aim was to develop "common guidelines for future

good practice that will improve public understanding of the issues, and assist efforts to eradicate child abuse". do not believe, however, that it is correct for the media to take on the responsibility for either security of the vulnera-

The damage done: now how should society proceed? press can act as a noticeboard to warn the public of danger. And we may hope that the media can distinguish confidentiality from secre-cy, freedom of expression from over-exposure and protection from ignorance. But neither the safety of children nor the monitoring of sex abusers should be in the hands of

THEY CO ISA

POSED PICTURE by MSPCC

people with no training in the caring, social or legal services. The public, and particularly those being abused, must be able to believe that those offering assistance are doing so for honourable reasons, and have the resources to

pain's fragile jury system has come under withering sons, stating that because the law laid down that jurors should be "Spanish", they, as Basques, attack after a jury in San Sebastián found a Basque radiwere not required to serve. cal not guilty of the murder of

A jury system

under question

Tunku Varadarajan on the case that

raises the spectre of Franco's justice

the men with a hunting rifle.

there is no repetition.

General Franco in 1936. But

Señor Otegi's acquittal will con-

firm the view of many that the

system is unsuited to the trial of

politically charged cases in the

Basque country.
Finding nine willing jurors —

the number required by Spanish law — proved arduous for the

presiding judge; Basques fought

shy of sitting on the case for fear

warnings are given regularly to

the public by Eta to shun jury

service whenever Basque nat-

Of the initial pool of 36 potential jurors in the Otegi

case, all chosen at random, only

eight raised no preliminary per-

sonal objections to participation.

The rest offered a range of excuses to get off the politically

awkward hook. Pressures of

Others claimed that they knew the accused personally.

thus making it impossible for

them to impart an objective

judgment. A handful also de-

clined to serve on the jury for

ionalists are on trial.

reasons not to serve.

The court, however, overruled two policemen even after he most objections, finally settling confessed in court to taking on a jury comprising eight "deliberate aim" and shooting women and one man. Their task was to decide whether Senor The all-Basque jury decided that the accused, who had links Otegi murdered two policemen at his farm in Itsasondo, near with the terrorist group Eta. San Sebastián, in December was not fully in control of 1995. The accused - a militant himself" at the time of the member of Jarrai, a radical shooting. The families of the Basque organisation linked to Eta -- claimed he killed the two dead men have denounced the jury for acquitting the killer "out men in self-defence. Witnesses, fear of Eta" and the Spanish however, saw him getting drunk Minister of Justice has under-

on the night in question, and scuffling earlier with policemen taken to examine ways in which in a local tavern. The trial of Mikel Otegi, the The Spanish Ministry of Jusaccused, was held against a tice has announced that it will background of such intimidaappeal against the jury's decition that many observers saw sion. Legal experts predict that the case as a trial of the jury the case will eventually reach the system itself. The system was reintroduced for the first time last May, after its abolition by

Supreme Court in Madrid. The case has led to pressure in Spain for the abolition of the jury system. Trial by jury, one of the first institutions to fall victim to the Spanish Civil War, sits awkwardly in the country's Roman-Napoleonic legal sys-tem, traditionally dominated by magistrates. Though it seemed to have worked well since its restoration last year, the Otegi trial was the first with such an

obviously political dimension and such an explosive outcome. of terrorist reprisals. Explicit Jet these proposals for change, so soon after the system's reintroduction last May, have also provoked criticism. In an editorial last week, the Madrid daily El País cautioned against an over-hasty rush to legislate in the face of one unsavoury verdict. The newspaper said: "One has to face the fact that very little time has elapsed since the jury syswork, family duty, stress and illness were cited by many as tem's return to Spain. Not enough time has passed for a jury tradition to emerge. It is only when such a tradition emerges that we will cease to

question the validity of the sys-

tem on the basis of one concrete

verdict. We must allow the insti-

#### straightforward political restution time to settle down. ution. This is aimed at protecting children from paedophiles located cases by the media. Currently, it is With the correct regulation, the the media themselves that have

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LONDON EC1A 9HL Voing Headhunters

A burning issue among the

posching. Can anything be One of the national firms has developed an interesting twopart strategy for responding to idhunters' approaches. Partners are required to take advan-tage of these approaches by ding interviews with competitor firms and finding out as much as they can. Since vacanries handled in this way lend to be at a senior level, interviewers are not surprised when the partner probes deeply into the strategy and future prospects of the prospective employer. Ques-tions which would normally be

the second or third interview, a wealth of detailed information can be extracted. There is a risk that the partner a policy, therefore, cooperation with headhunters is only feasible for firms with reasonably high profits and good morale.

cearded as intrusive are accept-

able in these circumstances. By

neadhumers may lose interest in

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int'l telecomms co. Role will involve general

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professional andennaty.

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understand a variety of businesses are all important ingredients.

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medium and large commercial practices with talented lawyers is how to deal with the threat of

may actually be lured away. As

the firm altogether.

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fulfil their promises. Comprehensive support systems must ble or the control of "offenders". For the tabloids in particular, the need be in place - and not only for the to sell copies will always prevent abused. their practising what they preach. • The author is a solicitor specialising Private Practice • In House • Private Practice • In House • Private Practice • In House Sydney 4 Years to Pariner Level

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notice, is required. A competitive salary plus a range of benefits are offered.

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If word gets out, the headhuniers will wise up to this policy and the number of approaches will decline. The firm will begin to love a valuable source of information. Parmers will no longer have the opportunity to see what's going

This, of course, is the second part of the strategy. Michael Chambers

on elsewhere. Eventually, the

Sec. 4



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(Source: Legal 500, 1996)

Unlike many of our competitors Simmons & Simmons promote its highly valued private capital group. Supporting the key decision makers is as important to Simmons & Simmons as supporting the companies themselves.

We are seeking lawyers to work in our group. You can expect lots of first rate work, high levels of client contact and responsibility, an opportunity to play an active part in the management and development of the group, a relaxed and informal working environment and remuneration at top city rates.

You should have at least 2-4 year's experience in private client trust and tax work. You must have a proven ability to provide practical and innovative solutions, a desire to become thoroughly conversant with private capital taxation and to be closely involved with complex international trust matters.

If you would be interested in this vacancy, please write enclosing your CV, to Anita Tovell, Simmons & Simmons, 21 Wilson Street, London EC2M 2TX.

An international law firm

London Paris Brussels Lisbon Milan Abu Dhabi Hong Kong Shanghai New York

SIMMONS & SIMMONS

# Environmental **Know-How Lawyer**

"In Environmental Law, the firm is at the top of Legal 500's table, and the head of the team, Stephen Tromans is generally regarded as one of the foremost individuals even within that select bunch".

(Source: In Brief, February 1997)

We are seeking a full time Know-How lawyer to work with our environmental team headed up by Stephen Tromans. We can offer you:

- research into environmental issues at the forefront of the law
- a key role in a close and informal team with top quality work
- the opportunity to help organise and drive forward our Know-How
- remuneration at top city rates.

You should have either at least a year's experience in environmental law or an LLM in this subject. We may, as part of the interview process, ask you to produce evidence of your research or writing ability.

If you want to be part of a fast moving and energetic group, please write enclosing your CV, to Anita Tovell, Simmons & Simmons, 21 Wilson Street, London EC2M 2TX.

An international law firm

London Paris Brussels Lisbon Milan Abu Dhabi Hong Kong Shanghai New York

# **Currency and Commodities**

## International Investment Bank-

Goldman Sachs' reputation as one of the world's leading investment banking and securities firms is built upon the skills, creativity and dedication of our people. It is our goal to recruit the best person for every job.

Our Currency and Commodities Division, J. Aron, primarily focuses on trading foreign exchange, precious and base metals, energy, soft commodities, commodity options and other products throughout Europe and the Middle East. Due to the continuing expansion of the Division in London, we now seek to make two key appointments in London:

## **Compliance Risk** Manager

The first will be for a senior professional to take over the management of compliance on the trading floor in London. The primary aim of the role will be to articulate and to ensure compliance with all laws and regulations governing the J. Aron business and to manage reputational risk. Reporting directly to the Global Head of J. Aron

Compliance in our New York headquarters, your principal dayto-day responsibilities will include continuing to develop the high-profile compliance presence on the trading floor and enhancing risk control policies and procedures. You will be responsible for training and assisting sales, trading and operational professionals in identifying compliance issues and complying with a range of legislative, regulatory and internal risk-management procedures that impact this business internationally, as well as advising senior management on compliance and control risk. The role is broad and dynamic and will be tailored to your individual skills.

ideally, you will be a lawyer with 3-8 years' legal or compliance experience gained within a respected commercial or financial institution or regulator. Whilst an in-depth knowledge of regulatory and compliance environments would be advantageous, personal qualities and attributes are more significant.

#### Commodities/Derivatives Lawyer

The second role will be for a lawyer to advise on the legal Issues arising from J. Aron's business in Europe and the Middle East. You will report to the firm's General Counsel and work with the Division's current legal adviser. Your principal day-today activities will involve advising on and documenting transactions including derivatives, overseeing the negotiation of master agreements, and project work, as well as advising other professionals and senior management within the Division on a full range of legal issues.

Candidates with 4-6 years general commercial or finance experience gained in a leading law firm or who have had relevant experience within a financial or other institution are preferred. Knowledge and experience of the commodities industry would be advantageous but not essential. A strong legal background and proven analytic and drafting skills are critical. As with the compliance role, personal qualities and attributes are significant.

Compensation, in each case, will be competitive and will reflect our normal investment banking practice.

Please apply in writing, enclosing a covering letter and full curriculum vitae, to our Managing Consultant, Geraldine Hetherington, In-House Legal, 17 Red Lion Square, London WCIR 4QH. Tel: 0171 405 0151. Fax: 0171 831 6498.





#### BARRISTER MEMBER OF THE LORD CHANCELLOR'S ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON LEGAL EDUCATION AND CONDUCT

red. A fee is paid for each day worked, plus travelling expens This vacancy has been previously advertised. Those who have already applied need not re-apply.

Gerrard, Legal Services Development, Lord Chancellor's Department, Selborne House, 54/60 Victoria Street, London SW1E 6QW. The last day that requests for application forms will be accepted is Friday 4 April 1997 and the closing date for completed applications is Friday 11 April 1997.

applicants and to the principles of public appointments based on merit with independent assessment, openess

# CONSIDER THE POSSIBILITIES.



We're looking for a Sports Lawyer with at least three years' experience in intellectual property. Show us a background in sports law, and we're interested. We also need a General Commerci Lawyer who has three years of experience in a quality-driven, business-oriented legal practice. credentials and outstanding analytical, draiting, negotiation, and English language skills.

ed? Mail or fax your CV within two weeks to: Craig Robertson, Human Resources, thon 7, 1213 PD Hilversum, The Netherlands, Fax +31 35 626 63 06. Attn.: T 1B/03/97.

# PROPERTY

# PARTNERS ASSISTANT

HAMPSTEAD

Our client is a nine partner commercial practice with attractive contemporary offices in the heart of Hampstead. The practice, which benefits from excellent hi-tech backup systems, is profitable, friendly and very highly regarded, especially for its company commercial and commercial property work. As a result of recent and sustainable growth, the Partners seek to

recruit a Property Assistant to work with two young partners handling

a full range of commercial property and heavyweight residential con-

veyancing matters for sophisticated and commercially demanding

STYLE KEY

ROLE &

**PROSPECTS** 

CITY

Applications are sought from Conveyancers with the equivalent of between one and three year's post qualification experience, who would relish the opportunity of working in a close-knit, niche, commercial practice where performance is well rewarded, at City scales and career prospects are excellent.

Applications will be treated in the strictest confidence and will not be passed to our client without consent. Write with your CV to Piers Williams at Macdonald & Company, 8 Hanover Street, London WIR 9HF. Tel 0171 290 2690 Fax 0171 290 2700 Evenings 01725 519309 E.Mail: 101767.3663@compuserve.com. This assignment is being handled on an exclusive basis.

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# QD IN-HOUSE LEGAL

I INJURIE OF I INJURIEST CAST AT I TOTAL TO SUBJECT TO PROPERTY Major U.S. oil and gas company seeks. 6-7 years' pope trade and transportation inverse and feature contracts in the oil sector internationally. You will have relevant private practice or in-house experience with an energy or commodities trading organisation, preferably based in Europe. French and/or Ressian baggings stalk of additional benefit. Ref. T38068

TRADE & TRANSPORTATION To £60,000 + Benefits

mehold grave corporation based on London outsides seeks 1-4 year palified non-contentious IP lawyer to join small close laid legal team. Role will include trademarks, copyright, passing-off, IT contract drafting and negotiation of a strong international nature. BC exposure would be of additional benefit. Excellent apparatisty to John high profile company for the right person with a preactive, outgoing personality. Ref: T38896

FINANCIAL SERVICES Mainland Europe To Excellent A financial services lawyer is sought to take on a hybrid legal and commercial rule. within this small dynamic organization that has the support of a high profile parent company. Worlding closely with the sales development team advaing on new product initiatives in overseas jurisdictions you will have regulatory, tax and offshore trusts experience. Excellent apparauntly to john a high quality offshore. Investment company, Pluent French of benefit but not pre-requisite. Net: T38739

Hajor UK oil company seeks a 1-4 year qualified general company/commercial lawyer with a strong academic background. Energy and downstream experience is of benefit but not pre-requisite. Most important is a flexible apprenth with transferable legal dolls as the prospects within data major group for young ambitious lawyers is excellent. Ref. T21996

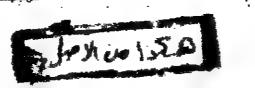
Senior lawyer is sought from either private practice or industry, with lenowiedge of the international protection of trademarks and good general commercial and IP skills, to join this major UK pic as head of their trade commodulate in section to pure the managerial aspects of the role, you will be a real seam leader with the ability to manage and motivate junior lawyers. Strong intermittoral orientation to the role with overseas travel. Ref. 732078

EMPLOYMENT **EMarket Rate + Benefits** Privately owned US securities house seeks a robust and commercial employment lawyer with 2-4 years' experience in both contentious and non-contentious employment work to do a heard loyment work to do a broad range of employment agreements and industrial tribunal work as well as more general commercial issues such as software licensing, Ref: 1735960

For further information in complete confidence, please contact Rebeccu Extington or June Mestile (both qualified knoyers) on 0171-405 6062 (0171-357 0912 evenings/weekends) or write to them at Quarry Daugall In-House Lagal, 37.41 Bedford Russ, Landon WCIR 491. Confidencial for: 0171-831 6394,



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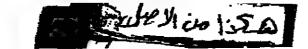
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# THRINGS & LONG

SOLICITORS

# **Commercial Property**

Bath

MARCH 18 1997

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With 11 Partners and a total staff of 85, Thrings & Long is one of the leading West Country practices and acknowledged as the premiere commercial firm in Bath.

Our commercial property department is at the very heart of our business. We advise a local and national client base on all aspects of commercial property law.

An exceptional opportunity has arisen for an assistant solicitar to join our team. You will assume early responsibility working closely with clients, benefiting from full technical support and training. We only wish to recruit a lawyer we think is going to become a partner.

We have a lot to offer a commercial property lawyer that wishes to work in beautiful surroundings yet does not want to compromise on quality of work. We offer a very attractive salary and benefits package.

Please send a CV and covering letter to Jane Andrews, Personnel Manager, Thrings & Long, Midland Bridge, Bath, BA21 2HQ.

ely please contact our retained recruitment advisers William Cock or Chris Cayley (both qualified lawyers) on 0121 212 9555 (0121 707 1371 evenings/weekends) or or write to them at Quarry Douge Comwall Buildings, 45 Newholl Street, Birmingham, B3 3QR. Confidential fac 0121 212 9777.

# Property Finance

MANCHES:

We are a well-respected, progressive commercial firm with an outstanding reputation in commercial property. An expanding workload means that, once again, we need to recruit in order to maintain the highest standards upon which our reputation is based.

We seek a lawyer of circa 2-5 years experience in secured lending to handle all aspects of property finance, and with the flair to play a large part in the development of this area of our practice.

This flair, combined with your ability to develop a rapport c 2-5 years pqe with our clients, is the key to our success - and yours.

> If you are ready to grasp the opportunity that a distinctive practice can offer you, contact our retained consultants Dominique Graham or Sophie Brooks for a confidential discussion.

For further information in complete confidence, please contact Dominique Graham or Sophie Brooks on 0171.430 1711, or write to them at Graham Gill & Young, 46 Kingsway, London WC2B 6EN. Fax: 0171 831 4186. This assignment is being handled exclusively by Graham Gill & Young. All direct and third party applications will be forwarded to them.

# WINCKWORTH PEMBERTON

INCORPORATING SHERWOOD & Co.

# **Private Client Lawyers**

The sustained growth and success of the firm's private client practice now make it necessary for us to supplement our normal policy of recruiting internally to make two important appointments.

Senior property lawyer - residential and agricultural

We wish to recruit a senior property lawyer to marshall and in due course manage the firm's residential and agricultural property services. This post would suit an able lawyer in his or her late 20's, or early 30's, with a proven all round ability in the field of residential and agricultural property. The successful applicant will have expertise in freehold and leasehold property, landlord & tenant law, registered and unregistered land, landed estates, agricultural tenancies, and a working knowledge of the tax and trust principles connected with the ownership of, or investment in, real estate by land owners domiciled in England and Wales or abroad.

In the short term, the successful applicant will work in and be part of the firm's private client department. In due course, depending on progress, it is expected that he or she would manage an independent group dedicated to private property services. An immediate following would not be a requirement, but the ability to maintain relationships with existing clientele, and in due course assist with the development of the practice, would be necessary. The aptitude to lead and manage a team will be an ingredient in the successful applicant's personality, and would probably lead to an early offer of partnership.

Administration of estates

We would like to recruit a solicitor of between I and 3 year's post qualification experience to handle a broad range of services to executors and administrators. The firm's probate practice reflects its varied client base and the successful applicant will have had experience in dealing with complex and large estates, both foreign and domestic. Our policy is to provide a full range of services, from post-death estate planning to estate accountancy and tax compliance. Dependency and other claims connected with the probate process are also handled within the department.

The successful applicant will have strong personal and organisational skills, the necessary intellect and imagination to deal with complex cases, and sufficient patience to handle the routine.

The private client department of Winckworth & Pemberton is an integral part of a firm with an impressive private, institutional and public sector client base. The firm is committed to maintaining a high standard of service to its private clients, and to organic growth in this field. When considering career prospects, applicants for either of the above two posts should have this in mind.

Apply, in confidence, with a hand written letter, and a typed Curriculum Vitae, to Hugh MacDongald, Winckworth & Pemberton, 35 Great Peter Street, Westminster, London, SW1P 3LR.

# Wiggin and Co

Solicitors

THE BEST WORK AVAILABLE OUTSIDE LONDON . . . ALLEGEDLY

#### MEDIA/LIBEL LITIGATION

Cheltenham NQ - 2 years' pge £City + car

ABOUT US

Established in Cheltenham over 20 years ago Wiggin and Co is one of the UK's premiere niche firms and is staffed practices. They enjoy top quality work and professional and financial rewards quality of life which is hard to beat in beautiful Cotswolds surroundings.

ABOUT OUR WORK

From our offices in Cheltenham and London we undertake a broad range of commercial litigation work with almost exclusively by lawyers who an emphasis on libel, copyright and started their careers in major London media litigation. Our clients include television, cable and satellite, film, music, publishing and multi-media to match the capital combined with a companies, as well as, on occasions, enthusiastic and commercial approach individuals from the entertainment

ABOUT YOU

No media litigation experience is required, although it would be an advantage. You should be a recently qualified solicitor with good commercial litigation experience and a strong academic background. We are looking for someone who has an with the commitment to tackle a demanding caseload of litigation work.

We will offer you a city salary, a car after 6 months and the opportunity to enjoy work of the highest quality in a friendly team environment and beautiful surroundings.



Please contact our recruitment advisers: Greg Abrahams, Querry Dougoll Rocruitment, 37-41 Bedford Row, London WCIR 4frl. Tel: 9171-405 6062 (0171-266 5601 evening/weekends); Confidential fac 0171-831 6394. Chris Cayloy, Quarry Dougott Midlands, Cormol Buildings, 45 Newholl Street, Birminghom B3 3QR. Tet. 0121-212 9555.
[01242-241 377 evening/weekends]; Confidence for 0121-212 9777.

# **INTERNATIONAL** CORPORATE FINANCE

Hong Kong and Singapore

Clearly ranked amongst the leaders on the international corporate finance scene, our City firm Client services an enviable range of corporates and financial institutions worldwide, with particular strengths in Asia Pacific.

Their Hong Kong and Singapore offices are highly successful and expanding fast. Lawyers seeking work in either of these premier locations (wherever currently based) and offering between 4 and 7 years' experience, can join a close knit team working on innovative and demanding transactions.

You will be a corporate generalist or have gained expertise in any or all of the following:-

securities

cross border mergers and acquisitions

• joint venture work.

The rewards, both financial and in career development terms, will enhance the excellent quality of work and life on offer.



For further information, in complete confidence, pieces contact Stephen Rodney, Deborah Dalgfeith or mus Hoor on 0171-405 6062 (0181-520 6559 or 0171-403 5727 evenings/weekends) or write to them at Quarry Dougall Recruitment, 37-41 Bedford Row, Landon WCIR 4ft. Confidential fac 0171-831 6394.

£excellent

# **EU/COMPETITION**

Our clients are a leading City practice with a global reputation and a client base to match. With a network of international offices in Northern America, the Far East and Europe, they are at the cutting edge of commercial, and in particular, banking law.

A rare opportunity exists for someone to join the London office to take primary responsibility for all EU matters emanating from London (fully supported by the firm's Brussels office). The workload will be very diverse, but will include merger and joint venture clearances at both EC and UK levels, as well as a very broad range of European law issues.

With about 2-4 years post qualification experience, you will have the gravitas to assume a senior role in a leading firm, the professionalism to command immediate respect both inside and outside the firm, and the ambition and dynamism to appreciate the unique opportunity this position offers.

An excellent salary package commensurate with this key position will be offered to the successful candidate.

For further information, please contact Michael Silver, in confidence, at Reynell on 0171 353 7007 (eves 01372 469430), or write to him at 55 Fetter Lane, London EC4A 1AA. Fax: 0171 353 7008. E-Mail: recruit@reynell.co.uk.

Revnell Legal Recruitment is a member of the world-wide Austin Knight Group with offices in the UK, France, Holland, Canada, USA and Australia



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Helen Wild Hearth

# PROPERTY LAWYERS JOIN A CILITY DEPARTMENT THAT COMES WITH A REPUTATION FOR BEING T. 11 ST IN ITS FIELD المنافعة المعالمة المنافعة الأناء المنافعة المنا The tie could be steen if her tichty by his second be FF The Co. The vertes into section of our producted increases appreciation of other levels bita bulings are diver 30% gives distributions from the stribe Stephen Rodney in Allson Jacobs on 0171-405 6062 2 7 354 354 ্ট্র তিওঁ<sup>০০</sup> ১৯৯০ শ্রুর সভর্তার শ্রুর প্রত্যালয় বাংশার হার্লিকার বাংশিকার বিশ্বনাস Dougoil Recruitment BERWIN LEIGHTON

# COMPANY/COMMERCIAL TAXATION and CONTENTIOUS INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

COVINGTON & BURLING, a prestigious 320-lawyer Washington D.C. - based practice, with an established Multi-National Partnership in London and approximately 30 lawyers in two European offices, seeks three solicitors to join the expanding practice of the Multi-National Partnership, which serves many blue-chip

#### Company/Commercial

A solicitor, with one to three years' post-qualification experience, to handle a varied and interesting caseload of company/commercial transactions. Flexibility and commitment are essential.

Salary: From £45,000 plus generous benefits

#### Texation

A solicitor, with one to three years' post-qualification experience, to handle a challenging caseload of international tax planning matters. Knowledge of EU law, including VAT, would be an asset.

Salary: From £45,000 plus generous benefits

#### **Contentions Intellectual Property**

A solicitor, with two to five years' post-qualification experience, to handle a stimulating caseload, predominately of contentious copyright and trade mark matters. Experience of computer software law would be an asset. An ability to handle contentious non-IP work when required is important.

Salary: From £50,000 plus generous benefits

Candidates for all positions should have strong academic and professional backgrounds and preferably have gained their experience in City firms. Knowledge of European languages other than English would be useful.

Please reply to: Ms Elizabeth Partridge, Covington & Burling, Leconfield House, Curzon Street, London, WIY SAS.



#### HARDWICKE BUILDING

The Combers of Walter Aylen QC

are pleased to announce that

#### NICHOLAS STEWART QC

has accepted an invitation to join Chambers.

ew Square, Lincoln's Inn., London WC2A 3SE LDE 393 Tel: \$171 242 2523

Vanz 0171 831 6968 E-MAIL ON LINK: Hardwicke Building INTERNET: hardwicke@link.org

## **Solicitors Pro Bono Group** Director.

The newly-formed Solicitors Pro Bono Group needs to recruit its first Director. The Group has been established by Solicitors from all parts of the country to promote. the development of pro bono work across the whole profession.

This new, full-time executive role will require intelligence, commitment, initiative and energy, with a clear understanding of the legal world and the place of voluntary work within it. It is an unusual opportunity to help shape and then implement this important initiative. Promotional ability with strong organisational and interpersonal skills are also essential. The successful candidate is likely to be a Solicitor (but need not necessarily be so).

Ye find out more about this perilles in complete combin

chi Clifford Chapte 200 Aldersgate Street London EC1A 433

# MEDIA LAWYER – GENEVA

UNIQUE OPPORTUNITY to join a high-profile, bilingual (English/French), multi-disciplinary media and telecommunications organisation. The European Broadcasting Union is an association of over 60 television and radio broadcasters in almost 50 countries throughout Europe. It represents a number of the interests of many of Europe's major broadcasting entities in areas as diverse as sport, news, music, co-productions and the operation of a complex Eurovision network of satellite

channels and terrestrial circuits. The EBU now seeks to recruit a media lawyer, with approximately two years' relevant post-qualification experience, to join its Legal and Business Affairs Unit at its headquarters in Geneva. Reporting to the Head of the Unit, himself an English barrister, you will undertake a range of work including the negotiation and drafting of European coproduction agreements and the development of a number of commercial deals with, for example,

marketing and merchandising companies. In addition, you will help with the preparation of international sports rights acquisition and sales agreements and with technical and telecommunications contracts.

The successful candidate should be commercially minded, "hands-on", flexible and enjoy working in a constantly changing environment. Reasonable fluency in French would be a distinct advantage.

For further details, contact Sonya Rayner, or send her a copy of your CV. She is handling this assignment on an exclusive basis, and all direct approaches and CVs from third parties will be forwarded to her.



23 LONG LANE, LONDON EC1A 9HL TELEPHONE: 0171 606 8844 FAX: 0171 600 1793



# Commercial Lawyer

Southampton Salary circa £35,000 plus Car

Skandia Life

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SKANDIA LIFE is one of the UK's most successful financial services organisations with a reputation for innovative and effective life assurance, pension and PEP products. Europe is a growing market for the company and to help us exploit this important area further and ensure effective trade in specific EU/EEA countries, we require a proven achiever to support our Overseas Life Assurance Business

The focus of this complex role is on ensuring that new products and ventures are thoroughly researched with reference to OLAB legislation. This will involve developing a network of external advisers, working closely with them to draft and document policy conditions for the given countries and providing internal advice and

A minimum of three years' post qualification experience including financial services legislation, regulations and insurance is essential, as is a thorough understanding of contract/commercial law. Either up-to-date knowledge of OLAB legislation, or the ability to quickly assimilate the relevant legislation, is also important. On a personal level, you will need the skills to develop strong relationships with remote contacts (for which knowledge of foreign languages and international business will be advantageous) and confidently organise a diverse workload.

You will receive a comprehensive benefits package including a competitive relocation package if appropriate, a company bonus scheme, life assurance, private healthcare, PRP, contributory pension scheme, subsidised staff restaurant and excellent working conditions. For further information, please contact Claire Davies on 01703 726884. Alternatively, please contact Claire Davies on 01703 726884. Alternatively, please send your CV to Personnel Department, Skandia Life, Skandia House, Portland Terrace, Southampton SO14 7AY, quoting current benefits package and ref: CLLE 3 03/97.

## DENTON HALL

#### CORPORATE/COMMERCIAL LAWYER -**KOREA GROUP**

London

Competitive Package

Denton Hall is a London based global law firm with over 300 lawyers in the UK. As part of our continuing expansion we are looking to recruit an experienced corporate/commercial lawyer to join our Korea Group.

The role will be to advise Korean companies on corporate and commercial law, multi-jurisdictional mergers and acquisitions and joint ventures, inward investment into the UK and projects in the former Eastern bloc and the Middle East.

As the successful candidate you will be a lawyer qualified in a common law jurisdiction with at least three years experience including experience in most of the above areas. To meet client requirements, fluency in Korean is essential. You will also be able to show an understanding of Korean business culture, including experience in dealing with the top management of Korean companies (preferably having worked in a Korean law firm or a Korean company). You will have proven legal skills together with the initiative and enthusiasm to help develop our Korea Group practice.

Please apply in writing to Nicki Farrant, Personnel, Denton Hall, Five Chancery Lane, Clifford's Inn, London, EC4A IBU.

No Agencies



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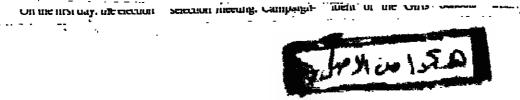


#### CIVIL PROCEDURE RULE COMMITTEE The Civil Procedure Rule Committee is to be established following the

passage of the Civil Procedure Act 1997. It is to replace the existing Supreme Court Rule Committee and the Courty Court Rule Committee, and will be responsible for the introduction of the unlified set of rules governing the civil Applications are sought for the following members of the Civil Procedure

- 3 solicitors, at least one of whom has particular experience in
- county courts
- 3 barristers, at least one of whom has particular experience in 1 person with experience in and knowledge of consumer affairs.
- 1 person with experience in and knowledge of the lay advice sector The appointments will be for a period of two to four years, and are offered without remuneration. Travelling and out-of-pocker expenses will be payable. It is expected that appointments will be made in May and Application forms must be submitted by 18 April 1997.

For more information and an application form, please control Jonathan Freeman, Lord Chancellor's Department, Room 3.04, Selborne House, 54/60 Victoria Street, London SWIE 6QW Tel: 0171 210 0618 Pax: 0171 210 0682 E-mail: civiljustico-letihq@htimeract.com Please indicate which category you are interested in.



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ADDLESHAW BOOTH & CO

# BE PART OF OUR COMMERCIAL SUCCESS

1997 saw the creation of the law firm of the North, Addleshaw Booth & Co, which ranks in the premier league of UK law firms. With 91 partners, over 800 staff and a turnow excess of £36m, the firm operates from Leeds and Manchester, where previously both firms held market leading positions. The merged firm offers a pre-eminent service to an impressive national and international client base.

Our Commercial Group provides a range of commercial services to clients including employment, pensions, corporate tax, intellectual property and trade and regulatory. Continued growth has led to the need to make the following

Intellectual Property (Manchester)

An IP lawyer, 1-5 years qualified, to deal mainly with non-contentious IP, UK/EC competition law, trademark matters and IT contracts.

Tax (Leeds)

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Two tax lawyers, up to 5 years qualified, one for corporate tax to handle a broad range of corporate tax matters including reorganisations, VAT and Corporation Tax and one for employee benefits to advise on matters including share schemes. bonus and incentive schemes, flexible benefits and employee tax.

Trade and Regulatory (Manchester)

A commercial contracts lawyer, 3-5 years qualified, to handle a wide range of work including joint ventures, supply and distribution agreements and other commercial relationships. Sound knowledge of contract law, sale of goods legislation (RCI exclusion clauses), UK and EC competition law is essential.

All positions require excellent drafting and negotiating skills as well as initiative in marketing and practice development. You will be joining established and well regarded teams and be offered early responsibility and client exposure on high profile transactions.

We would like to hear from you if you are from the City or a leading regional practice and keen to make your mark. In return, you will be offered an attractive salary package and a quality of lifestyle second to none.



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TRY A CAREER

# **Broncos set** to enlist Edwards

BY CHRISTOPHER IRVINE

LONDON Broncos hope to complete the signing of Shaun Edwards from Wigan in time for him to make his debut at Warrington in the Stones Super League on Friday. A board meeting at Central Park tonight is expected to approve the sale of the Great Britain

scrum half for a nominal fee. Wigan refused Edwards, 30. a free transfer request, but the club is apparently willing to suspend the two years left on his contract and release him to the Broncos for a modest payment. Edwards wants to leave Wigan after 14 years for personal reasons. He is now living in London, where his girlfriend is based, and she is expecting their first child.

Edwards would be the thirteenth international player to leave Wigan in 22 months. The proposed move will cost him an estimated pay cut of

E100,000 over two years. He had spoken of possible retirement if the club had carried out its intention of keeping him to his contract. However, in discussions with Jack Robinson, Edwards reminded his club chairman about his loyal service since he was signed at 17, in 1983, for £35,000, then a world record

for a schoolboy.

After the capture last year of Martin Offiah, the Great Britain wing, from Wigan, the imminent signing of Edwards will represent another coup for the ambitious Broncos. There is still no better organiser in the English game. Outside the Wigan context, it would be interesting to see whether Edwards

exerts the same influence. Wigan look set to miss out to Sheffield Eagles on the signing of Tony Smith, the thirdchoice Great Britain scrum half, from Castleford. Wigan have also entered discussions with Warrington about the unsettled lestyn Harris, the

Wales and Britain back. His preference, though, is for St Helens, but he is at present suspended from Wilderspool for two days for playing in a football match without the dub's permission.

Harris, listed at £1.35 million, withdrew from Warrington's match at Bradford last Friday with a calf injury. The repercussions of a 58-20 defeat at Odsal, and their Silk Cut Challenge Cup exit at the hands of Salford the previous week, were severe yesterday as Warrington gave free transfers to three internationals -Martin Dermott, who has played twice after joining from Wigan in the close season. Willie Swann and Mateaki

John Smith, the Warrington chief executive, said: "We don't believe these players are up to Super League standard and we don't have time to wait. They will be allowed to find another club and we are not asking for a fee. We know we have problems, but this dub will go forward. There will be more signings, but of players of the right calibre."

A total attendance of 55,000 for the first six Super League matches was 1,000 up on the first weekend of 1996 and represented the most popular start to a season for 24 years. All but one of the home clubs recorded crowd increases of between 15 per cent and 50 per cent on their average last year.

Maurice Lindsay, the Rugby Football League chief executive, was delighted by the opening-day statistics. "Fol-lowing the healthy attendance patterns of the Challenge Cup, the opening round of Super League augurs well," Lindsay said. "The clubs have been working hard over the winter and that was clearly demonstrated by some tremendous play on the field and excellent organisation off it."



Hamed, left, strikes a belligerent pose alongside Hardy, who will challenge him for the WBO title in May

# Hamed fails to duck Hardy's challenge

NASEEM HAMED has had to take a diversion on his route to the undisputed world featherweight title (Srikumar Sen writes). Instead of meeting Wilfredo Vasquez, the World Boxing Association (WBA) champion, on May 3, Hamed has to defend his World Boxing Organisation (WBO) title against Billy Hardy, the European champion from Sunder-land, on that date at the Nynex Arena in

Frank Warren, Hamed's promoter, said that the bout had been forced on the Sheffield man by the WBO and the

media. Warren wanted Hamed to attempt to become undisputed champion as soon as possible but Hardy, the No I contender, could not be side stepped.

The WBO tried initially to help out Warren by attempting to get Hardy to have an eliminator while Hamed went ahead with his bout with Vasquez. But Tommy Gilmour, Hardy's manager, having waited 12 months for the title bout, put the matter into the hands of his

"We still haven't heard from the WBO," Gilmour said. "It was heading

for the courts. But then we got together with Frank Warren and made the fight happen. We got a good deal for Billy, the best payday of his career. I think Frank Warren is to be congranulated for saving the blushes of the WBO."

Harned was typically dismissive of Hardy, who is 32 and past his best, and produced a one-sided shouting match at a London press conference. The champi on promised to wipe out the Wearside boxer inside five rounds and Hardy promised to show his rival a few tricks he had picked up in 13 years of boxing.

ICE HOCKEY: WEAKENED STEELERS DISMISS BISON IN LOW-KEY ENCOUNTER

# Advancing Eagles are grounded by Storm

WITH all the significant placings and semi-final pair-ings in the Superleague championship decided on Saturday, the two games played on Sunday were reduced to meaningless affairs (Norman de Mesquita writes).

Ayr Scottish Eagles, no doubt still recovering from the excitement of their 6-4 win over Newcastle Cobras the night before, were beaten 4-3 by Manchester Storm, which at least gave a 10,000 crowd in the Nynex Arena some compensation as the Storm broke their play-off duck. The game was penalty-free, which is the ice hockey equivalent of a football match without a foul, and indicates how seriously the players took it.

It was much the same story at Basingstoke, where Shef-Steelers rested Rob

Wilson, their captain, and Jason Lafreniere, one of their leading forwards, and still beat the Bison 7-2, with each side earning only one penalty and body-checking notably

The Great Britain Under-19 team won the gold medal in Pool C of the European junior championships in Romania at the weekend. Having beaten Estonia 8-0, Romania 5-2 and

Holland 3-1, they completed their programme with a 4-3 win over Latvia, the pre-tournament favourites. This means that they will compete in Pool B next year. Perhaps the continuing suc-

cess of the Britain youngsters will now encourage coaches in the domestic game to employ home-bred players, rather than pinning their hopes on expensive imports.

CRICKET

## India fold after Sidhu reaches Vettori milestone

NAVJOT SIDHU became only the third India batsman Lanka by 120 runs to score a double-century against West Indies yesterday before his side was dismissed

second Test at Queen's Park Oval in Port of Spain, Trinidad. Sunil Joshi was the last man out for 24 after Anil Kumble, who had retired hurt on nine after being struck in the groin by a ball from Mervyn Dillon.

for 436 on the fourth day of the

the fast bowler, resumed his innings after lunch when India were 420 for nine. Only Sunil Gavaskar and Dilip Sardesai had scored double-hundreds for India against West Indies. Sidhu's innings of 201 spanned more

than 11 hours and included 19 fours and one six. The luck that deserted the West Indies bowlers during the previous two days of the match suddenly returned. India were 367 for three overnight and, after Ganguly was dismissed by a well-taken, left-handed catch by Chanderpaul at cover off Franklyn Rose,

West Indies seized their opportunity. Curtly Ambrose bowled Mohammad Azharuddin and Sidhu, before Dillon took three wickets in quick succes-

WEST INDES: First Innings 296 (R I C Holder 91; A R Kumble 5 for 104). Second image Campbell low b Kuruville Williams not out

BOWLING: Presad 7-3-7-0; Kurunii 11-1; Kumbie 7-3-8-0. INDIA: First Innings

V S Lacrean low b Ambrose 8 Schu b Ambrose ......... S Skithu b Ambrose Dravid b Ambrose R Tendulitär run cut S C Ganguly c Chanderpeal b M Adhanudah b Ambrose . M R Manga b Dillon . A R Kumble not out . S Josh c Walsh b Ambrose . A Kumble ac Murray b Dillon . S K Y Presed c Lars b Dillon . s (5 9, 15 11, nb 8) .....

Umpires: L. R. Berker (West Indies) and

singspie Sri Lanka succumb to wiles of

HAMILTON (fourth day of five): New Zealand beat Sri

A YEAR after their dazzling victory in the World Cup. Sri Lanka were yesterday con-demned to a 2-0 Test series defeat against New Zealand the country bottom of the table of Test-playing nations.

Set 326 to win the second Test and already in trouble at 20 for two overnight, Sri Lanka never looked like achieving the target on a difficult pitch. They fell 120 runs short when they were bowled out for 205 with more

than a day to spare.
It is New Zealand's first home series win since they beat Zimbabwe in 1990 and the first time that they have won successive Tests since doing so against Pakistan in

After New Zealand's struggles against England, this was a triumph for youth. Stephen Fleming, at 23 their youngest captain, led the side well and Daniel Vettori, 18, the left-arm spinner, spearheaded the victory by taking five for 84 in the second innings and nine wickets in the match.

The only resistance came in a defiant fifth-wicket stand of 79 between Roshan Mahanama, the adhesive Sri Lanka opening batsman, and Arjuna Ranatunga, the captain. The teams begin a three-match one-day series on Saturday.

NEW ZEALAND: First Innings 222 (B A Pocock 85). Second Innings 273 (B A Young 82, S P Fleming 59, N J Asie 62). SRI LANKA: First innings 170 (H T Davis 5 tor 83, D i. Vetton 4 for 46). Second livings

Umpires: D B Cowie (New Zesland) and

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starting salary will be negotiable.

BY JULIAN MUSCAT A FIVE-STRONG British con-

tingent, headed by the Japan

Cup winner, Singspiel, was

yesterday allocated places in

the provisional field of 13 for the Dubai World Cup at Nad Al Sheba on Saturday week.

Flemensfirth, Even Top, Bi-

jou D'Inde and Luso are on

course to accompany Sing-spiel in the \$4 million event

over ten furlongs. In an inter-

national cast, they will be

opposed by three American-

RICHARD EVANS

Nap: SILVER THYNE

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Next best: Red Branch

(2.00 Fontwell Park)

Trunders was in log form yesterday. He napped Golden Fiddle (10-1) at New-castle, where Woody Dare (7-1) also obliged, and his other winners include Hoh Majestic (6-1) and Ido Vielle Pouque; (6-1) at Southwell and Cambo (11-2) at Market Rosen.

trained opponents, two from

Dubai and one each from

Australia, Japan and, most

significantly, France, whose

entry is the Prix de l'Arc de

Bookmakers were quick to

size up the contest and came

down firmly in favour of two

American challengers. Wil-liam Hill installed Siphon, the

11-4 favourite, followed by 4-1

Sandpit, 5-1 Singspiel and

Helissio, 7-1 Formal Gold (US)

and Kammtarra (Dubai), 14-1

Flemensfirth and Key Of Luck

(Dubai), 20-1 Even Top and

THE ARTFUL RASCAL, rid-

den by Nigel Bloom, duly won

Britain's first 'prestige' point-

to-point on Sunday. Their

victory at the West-Street

Tickham meeting netted own-

er-trainer Michael Kemp

£240, double the usual

amount for an open race and,

while this was a four-mile

contest. The Artful Rascal had

an easy time in beating Stede Quarter and Annio Chilone.

same number as last year,

and, the winner apart, this

was a prestige race in name only. It will be interesting to

see whether the other six such

events at courses across the

country attract a better quality

The meeting did provide the

crowd with the sight of one

on licensed trainers' shopping

lists. Struggles Glory, a six-

year-old owned, trained and ridden by David Robinson, 55.

blitzed round in the day's

Girl, 3 Plucky Purther. 11 fan.
COTTESMORE (Genthorpe) Hunt: 1, Wise Witzard (Mess K Girman, 4-6 fan), 2, Bustong Along; 3, White Bullet 8 ran. Confined; 1, Formany Ark (N Bell, 8-1); 2, Miler's Chap; 3, Oleelee. 12 ran. Ladies; 1, Supreme Dream (Mrs P Adems, 10-1); 2, Soy's Delghit; 3, Man Of Mystery 11 ran. Land Rover Men's Opn 1, Coolvavin Lady (5 Walter, 5-1); 2, Beau Dandy; 3, My Best Man 7 ran. Rest 1, Storming Roy (14 Nicholson, 9-4 ji-lav), 2, Frash lot. 3, Bowm Baby, 10 ran. Open Meh; 1, My Shout (5 Moms, 3-1 fav), 2, Fall Song; 3, Upton Lase, 16 ran. Open Meh; 1, Life Mister Kingston (8 Pollock, 9-2); 2, River's End, 3, Glogegennup 11 ran.

Only nine went to post, the

Triomphe winner, Helissio.

epi ing ait-Mr

1 782 FAL

1200-250

. . . .

HESULTS FROM YESTERDAY'S THREE MEETINGS 11-4) 3. Lucker (K Johnson, 16-1) ALSO RAN 33 Nine Pipes (N 4 ran NR Swith Riposte 4), dist. Mrs M Reveley at Saltburn Tote: £1.30 DF: £1.10 CSF, £1.63



RACING: AMERICAN DUO DOMINATES EARLY BETTING FOR WORLD'S RICHEST RACE AT NAD AL SHEBA

Singspiel leads Britain's Dubai raid

filled the first three places in the inaugural running 12 months ago. This year's trio is minute underestimate the dif-

Easy for The Artful Rascal

POINT-TO-POINT BY CARL EVANS

fastest time to record his third

win of the season. He has yet

to be tested and looks a fine

head of the national men's

championship after his Satur-

day double at Larkhill was

complemented by another at

the Carmartheushire. Both

his winners were on Bert

Jones: landmark

DART VALE & HALDON HARRIERS (Ottery St Mary) Hunt: 1, Departure (J. Cregniton, 5-2). 2 Perfect Stranger, 3, Moze Tidy, 4 ren. Men's Open, 1, The General's Drum (K. Heaztd, 4-7 tev), 2, The Lonyman, 3, Hidden Dollar 6 ren. Midn. 1, Italian Men (G. Penkold, 4-1), 2, Damens Pride, 3, Pigrim's Mission, 15 ren. Contined. 1, Feorsome (G. Penkold, 7-4 p-favil, 2, Perditino, 3, Parson's Way 7 ran. Lades: 1, Arotic. Chit (Miss. 5 Victery, 2-1); 2, Desert Waltz, 3, Searcy 10 ran. Rest. 1, T. Churchtown Chemoe (L. Jefford, 6-4 lav), 2, Indian Rabi, 3, The Bold Abbol. 12 ran. Rest. II. 1, Ele Flavedor (Miss. 5 Victery, 3-1); 2, Mendo Son; 3, Darktown Sbutter 9 ran. Intermediate: 1, Tickel To The Moon (A Farrant, 7-4 lav); 2, Southern Right, 3, Avril Showers. 6 ran.

EQUINTON (Lenark). Hunt. 1. Biolanatier (R Morgan, 1-5 tay, finished alone 3 ran Confined. 1. Smon Joseph (R Morgan, 4-1), 2. Nova Nila, 3. Benghazi, 6 ran Ledkes 1. Rob Prior (Mrs V Jackson, 6-4 tay), 2. Very Evident, 3. Press For Action, 7 ran Men's Open' 1, Howayman (A Parker, 4-6 tay); 2. Toloctag, 3. Borsen Owen 8 ran Rest 1, Getants Delight (A Robson, 4-6 tay), 2. Culveat, 3. Will Travel 8 ran, Open Midn: 1, Don Carlos (P Cragos, 10-1), 2. Shine A Light, 3. Cookie Boy, 13 ran Open Midn: 1, Riding Hills Galf (D Wood, 14-1); 2. Tolman, 3, Indian River, 10 ran, Open Midn: 1, Thinkabouthal (J Mur., 7-1), 2. Primilive Streak, 3. Mr Cosmo 10 ran

SUNDAY'S POINT TO POINT DETAILS

Jamie Jukes is back at the

prospect.

surface, and we don't for a

Lavis-trained horses, Radio

Jukes has a total of II wins

this season, one more than

Tim Mitchell, who was last

seen heading to his local pub,

The Piddle Inn, for a well-

earned Foxhunters' celebra-

tion on Saturday night after he

had ridden two winners at

not to have won the national

women's championship but

her determination to do so has

not dimmed. Her treble at the Welsh course included her

hundredth winner in points.

on Lucky Ole Son in the ladies'. Jones now has nine

wins to her credit, two behind

the leader, Polly Curling, who

was unable to add to her tally

at the Dart Vale & Haldon, a

meeting at which Shirley

Vickery rode her second dou-

ble of the weekend to place her

equal second with Jones in the

ROSS HARRIERS (Garnons) Hunt 1.
Layston D'Or (A Datton, 2-7 lav), 2. Noisy Welcome; 3, Owell Ross 3 ram Confined 1, Frozen Pipe (M Hamo, 3-1), 2.
Landbar Afred, 3, Crown Jewel 12 ran Men's Open's Riverside Boy (A Crow, 1-2 tay); 2. Archer, 3, Garrylicas 7 ran Men 1. I. My Wee Man (G Bartool-Sauril, 20-1)
1. Liveside Litid, 3, Wolffe Smith 14 ran Mctri R-1, Samule (Miss P Curolty, 3-1 lay), 2, Lincalaghier, 3. A Few College More, 13 ran Infermedate 1, Warnor Bard (M Portman, 5-2 law) 2, Forest Fourtaint, 3, Judy Line 13 ran Ladies 1.
Di Stelano (Miss A Dase 2-7 law); 2.
Dermg Bud, 3, Andros Gale 8 ran Rest 1.
I. Nilasty Playor (P McAlister 6-1); 2
Westom Harmony, 3, Roal Gern 14 ran Rest R. 1, Basi Street (A Philips 11-10 lay), 2, Wooden Ministrel, 3 How Friendly 12 ran

WEST STREET-TICKHAM (Defing) Hunt
1. Bright Hous (Mess J Staat, 18-1) 2
Emerald Moon, 3. Bright Crusuder, 10 Jan
Confined: 1, Shugsles Glory (D Roberson
Evens Landes; 1), Pardon Me Murn
(Mrs & Cacerer, 2-1 Sayl: 2, Upward Surge
3. Doran's Town Lad 11 say: Men's Open
1, The Antul Rassal (N Bloom: 1-2 Mr); 2
Stede Quarter, 3. Annao Chelone: 9 Jan
Rest: 1, Outhan Dily (P Volt. 5-1); 2 Victa
3. Cherysyafte: 11 and Open Midn: 1
Primitive Ning (P Hastong, 6-4 Lai); 2 Hull
Moon Sprintly: 3, Target Titus: 15 Jan
Midn: 1 Phaeder (M Jones 7-1); 2, CloudD'Or, 3, Reapers Reward: 16 tas).

Sassiver (7-1) Monbald: 7-2 fav. (iii) 91/iii 1 st, 31 MiBantas Tote £7 91 £1 90, £2 10, £2 50 DF £35 90 find £54 iii £55 £39 41 Tacasi £247 66

championship.

Larkhill that afternoon. Pip Jones is probably the best woman rider in Britain

Days and Hollow Sound.

rehearsal for him racing against 12 upponents on sand for the first time."

spent part of the winter acclimatising in Dubai. So, too, have Sorbie Tower and aimed at the Dubai Duty Free Stakes, a \$500,000 consolation race for horses failing to make the big-race line-up. Such

The British quintet has all Needle Gun, who are to be

World Cup field has resulted in a high-quality cast: the average rating for the 13 candidates is 122. That is slightly up on last year's running." Kevin Greely, Du-bai's racing secretary, said. "It is a record average rating for any international event."

Bijou D'Inde has already tried his hand on the dirt surface, finishing a disappointing third, but connec tions are pressing ahead with the challenge. And the place of Helissio, Europe's top-rated horse last season, has yet to be confirmed. His participation hinges on a gallop in Dubai on Friday after heavy rain post-poned his intended workout on Sunday, However, Helissio has pleased connections since he arrived in the Emirate six weeks ago and is expected to take his chance.

Of the duo trained in Dubai, Kammtarra, ridden by Frankie Dettori, recently prevailed in a leg of the Maktoum Sporting Challenge, but Key Of Luck - so impressive in the Duty Free Stakes when postine a faster time than Cigar in the main event 12 months ago - ran below expectations in Bijou D'Inde's race ten days

Closer to home. Norman Williamson is confident of riding at the Grand National meeting despite a heavy fall at Leopardstown on Sunday. The jockey, who was signed off for a mandatory seven days with concussion, suffered hand and facial injuries.

## RACING AHEAD Robert Wright

suggests the best value in the ante-post market Worthington Lincoln

HANDICAP Doncaster, March, 22 **GUIDE TO THE LEADING PRICES** 

8 8 8 B				
	Cara	4	Dia.	Pas
Alamein	9-1	8-1	3-1	9-1
Hawksley Hill	10-1	12-1	10-1	9-1
Kuela Lipis	12-1	11-1	10-1	9-1
New Century	12-1	11-1	11-1	9-1
Grand Musica	14-1	12-1	12-1	11-
Roving Minstrel	14-1	14-1	14-1	12-1
Roundon Missie	14-1	14-1	16-1	16-1
Sky Deans	16-1	20-1	16-1	16-1
Rockforce	20-1	16-1	16-1	20-1
Stone Ridge	25-1	20-1	25-1	20-1
Kala Sunrino	20-1	20-1	25-1	20-1
high Premium	25-1	25-1	14-1	25-1

THE Worthington Lincoln Handicap, traditional curtain raiser THE Worthington Lincoln restriction, whose we will be to the Flat season, provides the first leg of the nigh-impossible Spring Double, which is completed by the Grand National. With the draw having less affect on the result in recent years, perticularly when the ground is fast, the Lincoln is a fair medium for artis-post betting. reports of some good work on the gallops, had will need to improve judged on his efforts in public and makes no appear

at a basi-priced 9-1.
Kuela Lipis has also been heavily backed of lails, and appe to have more solid cristlentials. He has had this chance to to have more acid cristentials. He has had this chance to show his true shiftly, having run just five times, with his only win coming in a slowly run mile medicin at York. He subsequently failed to stay an exist had furlongs at Goodwood, where he travelled well before facing to injust shiftly to Fehim in a competitive handloop. He has find the benefit of a recent outing on the all-weather, where he interest a staying on fourth at Wolverhampton, and his trainer, Paul Cole, left his run yould have put him right for the Lincoln. With Picherd Quich pooled, N3ALA\* LIPES is a femiliar at 12-1 with Coral.

bet at 12-1 with Coral:
Hawksley Hill showed programmy form fast seeson, whining a competitive handicap at Newmarket in October, and be es more appeal than New Century, who may be class or

is turring tract.

Rowing Ministral, winner two years ago minner-up last season, will have been aimed at the race again but has been done few layours by the handicapper, who has him on a 2b higher mark than 12 months ago.

# FONTWELL PARK SEDGEFIELD

2.00 Red Branch. 2.30 Rhythm And Blues. 3.00 Bolshie Baron. 3.30 Smuggler's Point. 4.00 Tee Cee Carl Evans: 4.00 Spitfire Jubiles.

GOING: GOOD TO FIRM

2.00 CERTAIN JUSTICE CHALLENGE CUP MOVICES HANDICAP CHASE (£2,961: 2m 2l) (6 runners)

1 P325 STRUKESAMER 17 (B.F) C Brooks 7-11-13. B Gallagher 2 21/11 RED BRANCK 7 (C.S.F) Vigo 8-11-4 (Go.). T J Waryby 3 2 2/2 S PSEEDY SHAPS 2 (B.F) P Rodund 6-10-12 S Berrough 4 (233 CHRIS'S BLEN 8 (V.F.S) J Bradkey 8-10-9 B Frittee 5 (B.F. RETCHICAN 20 5 Norght 5-10-7 S Anderson 6 PABP VICTORY GARE 11 (G) Mrs. Lenatl 12-18-0 Sogite Michael (3) 7-4 Reg Branch 7-2 Steat-caret, 4-1 Speedy Staps Image, 5-1 Clars's Glon, 8-1 Victory Cute, 12-1 Victoryan

2.30 EBF NATIONAL HUNT HOVICES HURDLE (Qualitier \$2,385 2m 2f 110yd) (6)

1 -801 STROWS PALADIN 20 (5) J GBord 6-11-10 L Aged (3) - 3051 RHYTHM AND BLUES 18 (5) R Buckler 7-11-5 B Powell 3 SC23 MEAT FEAT 10 (7) D Et-math 6-11-0 P Flotary 1 - 3000 THE F1 WINS DOCTOR 10 C Balang 7-11-0 B Feature 3 S223 REAT FEAT 10 (F) D Ebward 6-11-0 P Hollay
3 300 THE F1 YING DOCTOR 10 G Ballong 7-11-0
5 100 THAN F10M HELL 10: L Pichardt 7-10-0. M Rebtonds
6 00 VARSET JESTER SD D Gorges 5-10-9 J R Navaragh 6-4 String Estates 5-2 Reprise And Blues, 9-2 Most Fest, 5-1 The Plung Ductor 16-1 Worker From Hell, Carsley Justice

3.00 HEDDY SIMPSON MEMORIAL CHALLENGE TROPHY MAIDEN CHASE (\$2,906; 3m 2l 110yd) (4)

1 2042 BOASHIE BARKIN 19 IF IN WESTON B-11-8 2 APEP CRUSS CONTROL 15 IF Home 11-11-8. 3 P-UP THE WHOLE HOE VIZ: Beaky B-11-8 4 B-00 BOOMTA BLAKENEY 48 G Rahting 7-11-3 5-4 July Mitroly Hug. 6-4 Botton, Baton, 5-1 (juste Council 8-1 Botto Buletney

3.30 GRAND SPLENDOUR HANDICAP HURDLE (£2 807 2m & 110vd) (8)

Notice (1997) - Program - Program of Program (2-194)
 Notice (1997) - A 1 striking Tall 9-2 Sumpler's Point 5-1 Publyship 6-1 integer 8 1 Neur Fragilies 18-1 offers

4.00 HORSE AND HOUND CHARLETON HUNT CHALLENGE CUP HUNTERS CHASE (Amateurs £1,562 2m 3f) (8)

| Maleurs 1, 1, 2002 | 2011 20 y 20 y | 1, 2/3 BESSAGE (4 (7 S) A Peace 8-12-6 | D.S. James (7) | 202 | COMP & SPECIAL 14 (7 G) Mes S. Soul 10 12-0 | E. James (7) | 11-1 | F. James (10) 20 | F. James (11) | 11-1 | F. James (12) | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-1 | 11-A JUSS TEACLE LANCED FOR FOR FIRE THE A SMISSIME (1)

PROTECTION MISSINGS SET TO LINEAR THE BROWNING (7)

A PULL MISS MAGIC SOPE Decimal 12-11-9

Filternam (7) a Copuls, Intellet 7. December 4.1 Cody Special 9-2 Tea Coe Ray 8-1 Eagle For 12.1 [Finance River 79-1 afters.]

4.30 R N L 1 HAMOICAP HURDLE (£2 280, 2m 2l 119yd) (7)

: ONE- Effective SEA 2025 (CDEF) G Enough G 12-3 Nor R Thomston (S)
- PPDG ONLOGY YOURSELF 24 (E.S.) T Thomston June 2 7-11-4
- M. R. Chromatel 7.4 From the Price Co. 9 . Address 6-1 Magnetic, 8-1 People Smith, 11 Ligarder 1-1 and Ten.

TRANSERS AS Longiture to entertre from 14 minors 35 7%, F Baley, in him 17 month, it Specially, 12 man 49, 23 1% J Galland, 25 hom 15 min 50 18 homeoster, 6 hom 31 19 4%, G Balding, 11 hom 64 JOLEUS Of these of numers from 95 roles 22.6%, D Bridginster 12 hours of 1755 of three-than 6 tions (2.6%) D Montes, 15 horn 53 tions of replace Mandom 3 from 27 13.6%.

**COURSE SPECIALISTS** 

THUNDERER 2.10 Posted Abroad, 2.40 D'Arbley Street, 3.10 Twin Falls, 3.40 Le Denstan, 4.10 The Sharrow Legend. 4,40 Our Kris. Private Handicapper's top rating: 4.10 HALF DECENT.

GOING: GOOD TO FIRM (GOOD IN PLACES)

2.10 STANLEY RACING SERIES MOVICES HURDLE (£2,253: 2m 1f) (12 nunners)

8-4 Uniquestremented. 3-7 Stylish Interest, 4-1 Consmill, 8-1 Spende, 10-1 Posted Parrad, 14-1 Weaphes Free, 16-1 milers.

2.40 STANLEY CASINOS NOVICES CHASE (£2,770; 3m 3f) (7)

3.10 ROBIN AND JOHN SHIPSON MEMORIAL HANDICAP CHASE (£2,754: 2m 5f) (4)

Evens Cassa Cannon, 2-1 Time Falls, 7-2 The Yeaster, 8-1 Risky Dec-

3.40 MARY REVELEY PACING CLUB NOVICES CHASE (\$2,754: 3m 5f) (7)

2 Sept. 21 Sept. 2 Sep 6-4 River Unships, 5-2 Mayor Plasteron, 5-1 Le Desstan, Dave Lad, 16-1 ethers

4.10 STANLEY RACING GOLDEN NUMBERS SERIES NOVICES HURDLE (£2,253; 2m 5l 110yd) (12) 3-1 Hastierest, 4-) The Starrow Legend. Eni, 5-**1 Kings Mest**ial, 6-**1 Jöhe Sim**, 7-1 Mago Huge, 20-1 Burey Book, 25-1 whes.

4.40 STANLEY RACING HAMBICAP HURBLE (ST, 169- 2m 11) (6)

1 6863 OUR KRIS 28 (8.D.6) M Semeraly 5-12-0. . . . . D Parker 94
2 - 150 SINNEFFEL SPEIAL 20 (S) D Bater 6-11-18 J Calleghan 69
3 /13- ASTRALEON 500 (F.G.) R Minn 9-11-6 . . S Maircea (7) 90
4 OF10 BEND SABLE 20 (C.F.S.) E Drovy 7-11-5 . . . B Story 97
5 3005 GLENIGE 12 (CD.F.S.) E Morre 6-10-4 . . . . N Bestley 98
6 0332 FRYOP SATELLITE 13 (S) NO. J Drown 6-10-2 Miss P Robson 94 11-4 Our Dr.c. 3-1 Fryap Salation, 7-2 Ashabyra, 9-2 Band Salate, 7-1 offers.

COURSE SPECIALISTS TRANCES: Mrs. N. Reveloy, 70 winner; from 242 natures, 29.5%, V. Lale, 6 from 21, 26.5%; Mrs. D. Thomson, 3 from 13, 23.1%, L. Lungo, 8 hom 42, 19.0%; G. Marce, 21 from 129, 16.3%, Mrs. A. Swindowsk, 6 from 40, 15.0%. JOCKEYS. P Noon, 57 nonecs horn 160 rides, 31 7%, 5 Metrote, 3 tom 19, 30 75, J Catagian 17 horn 185, 16 0%, J Sopple 12 hom 75, 16 0%, M Fester 3 horn 25, 13 0%, E Catagian, 3 horn 27, 11 1%.

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#### UTTOXETER

2.50 Redmore Brandy

3.50 AFTER THE FOX (nap) 4.20 The Brewer

#### **GUIDE TO OUR IN-LINE RACECARD**

113140 6000 TBAGS 13 (8F,F,G,S) (US D R)Amout B Hull 12-0

\*\*Separati number: So-figure form (F — teil P — some BF — besten barronte in latest race) general sp. 10 — unceated inities B — branght case S — stoped up R — retused. D — deconstition! Horse's rume. Days since stat ording F of Bis. 18 — butters, V — visco is at the base of Bis. 18 — butters, V — visco is the base of Bis. 18 — butters, V — visco is the base of Bis. 18 — butters, V — visco is the base of Bis. 18 — butters, V — visco is the base of Bis. 18 — butters, V — visco is the base of Bis. 18 — butters, V — visco is the base of Bis. 18 — butters, V — visco is the base of Bis. 18 — butters, V — visco is the base of Bis. 18 — butters, V — visco is the base of Bis. 18 — butters, V — visco is the base of Bis. 18 — butters, V — visco is the base of Bis. 19 — besten base on (F — firm good to lum latest race).

\*\*The base of Bis. 18 — butters, V — visco is the base of Bis. 18 — butters, V —

GOING, GOOD (GOOD TO FIRM IN PLACES) TOTE JACKPUT MEETING

2.20 KING STURGE HANDICAP CHASE (£2,889: 3m 2i) (8 runners) THESE STREETHER HEWET 19 (C.D.G.S.) (Elte Facing Cub) (Egento 11-17-0 M Berry (f) ESP PS-P4P URAMICS COLLORERS 43 (B.L.S.) (Elte Facing Cub) (Egento 11-17-0 M Berry (f) ESP PS-P4P URAMICS COLLORERS 43 (B.L.S.) (Elteracy Cub) (Egento 11-17-17 K Gaule Facing Cub) (Egento 11-17 K Gaule Facing Cub) (E

Long bandicap: Saids Table 8-12 SETTING: 5-2 Sheeptower, 3-1 Dami Self The Orde 4-1 Sheetin Lad 5-1 Salor Jun 6-1 Top Book 10-1 (non-Collenges, 14-1 others 1996: RECTORY GARDIEN 7-11-10 A Thombon (3-1 law) T Forsier 13 ran

2.50 GEO. HODGES & SON NOVICES SELLING HURDLE

OU 2m) (13 rumbers)

4CP3 PROFESHAME ROSE 8 PLSB (D Water Mr F & Mr J Pandery W Cay & 11-7 Gay Lewis (D @ TOAT CHEFTAME 4795 (P.S.s. - Emberson) Alics A Emberson 5-11-1 R Jameson — 00 WELSIA ROSE 11 (D Mr. C Waterbords 1 Wargone 5-11-1 in A Warte (7) — 0 STOPLE 8 (C More) J Pictoring 6-10-10 J. Carlot; — 0-33202. SUMMER VALA 11 (B) (M Pages) 1 Wingers 5-10-10 K. Gade 22 (BES) RADMORE BRANDY 13 (D.G) (L. Saler) (P Palmers 5-10-10 K. Gade 22 (BES) RADMORE 3-10-18 (D.G) (L. Saler) (P Palmers 4-10-7 V STOPL) — 474 E. SAROMORE 3 (P Saler) (P Reages 4-10-7 V STOPL) — 474 E. SAROMORE 3 (P Saler) (P Backey) (P Backey) (P Saler) (P C. Carlot) — 5 Wymay — 0 WINGERS AND EMBERN 119 (Am Readson) (S (Au Can 4-10-7 C C Libratio — 0 WINGERS AND COLLIN ARE (R Homes) (P Readson 4-10-7 O Burmors (B) — 550 AMMLOSCAL 13 (Clayton Bigley Patronchy Lin) D McCan 4-13-2 D Water (S 2 Collins Rose) (P Saler) ( BETTAKE 3-1 Represe Branch, 7-2 Roverbank Place 3-1 Summer Villa, 6-1 El Bardador, 6-1 Witherlay, 12-1 Hos Caudid-1 16-1 others

1996. COAST ALONG 4-10-13 D J Burchell (5-2 but) D Burchell 16 ran

FORM FOCUS

RIVERBANK ROSE even Aways Greener 101 to 14-names safeng hautie at Stationt (2m. 31 good) with STRPPLE filth better aft banket with SUMMERT VII. 14 11-3 2m of 8 to Soften Bridge in selfing handlage transle at Market Rasen (2m. 11 110yd, mentage transle at Market Rasen (2m. 11 110yd, on new Market chart at Warwick (2m. good to lum) good) RADMORE BRANDY best Not Expri 71 is 12- | Selection: RAPERAANK ROSE

3.20 MONTRACON HANDICAP HURDLE (£4,622: 3m 110yd) (5 rummers) 301 1PP114 BANGGEAU 17 (D.F.S.S.) (No. 1. Brazier) J. Spranng B-11-10 Mites G. Boermag (7) 97
382 212400 LANSDOWNE 45 (D.S.S.) (R. Dermead) P. Nichalls 9-11-2. A. P. McCoy 98
303 22-FP34 WHAT'S YOUR STORY 20 (Br.S.) LI Winglet D. Michalson B-10-12 R. Johnson 98
304 409-62 SARTH 100 17 (D.B.F.S.) (Smith Machiel Mint Co.) Mirs J. Primm 9-10-8 R. Permen 100
305 240-2PS FOX CHAPEL 15 (C.R.S.) (B. Hine) R. Juckes 10-10-0 ... W. Mamiton 78

RETTIME: 9-4 Strain Too. 3-1 Lancdowns, 7-2 Bankhand, What's Your Story, 8-1 Fox Chapel 1998: ERZADJAN 6-9-12 8 Cabril (9-2) Mrs M Revoley 8 no

#### FORM FOCUS

BANKHEAD bost Scottly 21 in transforce herdle is about-head 2nd of 7 to Ealing Coort in translocate Dangstone (3m, soil) on perculamate start. LANS-powher 1291 4th of 15 to General fants in hands cap handle at Capacitor (3m, soil) WHAT'S YOUR LANS-provided the Soil of 13 to General Propp in novice bandleap chase hast (3m of 17 to Ealing Coort in translocate handleap handleap chase hast (3m of 17 to Ealing Coort in translocate handleap handleap handleap handleap chase hast (3m of 17 to Ealing Coort in translocate handleap handlea

3.50 EXTERIOR PROFILES NOVICES HANDICAP CHASE

SETTIME: 3-1 Boots N AU. 7-2 Aller The Fire. 6-1 Total Asset. 8-1 Amer Sori II. Astrol Invesion. Current Peter, 12-1 Curie A Man, 16-1 others.

1998: WREKENSALE 6-18-6 W Marston (10-1) Mrs J Pilman 11 ran

FORM FOCUS

AFTER THE FOX bust Microsco 91 in 4-numer nevice chiese at Yourseo (2m 31, good), AMSI SOIT 8 47 2nd of 8 to Microscott in rendicion handle at collections (2m 61 10hb, heavy).

CLEENARM FETER 20 34 of 5 to Transmission in connect chase at Domoscots (2m 31 170yd, good) on chase at Microscott (2m 50 1710yd, good to firm) Aug 95. HEATHYARDS BOY dictance and of 5 to Estable in nowice chase at Microscott (2m 50 1710yd).

Selection: BOOTS M ALL 42 and of 16 to Cardinal Rolls in nowice chase at Microscott (2m 50).

Selection: BOOTS M ALL

4.20 STREBEL BOILERS & RADIATORS CONDITIONAL JOCKEYS NOVICES HANDICAP HURDLE (£2,316. 2m) (15 nunners)

### Company | Hardle | E2,316. 2m| (15 runners)

### 20,486 BARTON SCAMP 31 (Afts H Chrise) S Bootshire 5-11-10 ... X Azguru 96

### 20,486 BARTON SCAMP 31 (Afts H Chrise) S Bootshire 5-11-2 ... Buy Lawis (16)

### 20,486 BARTON SCAMP 31 (Afts M Chrise) W Clay 6-11-2 ... Buy Lawis (16)

### 20,487 BARTON SCAMP 31 (Afts M Chrise) W Clay 6-11-2 ... Buy Lawis (16)

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### 20,400 BARTON LASS 17 (Afts M Chrise) W Clay 6-11-2 ... Buy Lawis (17)

### 20,400 BARTON CASTLE 33 (Afts Nithermy Partnership) J Progress 5-10-6 ... I Decorate 94

### 20,400 BARTON CASTLE 33 (Afts Nithermy Partnership) J Progress 5-10-6 ... D Ford 93

### 20,400 BARTON CASTLE 33 (Afts Nithermy Partnership) J Progress 5-10-6 ... W Whiteh (4) -
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BETTING: 4-1 Salvay Bots: 9-2 Decchicld Pyor. 5-1 Cloumal News, The Brewn, 10-1 Midnummy Caslo, 12-1 Migningh Europade, Button Scimp, 16-1 others 1996: MORTHERN SINGER 6-10-0 T Dascombe (9-1) R Horiges 14 ran FORM FOCUS

BARTION SCALE 17-61 at a 16-bit Green Green
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I'd of 17 to First Bee in classrang novice hardle at
Ludlow (2m, good to firm) CALWAY BOSS hard

4.50 SQ MAGAZINE NATIONAL HUNT HOVICES HURDLE

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11 -4501 SILVER THYME I7 (0,0,5) (R & E Hilchire) Mrs. J. Phrom. 5-11-8. D Leahy (8)

12 -45-042 CHARLEY LAMBERT 15 (R Matchell) J Mackle 6-11-2. E Husband (3) 93

1503 050-007 DAN DE MAN 20 (D Pouller Partership) Mrs. L Siddial 5-11-2. S Wymins 73

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1510 10-30 BELLDOMM 36 (A Leaguh 4-11-2. S Mrs. L 2000 BE BETTING: 7-2 Marphaus. 4-1 Silver Thyric. 9-2 Chartey Landout. 5-1 Diction, Strong Tel. 14-1 Pot Black Lik, 16-1

1996: WALD WEST WIND 6-11-10 J F Tidey (7-4 law) Miss H Kingle 13 ran FORM FOCUS

SILVER THYNE beat Chestel Aspect 181 in 15numer novem hundle at Wannick (2m of 110yd,
good) CHARLEY LAMBERT 144 2nd of 9 to
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Danaistan as nance hundle at Banger (2m 11, good
Danaistan as nance hundle at Banger (2m 11, good

CHARLEY LAMBERT

LAMBE COURSE SPECIALISTS

TRAINERS Wiges Bres & JOCKEYS K Wingrove M Pipe C Egerton D Micholsen K Balloy J Fitzywald 34 59 20 30 46 37

BUNKERED FIRST TME: Sudgefield: 2 10 Rye Aum Uttoweler: 2 50 Tudor Falcon

#### Fine reduced

MARY REVELEY had her fine reduced from £1,000 to £600 after appealing yesterday against her punishment over the running of Supreme Target as Sedgefield last



# Pick your team, sit tight ... and hope for the best



THERE are many different approaches to Interactive Team Football. For some, the urge to transfer every week is irresistible. Others prefer a more sanguine approach, trusting in their original selections.

The transience of form and of health ensures that the former method wins out much more commonly, but it is pleasing to report a winner in the latter category today. Mr I. Bradbury, of Eastbourne, has not altered his ITF team since August, and is rewarded at last with the £250 weekly

He was assisted largely by Kevin Gallacher's goalscoring burst. The Blackburn Rovers forward scored a hat-trick against Wimbledon on Saturday, and also found the back of the net against Nottingham Forest a week ago. Mr Bradbury's team. Day Dreamers, which scored 50 points, also had useful contri-butions from Dave Watson, of Everton, and Mark Bosnich,

Mr Bradbury's team is:

M Bosnich (Aston Villa)

Full backs R Elliott (Newcastle) G Neville (Manchester Utd)

Central defenders D Watson (Everton) D Wetherall (Leeds)

Midfield players J Barnes (Liverpool) L Bowyer (Leeds) M Thomas (Liverpool) D Wise (Cheisea)

J Jefferies (Hearts)





Mark Hughes's goals for Chelsea this week boosted his tally in Interactive Team Football to 44 points

Goslikeepiir Keepis olaan aheet

Full back/Central def

Kneps clean sheet Scores goal

Midfield player Keeps cleen sheet

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HOW THE SCORING SYSTEM WORKS IN ITF

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All 1996-7 matches in the FA Carling Premiership, FA Cup, Bell's Scottish League premier division and Terments Scottish Cap from August 17 count for points. Penalty shootouts do not count but results decided in this way will count for managers.

You can use the ITF transfer system to adjust your team if one of your players is actually transferred out of the FA Carling Premiership or Bell's League premier

You can make transfers only by telephone. Using a Touch-tone (DTMF) telephone (most push-button telephones with a \* and a hash key are Touch-tone), call the 0891 866 968 line during the times given. From outside the United Kingdom, you must call When making a transfer, you must ensure that the team

does not contain more than two individuals (two players or one player and a manager) from the same club. you are lagging behind the leading team selectors, the transfer system will be an

appealing option to you in the chase for the prizes — the £50,000, monthly

E1,000 or weekly £250. ☐ All Interactive Team Football transfer queries should be directed to 0171-757 7016. All other inquiries can be made on 01532 488 122.

# ENTER A NEW TEAM TODAY

## THERE ARE BIG PRIZES TO BE WON **EVERY WEEK AND EVERY MONTH**

The ITF Manager of the Week and the Manager of the Month are up for grabs from now until the end of the season. Enter a team today for your chance to be a winner in 1997. The Manager of the Week or Month can be won by any team no matter where it is in the league, the prize for the Manager of the Week or Month simply goes to the person whose team scores the highest points in any one week

The prize for the Manager of the Week is £250 cash, plus a £250 Sports Gift Voucher for an amateur football team in your community - as nominated by you. The Manager of the Month will receive £1,000 cash.

#### Enter today by following the instructions below. Enter ITF by phone on 0891 405 011

If telephoning from outside the United Kingdom, call 44 990 100 320

- 1. You must use a Touch-tone (DTMF) telephone (most push-button telephones with a \* and a hash key are Touch-tone).
- 2. Choose I goalkeeper, 2 full backs, 2 central defenders, 4 midfielders, 2 strikers and a manager.
- 3. Do not spend more than £35 million.
- 4. Do not choose more than two individuals (2 players or 1 player and 1 manager) from any one football club.
- 5. Once you have chosen your team, call the entry line, above, and follow these step-by-step instructions.

a) You must tap in (not speak) the full set of selections (using the five-digit player codes) for each of your 11 chosen players and your manager.

b) You must speak the name of your team (no more than 16 characters) your name, address, with postcode, and daytime telephone number.

c) Finally, you will be given a ten-digit personal identification number (PIN) at the end of the call. You must keep a note of this number and your chosen team as no postal notification will be sent.



NB. Any new team will only score points on future games.

0891 calls cost 50p per minute. Your call will cost approximately double if made from a pay phone. In the event of there being more than one Manager of the Week or Month, the winner will be chosen at random. All ITF rules apply, a copy of which will be made

#### HOW TO MAKE A TRANSFER IN ITE

Call 0891 866 968

If telephoning from outside the United Kingdom cell 44 990 200 668

You may make transfers only by telephone using a Touch-tone (DTMF) telephone (most push-button telephones with a \* and a heah key are Touch-tone). You will need your ten-digit selectors PiN, which you will have to tap in, not speak. Follow the simple instructions and tap in the tive-digit codes of the players you are

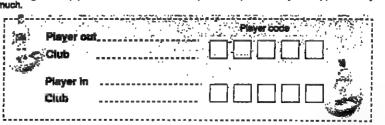
You may only make transfers in one team per telephone call. If you have entered two teams and want to make transfers in both, you must make two separate calls.

You may transfer two (but no more than two) individuals (two players or one player and a manager) during a transfer week. A player being transferred out must be replaced by one from the same category and you must keep to the team format of a goalkeeper, two full backs, two central defenders, four midfield players, two strikers and a manager. You must not exceed the E35 million budget and have no more than the property transfers will be related and traus from will property the formation will be presented and traus from will property transfers. from the same club, incorrect transfers will be rejected and your team will remain in its previous form.

The transfer week runs from 00.01 on Tussday to midnight the following Monday. Transfers made before noon each day will become effective immediately. Transfers made after noon will become effective for matches played after noon on the following day.

Your new player only starts to score points for you when his transfer is registered. The current score of the player transferred out remains part of your team score but he then cases to score for you.

If a player or manager moves teams during the season, it may affect the composition of your team. You must adjust your team by using the transfer system to avoid missing out on points.



Lynne's Lions

# THIS WEEK'S TRANSFERS

A Cole (Manchester Utd) K Gallacher (Blackburn)

574

**66**7 **66**3

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# THE LEADING 250 ENTRIES IN THE TIMES INTERACTIVE TEAM FOOTBALL GAME Pos 112=

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Team Sophie And Sam Edmo Utd (Player's name) (D Edmondson) Jones Boys Three (M Janes) (J Hunt) (P Turner) (J Hunt) Brain's Team (B Howes) Turner's Earners 3 (P Turner) Pin Ups Two (J Brown) (R J Ward) (V Cox) (R Calder Daggers Bob's Boys 2 (J Hunt) |J Brown| (J Brown) (B McGrvern) Nobby 22 (J Brown) (M Jones) 25= 30 J Hamilton (P Tumer) (I Clayton) (P Walters) Dour Rangers 3 Where's Ray Gone (P Fromm) (J Hunt) 35 36 Turner's Earners 1 Humer's Mob (C Hunter) Uni Boys Utd 1 John Hunt Taunton C (J Hunt) (J Brown) J.iB Sports J Brown) (J Brown) (G P Dolan (J Brown) **BCFC 1998** (M Jones (P Mills) Jones Boys Sky Joking (P Fallen) (T Blythe) J Brown) Bob's Boys 4 (M Ward) (P Turner Jones Boys One (P Turner) 57= Team C (A Lone) Rai is Back To Kill 5 (R Gohil) ABC (M Corle 57= John Hunt Taunton E (J Hunt) (P Leader)

**Teddy Three** 

Tulip's Tops Gartorth Seahawks

(B Bear)

(M Horan)

(D Tulip) (I Doughty)

(J Brown) (M Ward)

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FIND OUT HOW YOUR TEAM IS DOING Call the ITF checkline on Check your points total and your ranking. You need a Touch-tone (DTMF) telephone (most push-button telephones with a \* and a hash key are Touch-tone) and your ten-digit selector's PIN. Calls made from public

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Murray's Mates

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Langton Longballs

(S Mingle) (R Crook) (A Robson) 600 K Farball (R Laskowik 598 598 (J Clayton) (A Luckhurst) (R Rowe) (A Calder) 597 596 594 594 594 593 (S Roberts) (P Ford) (J Pregon) (L Sampson 593 593 592 592 (M Ward) P Barnett 591 (R Calder) N Ratcfile (C A Kitchen) (M Larcombe (P Farkins) (D Curzon) (R Calder) (A Lone) (D Andersor

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Man City Free Zone Mars FC No Midfield PJB ROVINS Totted Five Waternish FC Crooky Boys Cookie's Car Inter Outers **Bob Hope And No Hope** Purple Rain Caught Lucky John Hunt Taumton B Triple Top Tan CUOK The Loggers Grutton Willows

(R Lockyer) (M Bremner (M Robson (M Peck) (K Howson (I Fyte) (M MacMillar (K Hughes (A Burton) (R Layton) (C Vanezis) (M Ward) (J Staszko (I Taylor) (no name) (L Clark) (D Ingham) (M Baber) (J B Portwood (J Hagger) (P J Butter) (E Kisby) (M Kirkwood (L Michaelis) (S Wilson) (R Crook) (S Cook) (\$ A Luckhurst) (G Davidson) (1 Pigeon) (T Blythe) (D Banks) (M Bottom (M Jackson) (A Stillano) (B Gohil) (C Wright) (B Fazakerk (S Houghton) (S Shankar) (R Preston (M Fox) (J Hunt) P Bailey) (A Ibison (V Cox) S Gray) (E Cowen) (G Weiss) (R Gohil) (C Wright) (M Roberts) (D Edbrook

(P Patel)

(M Woodley)

(P Reid) (R J Brown)

(R J Brown)

(D Blair) (J Pull)

182=

187= EJICs Unleashed Lloydy's Barge JS August Monthly Dave's First Xi Back in Bristol Inter The Net Paradox Eagle The Far Side Caroline A Northern Lights Sad & Grim Team ollialla United Geoff's Geezers I 442 **Totted Two** Bung Hol Schoko Zo DRS Select XI 2 Flying Pigs Peanuts Team Langaller Lods Dodd's Aces Céltic Fowlers Oct95-ITF Cha Ponius Charile's Angles Dutch Courage

(Player's name (K Cunion) (J Pregon) (I Doughty) (D A Sutton) (J Hunt) 557 (E J Kitchen) 560 560 560 (P Goldstraw A Sharpe) (D Goodwin) J Whating) 560 559 (G Prichard 559 559 (N P Lewis) (D Quibell) (D Stone) 558 558 558 558 (M Ward) (V Cox) (S Abbott) 558 557 (C Hadfield (A Luckhurst) 557 556 556 (A Papadopoulos) 556 (J Swain) 556 556 555 (S Goff) (P Mills) (G Howard) 555 585 (G W Jordan) 555 555 (J Dwyer) (N J Lane) (l Fox) (K Browne) 553 (H A Rahim) 553 (E G Ryan) (E Kisby) 553 (G Watson) 553 553 (M McGovern 500 (B Poole) 553 (M Macmillar (S Pamham (N Finch) (T Gordon) (C Dodd) (G Thomas 551 551 (M Sladder (W Clarke) (T Wylie) (G Watson) (C Strachan) (R van Ruitenbeek) 549 549 549 549 (L Strathy) (K Booth)

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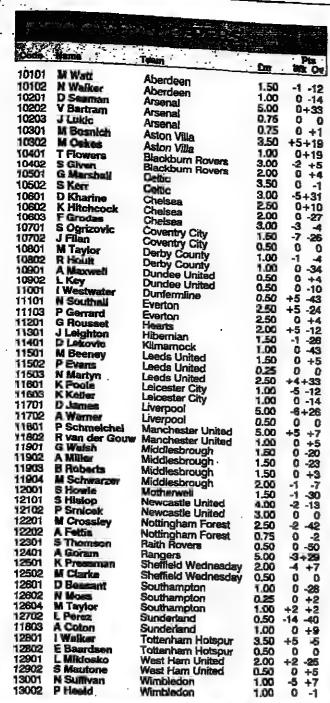
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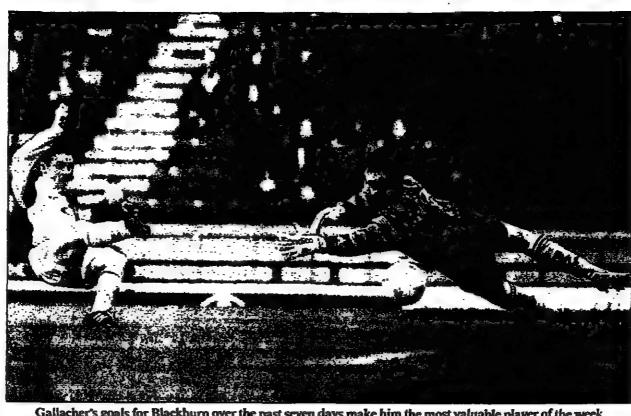
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# The ITF players, their points and their values if you are considering the transfer option





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	Gallacher's goal	s for Blackburn over	the pa	ast seven	days ma	ke him the mos	t valuable player (	of the week
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30503 30504 30505	A Stubbs B C'Nell E Annoni	Celtic Celtic Calific	3.50 3.00 3.00	-1+19 0 +2 -2 +4	40506 40507 40601	D Hannah P O'Donneli R Gullit	Celtic Celtic Chelsea	1.50 0 +9 2.50 +1 +3 3.50 0 +9
30601 30602	M Duberry F Lebocut	Chelsee	2.50 2.50	0 +1 0+29	40602 40604	D Wise C Burley	Chelsea	3.00 +1+35 2.00 +1+27
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31201 31202	D McPherson P Ritchie	Hearts Hearts	1.00 1.00	+4+23 +5+28	40809 40901 40902	C Dailly G McSwegen R Winters	Derby County Dundes United Dundes United	1.50 0+32 2.00 0+27 1.50 +5+57
31301 30902 31302	J McLaughlin 5 Weish G Hunter	Hibemian Hibemian Hibemian	0.50 0.75 0.50	0 +4 -1 +9 0 -3	40903 42003	G Johnson J Dolan	Dundee United Dundee United	1.00 0 0 1.00 +3+26
32302 31401 31402	S Dennis M Relity R Montgomerie	Hibernian Kilmarnock Kilmarnock	1.00 1.00 0.75	0 -19 +8 +3 +7 +4	42303 40904 40905	J Moinstly O Bowman A Benneker	Dundes United Dundes United Dundes United	0.75 0+19 0.75 +3+24 0.50 0 +2
31501 31502	D Wethersili R Jobson	Leeds United Leeds United	2.50 1.00	+4+31 0 +2	41001 41002 41003	H French C Robertson A Smith	Dunfermline Dunfermline Dunfermline	1.00 +2+40 1.00 +2+32 0.75 +4+45
31503 31504 31505	L Redobe J Pemberton R Molenear	Leeds United Leeds United Leeds United	1.00 0.50 2.00	0+24 0 0 +3+25	41004 41102	D Fleming G Speed	Dunfermline Everton	0.50 +2+26 4.00 0+57
31801 31602	S Walsh J Wettn	Leicester City Leicester City	1.00	0+14 -2+11	41104 41106 41108	J Parkinson A Grant C Thomseo	Everton Everton	1.50 +2+28 0.50 0+11 2.00 +2 +8
31603 31604 31605	P Kasmurk 5 Prior M Elliott	Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City	0.50 1.00 1.50	0 +7 -2 +3 -2+10	41202 41203 41302	A McManus S Fulton	Hearts Hearts Hibernian	1.50 0 +7 1.00 +2+29 1.50 +1+31
31701 31703 31704	P Babb M Wright N Ruddock	Liverpool Liverpool Liverpool	3.50 3.50 3.00	0+24 -3+32 0+14	41303 41305	P McGinlay G Love I Cameron	Hibemian Hibemian	0.75 0 +9 0.75 0+10
31705 31706	D Matteo B T Kyarme	Liverpool Liverpool	1.00 2.00 3.50	-2+28 -3 +6	41401 41402 41403	A Mitchell J McIntyre M Skilling	Kilmamock Kilmamock	1.00 0+25 1.00 +4+33 0.75 0 0
31801 31802 31803	G Pallister D May R Johnson	Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United	3.00 2.50	+4+13 +4+31 0+23	41404 41502 41503	J Lauchlan L Bowyer A Gray	Kilmarnock Leeds United Leeds United	0.50 0+11 3.00 +3+51 2.50 0 +1
31901 31902 31903	N Pearson S Vickers D Whyte	Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough	1.50 1.50 1.50	0 -1 0 -12 0 -10	41504 41505	C Palmer R Wallage	Leeds United Leeds United	2.00 +2+27 1,50 0+29
31904 31905 32001	P Whelen G Festa B Martin	Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Motherwell	0.75 1.50 1.50	0 -4 0 +1 -1 -7	41805 41506 41507	L Sharpe   Hinrte   M Ford	Leeds United Leeds United Leeds United	3.50 +1+40 1.00 0+19 0.50 0+19
32002 32101	M van der Geag P Albert	Motherwell Newcastle United	0.75 4.50	0+10 0+18	41508 41509 41510	A Couzens M Tinkler M Jackson	Leeds United Leeds United Leeds United	0.50 0 +8 0.50 0 +2 1.00 0 +8
32102 32103 32201	S Howey D Peacock C Cooper	Newcastle United Newcastle United Nottingham Forest	3.00 3.00 3.00	0 +7 +1+17 0 +7	41601 41602	N Lennon G Parker	Leicester City Leicester City	2.00 +1+28 2.00 +1+30
32202 32203 32303	S Cheitle S Blatherwick D Crafq	Nottingham Forest Nottingham Forest Raith Rovers	2.50 1.00 0.50	0+12 0 -5 0 -5	41603 41604 40606	S Taylor J Lawrence M Izzel	Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City	2.00 0+20 0.25 0 +2 1.00 +1+38
32304 32401	G Mitchell R Gough	Raith Rovers Rangers	0.50 3.50	0 0 0+57	41701 41702 41703	S McManumum J McAtner J Redknapo	Liverpool Liverpool Liverpool	7.00 +3+49 4.00 +2+41 4.00 +2+20
32402 32403 32404	A McLaren J Bjorklund G Petric	Rangers Rangers Rangers		+3+17 +3+32 -1 +8	41704	J Barnes M Thomas	Liverpool Liverpool	3,00 +2+48 2,50 0+33
32501 32502 32503	J Newsome D Walker B Unighan	Sheffield Wednesday Sheffield Wednesday Sheffield Wednesday	2.00 1.50 0.25	0+15 -1+34 0 0	41706 41707 41801	M Kennedy P Berger R Giggs	Liverpool Liverpool Manchester United	3.00 +4+27 7.00 +2+41
32601 32602	K Monkou A Neilmon	Southampton Southampton	1.50 1.00	-2 -18 +4 +6 +3 -1	41802 41803 41804	R Kezne D Beckham N Butt	Menchester United Manchester United Manchester United	4.50 0+15 4.00 +2+53 3.50 +2+29
32603 32604 32605	R Dryden C Lundekvam U van Gobbel	Southampton Southampton Southampton	0.50 1.50	+3 -4 0 -20	41806 41807 41808	B McClair T Cooke B Thornley	Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United	1.50 0 +9 1.00 0 0 1.00 0 +1
32701 32702 32703	A Meiville K Ball R Ord	Sunderland Sunderland Sunderland	1.00 1.00 0.50	-7+12 -3 +4 -6+11	41809 41810	S Davies J Cruyit	Manchester United Manchester United	0.50 0 0 2.50 0+17
32801 31702 32802	S Campbell J Scales C Calderwood	Tottenham Hotspur Tottenham Hotspur Tottenham Hotspur	2.50 3.50	+4+20 +4 +9 +4+17	41811 41901 41902	K Poborsky Emersori Juninho	Manchester United Middlesbrough Middlesbrough	4.00 +3+27 3.50 +1+24 3.50 +3+49
32803 32806	G Mabbutt S Nethercott	Tottenham Hotspur Tottenham Hotspur	2.00 0.50	0 0	41903 41905 41906	C Hignett A Moore R Musice	Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough	2.00 +1+21 1.00 0 +5 1.00 0+30
32807 32901 32902	R Vega S Blik M Rieper	Tottenham Hotspur West Ham United West Ham United	2.50	0 -1 +3+11 0 +8	41908 41909 41910	C Liddle B Robson P Stamp	Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough	0.50 0 +8 0.50 0 +1 0.50 0+19
32903 32904 32905	S Potts R Hall R Ferdinand	West Ham United West Ham United West Ham United	1.50	+2 -2 0 0 +1 +1	42001 42002	C McCart J Philliben	Motherwell Motherwell	2.00 0+13 1.00 0+13
33001 33003 33004	A Reeves A Pearce D Blackwell	Wimbledon Wimbledon Wimbledon	1.00 0.75 0.50	0 0 0 0 -3+18	42004 42005 42101	J Hendry S Vallkarri D Ginole	Motherwall Motherwall Newcastle United	0.75 0 +2 3.00 +1 +4 5.50 +3+23
33004 33005 33006	B McAllister S Fitzgerald	Wimbledon Wimbledon	0.50 0.25	0+14	42102 42103 42104	R Lee K Gillespie D Batty	Newcastle United Newcastle United Newcastle United	5.50 +4+43 4.50 +2+26 3.00 +2+23
						L Cinrk	Newcastle United	3.00 +1+20

MIDFIELD PLAYERS

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Blackburn Rovers

+2+34 +1+18 0 +7 0+28 0+21

+2+30 0+55 +1+25

0 0

+1+27

+2+45

+2+33 0 0 0+21

+2+37

0+27

+2+21

+1+13

+2+42 0 +4

3.00 +1+35

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2.00 0 4 1.50 0 +1 2.50 0 +5 4.00 +4+37 3.00 0+33 3.00 +4+43 1.00 +4+15 3.50 +4+34 3.00 +4+5

0+19

**D** Windass

t Kiriakov

T Tzvetanov D Pisti

R Parlour G Helder I Selley P Vieira R Garde

S Hughes

**Taylor** 

G Farrelly

S Curcic

J Wilcox

L Bohinen G Flitcroft W McKinley T Sherwood

P Warhurst

M Draper A Townsend

5 Ghrss

41001	A Bennexer H French	Duntemine	1.00	+2+4
41002	C Robertson	Dunfermline	1.00	+2+3
41003	A Smith	Dunfirmiline .	0.75	+4+4
41004	D Fleming	Dunfermline Exercise	4.00	+2+2 0+6
41102 41104	G Speed J Parkinson	Everton Everton	1.50	+2+2
41106	A Grant	Everton	0.50	0+1
4110B	C Thomsen	Everton	2.00	+2 +
41202 41203	A McManus S Fulton	Hearts Hearts	1.50	0 <del>1</del>
41302	P McGinlay	Hibemian	1.50	+1+3
41303	G Love	Hibernian	0.75	0 +
41305	Cameron	Hibemian	0.75	0+1
41401 41402	A Mitchell J McIntyre	Klimarnock Klimarnock	1.00	0+2 +4+3
41403	M Skilling	Kilmamock	0.75	o ·
41404	J Lauchlan	Kilmamock	0.50	0+1
41502 41503	L Bowyer A Gray	Leeds United Leeds United	3.00 2.50	+3+5
41504	C Palmer	Leeds United	2.00	+2+2
41505	A Mallaca	Leeds United	1,50	0+2
41805	L Sharpe	Leeds United	3.50 1.00	+1+4
41506 41507	I Hinrte M Ford	Leeds United Leeds United	0.50	0+1
41508	A COUZERS	Leeds United	0.50	0 +
41509	M Tinkler	Leeds United	0.50	0 +
41510 41601	M Jackson N Lennon	Leeds United Leicester City	1.00 2.00	0 +
41602	G Parker	Leicester City	2.00	+1+3
41603	S Taylor	Leicester City	2.00	0+2
41604 40606	J Lawrence M tzpit	Leicester City Leicester City	0.25 1.00	0 + +1+3
41701	S McManumum	Liverpool	7.00	+3+4
41702	J McAtner	Liverpool	4.00	+2+4
41703	J Redknapp J Barnes	Liverpool	3,00	+2+2
41705	M Thomas	Liverpool	2.50	0+3
41706	M Kennedy	Liverpool	1.00	0
41707 41801	P Berger R Glegn	Liverpool Manchester United	3.00 7.00	+4+2
41802	A Keane	Marichester United	4.50	0+1
41803	D Beckham N Butt	Manchester United Manchester United	4.00 3.50	+2+5
41804	B McClair	Manchester United	1.50	0 +
41807	T Cooke	Manchester United	1.00	0
41808 41809	B Thornley S Davies	Marichester United Marichester United	1.00	0 +
41810	J Cruyff	Manchester United	2.50	0+1
41811	K Poborsky	Manchester United	4.00	+3+2
41901 41902	Juninho	Middlesbrough Middlesbrough	3.50 3.50	+1+2
41903	C Hignett	Middlesbrough	2.00	+1+2
41905	A Moore	Middlesbrough	1.00	0 + 0+3
41906 41908	R Musice C Liddle	Middlesbrough Middlesbrough	1.00 0,50	0 +
41909	B Robson	Middlesbrough	0.50	0 +
41910 42001	P Stamp	Middlesbrough Motherwell	2.00	0+1 0+1
42002	J Philliben	Motherwell	1.00	0+1
42004	J Hendry	Motherwall Motherwall	0.75 3.00	+1 +
42005 42101	S Valikarri D Girrole	Newcastle United	5.50	+3+2
42102	R Lee	Newcastle United	5.50	+4+4
42103 42104	K Gillespie D Betty	Newcastle United Newcastle United	4,50 3,00	+2+2
42105	L Clark	Newcastle United	3.00	+1+2
42201	i Woan	Nottingham Forest	4.50	+4+3
42202 42203	S Stone S Gemmili	Nottingham Forest Nottingham Forest	4.00 2.50	0 +
42204	C Bart-Williams	Nottingham Forest	2.00	0+2
12205	D Phillips	Nottingham Forest	1.00	+2+2
42301 42302	T Rougiar D Lennon	Raith Rovers Raith Rovers	1.00	0+3 +1+4
41304	A Millen	Raith Rovers	0.50	-2+2
42304	5 Thomson	Raith Rovers	7.00	0+2 0+5
42401 42402	P Gascolgne B Laudrup	Rangers Rangers	5,00	+5+6
42403	S McCall	Rangers	2.00	0 +
42404	T Steven	Rangers	1.50	+1 +3
42405 42501	J Albertz R Blinker	Rangers Sheffield Wednesday	4,00 2,50	+1+1
42502	M Pembridge	Shelfield Wednesday	1,50	0+4
42504	G Hyde	Sheffleld Wednesday	1.50	0+2
42506	M Williams	Sheffield Wednesday	0.50	0
42507 42508	R Jones S Oakes	Sheffield Wednesday Sheffield Wednesday	0.50 1.50	0 +
42509	W Collins	Sheffield Wednesday	0.75	0+1
42510	O Trustfull	Shaffield Wednesday	1.50	0+1
42511	B Carbone	Sheffield Wednesday	3,00 2,50	+2+3
42601 42604	J Megilton B Venison	Southampton Southampton	1.00	13+3
42606	D Hughes	Southampton	0.50	0 +
42906	R Slater	Southampton	1.00	0+1
42607	M Oakley	Southampton	0.50	+2+2
42608 42609	P Tisdale M Robinson	Southampton Southampton	0.50 0.25	0 +
42611	E Berkovic	Southampton	1.00	0+2

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2.2	Stem.	-		Pts
1300	Name	Teen	<u>Cu</u>	Wk Ov
42701	M Gray	Sunderland	2.50	+2+36
42702	S Agnew	Sunderland	1.50	0+16
42703	A Rae	Sunderland	1.50	+2+13
42704	P Bracewell	Sunderland	0.75	+2+38
42705	M Smith	Sunderland	1.00	0 +9
42801	D Anderton			
		Tottenham Hotspur	5.50	+3+17
42802	R Fox	Tottenham Hotspur	4.00	0 + 23
42803	D Howetts	Tottenham Hotspur	2.00	0+35
42804	J Dozzeil	Tottenham Hotspur	2.00	+2 +4
42805	A Sinton	Tottenham Hotspur	1.50	+2+36
42806	R Rosenthal	Tottenham Hotspur	1.50	0 +3
42809	A Melsen	Tottenham Hotspur	2.50	0 + 35
42902	1 Bishop	West Ham United	2.00	+2+30
42903	M Hughes	West Ham United	2.00	+1+34
42904	D Williamson	West Ham United	1.50	0+17
42905	J Moneur	West Ham United	1.50	+2+18
42907	S Legaridis	West Ham United	0.25	+1+12
43001	R Earle	Wimbledon	4.00	+1+62
43002	O Leonhardsen	Wimbledon	2.50	+1 ÷39
43003	M Gayle	Wimbledon	2.00	+1+59
43004	V Jones	Mimbledon	7.50	+1+33
43005	N Ardiey	Wimbledon	0.50	0 + 45
43006	S Castledine	Wimbledon	0.50	0 +1
43007	P Fear	Wimbledon	0.25	0 +6
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Code	Name	Toens	£m:	Wk Ov
-		/ Commission .	List.	WILL COV.
50101	S Booth	Aberdeen	4.50	0+11
50102	D Sheerer	Aberdean	3.00	0 +6
50103	W Dodds	Aberdeen	5.00	0+33
50201	ł Wright	Arsenal	7.00	0+57
50202	D Bergkamp	Arsenal	7.00	+1+39
50205	C Kiwomya	Arsenal	0.50	0 0
50206	N Anelka	Arsenal	3.00	0 0
50301	D Yorke	Auton Villa	7.50	+1 + 65
50302	5 Miliosevic	Aston Villa	5.00	0+33
50303	T Johnson	Aston Villa	4.00	0+14
E0204	Louishion	Meton Villa	2 00	44 .0

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Code		Team	£m	Wk Ov
50101	S Booth	Aberdeen	4.50	0+11
50102	D Sheerer	Aberdeen	3.00	0 +6
5010S 50201	W Dodds	Aberdeen	5.00 7.00	0+33 0+57
50202	D Bergkamp	Arsenal Arsenal	7.00	+1+39
50205	C Kiwomya	Arsanal	0.50	0 0
50206	N Anelka	Arsenal	3.00	
50301	D Yorke S Milosevic	Aston Villa Aston Villa	7.50	+1+65 0+33
50303	T Johnson	Aston Villa	4.00	0+14
50304	J Josephin	Aston Ville	2.00	+1 +9
50402	K Gallacher	Blackburn Rovers	3.00	+16+50
50404	C Sutton	Blackbum Rovers	2.50	8£+0
50405	G Fanton		2.50	6+ 0
50406	N Gudmundsso	n Blackburn Rovers	1.00	0 0
50407 50501	P Pedersen P van Hooljdon		2.50 7.00	+2 +6
50502	J Cadete	Celtic	6.00	+2+74
50601	G Vialii	Chelsea	5.00	+3+39
50602	M Hughes	Chelsea	4.00	+6+44
50606	M Stein	Chelses	0.50	0 0
50606	G Zola	Chelses	5.00	
50701	N Whelen	Coventry City	6.00	0+32
50702	D Dublin	Coventry City	5.00	-1+32
50703	P Ndlovu	Coventry City	3.00	0 +4
52105	D Huckerby	Coventry City	0.50	+1+33
50801	D Sturridge	Derby County	3.00	0+37
50802	M Gabbledini A Ward	Derby County Derby County	2.00	0 +7 +1+28
50804	R Willems	Derby County	1.00	0+18
50903	K Olafsson	Dundae United	3.00	+6+15
51001	A Moore	Dunfernline	2.00	0+12
51002	S Petrie	Dunfermline	2.00	-2+26
51101		Evertori	6.00	+1+39
51901	D Ferguson N Barmby	Everton	4,00	+1 + 40
51102	G Strait	Everton	3.00	+1+34
51104	P Rideout		2.00	0 +3
51105	M Branch	Everton	1.50	+1 +9
51201	J Robertson	Hearts	3,50	+1+47
51202	C Cemeron	Hearts	3,50	+1+48
51203	D Beckford	Hearts	0.50	0 +4
51301	K Wright	Hibernian	3.00	0+23
51302	D Jackson	Hibernian	3.00	+1 + 47
51401	P Wright	Kilmamock	3.00	+6+53
51501	A Yebosh	Laeds United	7.00	+2 +4
51502 51504	i Rush 9 Deann	Leeds United Leeds United	3,50	+2+31
51601	S Claridge	Leicester City	2.50	+1+45
51602	E Heskey	Leicester City	2.00	0+34
51603	M Robins	Leicester City		0 +7
51604	Marshell	Leicester City	0.75	+3+39
51605	S Guppy	Leicester City	2.00	+1 +2
51701	R Fowler	Liverpool	9.00	+8+63
51702	S Collymore	Liverpool	9,00	0+45
51801	E Cantons	Manchester United	6.50	+1+39
51802	P Scholes	Manchester United	5,00	0+17
51803	A Cole	Manchester United	4.50	+2+15
51804	O G Soiskiaer	Manchester United	3.00	+1+43
51905	F Ravanelli	Middlesbrough	5.00	+1+68
51906	M Beck	Middlesbrough	2.50	+3+26
52001	T Coyne	Motherwell	2.00	+1+44
50902	O Coyle	Motherwell	2.00	0+27
52002	D Amott		1.50	0+17
50401	A Shearer	Nuwcestle United Newcestle United	10.0	0+70 0+50
52101 52102	L Ferdinand F Asprilia	Newcastla United	6.50	+4+12
52103	P Beardsley	Newcastle United	5.00	+3+32
52201	D Saunders	Nottingham Forest	3.50	+2+40
52202	B Roy	Nottingham Forest	3.00 1.50	0+12
52203	P McGregor	Nottingham Forest	1.50	0 0
52204	K Campbell	Nottingham Forest		0+33
52205	J Lee	Nottingham Forest	1.50	0 +7
52206	S Howe	Nottingham Forest	0.50	
52207	A Silenzi	Nottingham Forest	0.50	0 +1
52301	P Duffield	Raith Rovers	2.00	+1+28
52401	G Durle	Rangers	6.00	
52402	A McColst	Rangera	5,00	0+35
52403		Rangers	5,00	0+37
52404	P van Vossen	Rangers	6,00	0 0
52405	S Rozental	Rangers	4,00	0 +3
52501	D Hirat	Sheffield Wednesday	3.00	+3+23
52502	A Booth	Sheffield Wednesday	2.50	+1+51+2+32
52504	G Whittingham	Sheffield Wednesday	1.50	
52505 52506	O Donaldson	Sheffield Wednesday Sheffield Wednesday	0.50 2.00	0 0
52601	R Humphreys M Le Tissier	Southampton	7.00	+2+41
52605	E Ostenstad	Southampton	2.00	+2+42
52606	M Evens	Southampton		+2 +2
52701	P Stormet	Sunderland	1.00	+3 +8
52702	C Russell	Sunderland		+1+20
52703	D Kelly	Sunderland	1.00 0.50	+1+20
52704	L Howey	Sunderland	0.50	0 +2
52705	M Bridges	Sunderland		+2+15
52708	N Quinn	Sunderland	3.00	0 +7
52801	E Sheringham	Tottenham Hotspur	8,00	+1+27
52802 52803	C Armstrong R Allen	Tottenham Hotspur Tottenham Hotspur	7.00	0+19
52804	S lyergen	Tottenham Hotspur	3.50	+1 + 30
50203	J Hartson	West Ham United	3.50	+1+15
52903	I Dowle	West Ham United	2.00	+1+15
52104	P Kitson	West Ham United	1.50	+6+12
53001	D Holdsworth	Wimbledon	B.00	0+17
53002	E Ekoku	Wimbledon	3.00	+2+48
53003	J Goodman	Wimbledon	1.50	0 +5
53004	J Eueli	Wimbledon	0.75	
53005	A Clarke	Wimbledon	0.75	0 +7
53006	M Harford	Wimbledon	0.50	+1 +2
			11.00	
				30

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	Code	Name	Team	Em	WK OV
	60101	R Alticon	Aberdeen	2.50	+1+27
	60202	A Wenger	Arsenal	3.50	+3+38
	60301	8 Little	Aston Villa	3.50	+1+41
	60402	A Parkes	Blackburn Rovers	3.00	+4+24
1	50501	T Burns	Celtic	4.00	2+65
	60601	R Gullit	Chelsea	2.50	+2+52
1	60702 60801	G Strachen J Smith	Coventry City	1.00	-1+15 -1+28
1	62302		Derby County Dundee United	0.75	+4+58
3	61001	W Paton	Duntermline	0.50	+3+26
	51101	J Royle	Evertori	3.00	+3+26
	61201	J Jefferles	Hearts	2.00	+3+37
•	61302	J Duffy	Hibemian	1.00	-1 +6
	61402	W Williamson	Kilmarnock	0.75	+6 +7
	81502	G Graham	Leeds United	2.00	0+28
	61601	M O'Neili	Leicester City	0.50	-1+31
	61701	R Evans	Liverpool	4.50	+4+54
	61801	A Ferguson	Manchester United	5.00	+3+59
	61901	B Robson	Middlesbrough	2.00	+3+26
	62001	A McLeish	Motherwell	1.50	-1+19
	62102	K Dalglish	Newcastle United	4.50	+2 +9
	82202	S Pearce	Nottingham Forest	2.00	+2 +1
!	62303	i Munro	Raith Rovers	0.50	-1411
	62401	W Smith	Rangers	5.00	+2+70
,	62501	D Pleat	Sheffield Wednesday	1.50	+2+50
	62601	G Souness	Southampton	0.50	0+10
	62701	P Reid	Sunderland	0.50	-2+17
	62801	G Francis	Tottenham Hotspur	3.00	+3+24
	62901	H Redknapp	West Ham United	2.00	+4+15
	63001	J Kinnear	Wimbledon	1.00	-1+50
•	03001	n triblest	AAIII IDIOGOTI	1,00	-1+50

	1.40	Partie -	Facin	AND ON	Ц
j.	20101	S McKimmie	Aberdeen	2.00 0 +8	ŀ
	20201	L Dixon	Arsenal	3.00 0+33	
	20202		Arsenal	3.00 +3+42	!
	20203		Arsenal	1.00 0 +3	i
	20301		Aston Villa	3.00 0+32	
	20302 20303		Aston Villa Aston Villa	3.00 +4+53 2.50 0 0	
	20304		Auton Villa	0.25 0 0	
	20305		Aston Villa	3.00 +4+39	
	20401		Blackburn Rovers	3.00 0+26	
	20402		Blackburn Rovers	9.00 0+29	
	20403		Blackburn Rovers	3.00 0+24	
	20404		Blackburn Rovern	1.50 .0 +2	
	20501		Celtic	3.00 -1+38	
	20502		Celtic	3.00 -1+21	
	20601 20602	D Petroncu S Clurke	Chelses Chelses	3.00 +1+18	
	20604		Chelsea	1.00 -3 -2	
	20701	D Burrows	Coventry City	1.50 0 -8	
	20703		Coventry City	1.00 -3 -9	
	20704	M. Hall	Coventry City	1.00 -3 +8	
	20801	C Powell	Derby County	1.50 0 +9	
	20802		Derby County	1.00 0 ±4	
	20901		Dundee United	1.00 +4+52	
	20902	M Peny	Dundee United Dundee United	0.50 +3+41 0.50 0 +7	
	20903 21001	N Duffy C Miller	Dunfamfina	0.50 0 +7	
	21002	A Tod	Dunfermline	0.25 0 -6	
	21101	M Hottiger	Eventon	250 0 4	
	21102	A Hinchcliffe	Everton	2.00 0+14	
	20603	T Phetan	Everton	2.00 +4 +1	
	21103	E Barrett	Everton	1.50 +4+16	
	21/201	G Locke	Hearts	2.00 +4+18	
	21202	N Pointon	Hearts	1.00 +4+17	
	21301	W Miller	Hibernian	1.00 0 +3 1.00 0+12	
	21302 21402	A Dow G MacPherson	Hibernian Kilmamock	0.50 +7 -8	
	21501	G Keliy	Leeds United	5.00 +4+40	
	21502	A Dorigo	Leeds United	2.50 0+11	
	21504	G Halle	Leeds United	1.00 +4+30	
	21601	M Whittow	Leicester City	0.50 0 +6	
	21602		Leicester City	0.50 -2+12 0.25 0 0	
	21604	FRolling	Leicester City	3.00 0 0	
	21701	R Jones	Liverpool Liverpool	1.50 0 0	
	21702 21703	S Harkness S I Bjornebye	Liverpool	0.50 -2+48	
	21801	D (rwin	Manchester United	4.00 +4+37	
	21802	G Neville	Manchester United	3.00 +4+34	
	21803	P Neville	Manchester United	3.00 0 0	
	21901	N Cox	Middlesbrough	2.50 -1 -15	
	21903	C Months	Middlesbrough	1.50 0 -1 0.75 0 +3	
	21904	C Fleming	Middlesbrough Middlesbrough	0.25 +3 +5	
	21905 21906	V Kinder	Middlesbrough	U50 0 +1	
	22002	S McMillian	Motherwell	0.50 0 +2	
	22101	W Barton	Newcastle United	3.00 +4 +5	
	22102	6 Watson	Newcastle United	3.00 +4+21	
	22103	R Elliott	Newcastle United	2.50 +4+10 2.50 0 +7	
	22104	J Beresford	Newcastle United Nottingham Forest	4,00 0+11	
	22201	S Pearce	Nottingham Forest	2.00 0 +5	
	22202	D Lyttle A i Hasland	Nottingham Forest	1.00 +4+20	
	22203 22204	M Jarkan	Nottingham Forest	2.00 0 -4	
	22301	P Bonac	Ratth Rovers	0.75 0 -8	
	22302	D Kirkwood	Raith Rovers	0.50 0 -6 2.50 0+34	
	22401	D Robertson	Rangers	2.50 0+34	
	22402	J Brown	Rangers Sheffield Wednesday	1.50 -1+30	
	22501 22502	P Atherton	Shaffiaid Wednesday	1.50 -1+30	
	22503	S Nicol	Shaffield Wednesday	1.00 -1+11	
	22504	D Stefanovic	Shaffield Wednesday	1.00 +2+13	
	22505	L Briscoe	Sheffield Wednesday	0.50 0 +4 1.50 0 -4	
	22601	J Dodd	Southampton	0.75 0 3	
	22602	F Benefit	Southampton Southampton	0.75 +3 +5	
	22603	S Churiton D Kubicki	Sunderland	0.50 -6 +6	
	22701	M Scott	Sunderland	0.50 0 +4	
	22702 22703	G Hell	Sunderland	0.25 -2 +3	
	22704	J Erligsson	Sunderland	1.50 0 -1 2.00 +4 +5	
	22801	D Austin	Tottenham Hotspur	2.00 0+12	
	22802	C Wilson	Tottenham Hotspur	1.00 0+10	
	22803	J Edinburgh	Tottenham Hotspur Tottenham Hotspur	0.50 0 0	
	22804	D Kerslake	Tottenham Hotspur	1.00 +4 0	
	22805	S Carr	West Ham United	4.00 +5+23	
	22901	J Dicks T Breacker	West Ham United	1.00 +3 +4	
	22902 22903	K Rowland	Weet Ham United	1.00 0 -3	
	22903	M Bowen	West Ham United		
	23001	8 Thatcher	Wimbledon	1.50 0 +9 0.75 -2+14	
	23002	A Kimble	Wimbledon	0.75 -2+28	
	23003	K Cunningham	Wimbledon	0.75 0 +2	
	23004	D Jupp	Wimbledon	0.25 -2+39	
	23005	C Perry	Wimbledon		
	-				4

C Woodthorpe A Kombouare

Arsenal

Arsenal Arsenal Arsenal

Aston Villa Aston Villa Aston Villa

A Adams S Bould M Keown S Marshall G Southgate

U Ehlogu C Tiler

30203 30205

30301 30302 30304

# **England** regret absence of **Giles**

England . Germany ......

> FROM SYDNEY FRISKIN IN KARACHI

ENGLAND were outmanoeuvred by Germany, who scored once in each half in the only match played yesterday in the five-nation Golden Jubilee tournament here.

Having squandered 15 short corners in two days, seven against the Germans, England must have yearned for their specialist, Calum Giles. who has spent the season playing for a Dutch club. Garcia and Waugh took turns at striking the corners against

Germany without luck. In a tranquil match, more noise was made by the announcers than the small

With superb control and sound positional sense, Gerany dictated the course of play. They seized the initiative midway through the first half. Blunck, their centre half, starting the move that gave

fourteenth minute. Germany put the issue beyond doubt in the 57th minute, with Bechmann scoring from a short corner for his second goal.

Bechmann his first goal in the

ENGLAND: D Luckes, J Walls, B Gerrero A Humphrey, G Fordham, B Sharpe, Pidoock, J Lee, R Crutchey, R Garcia, M Pearn Substitutes used: W Waugh, N Conway, D Hall, S Head

POOTBALL

Nick-oft 7,30 unless stated

FA Carling Premiership

Nationwide League First division

Wimbledon v West Ham (7 45)

Stoke v Wolverhampion (7 45) Tranmere v Mancheeter City (7

Walseli v Blackpool (7 45) ... Waltord v Bristol Rovers (7.45)

Cardiff v Scarborough

Auto Windsereum Shield Northern final, first leg

Carisie v Stockport (7 45)

Vauxhall Conference

Southern final, second leg

Colchester (0) v Peterborough (2) (7 45)

Famborough v Weiting (7 45) Rushden & Diamonds v Fettering (7.45)

Morecambe v Macclesheld (7 45)

Oliver Holt on a British club sowing the seeds of success on American soil

# Monarchs strive to spread the gospel

The grass has grown long at the Roy Richards Memorial Stadium on the outskirts of town and wild onions are sprouting from the sidelines. A sign says the uneven pitch is the home of the Central High School Lions, "The home of champions", but this spring it is playing host to a different team.

Sometimes, the students come out to watch the London Monarchs training and last week the local marching band happened by to practise a drill. Occasionally, the sound of a truck's horn blaring on the freeway to Atlanta a mile away drifts in on the same wind that rattles ropes against a flagpole. But the loudest noise is the thud of breath being knocked out of the players as they crash into each other.

After two hours of hard practice in the mornings, the Monarchs go back to their spartan rooms at the nearby Days Inn, grab lunch, get any injuries attended to and then practise

again in the late afternoon. In the evening they watch game tapes. They are allowed an hour of free time but there is little to do in Carrollton, a town of strip malls and fast-food joints an hour's drive from Atlanta. near the Georgia state line with Alabama. Anyway, there is an IIpm

curiew, enforced by a bed check. This is the unseen world of American football, a world as far away from the glamour and razzmatazz of the Superbowl as a basement Nationwide League game on a wet Tuesday night is from the Cup Final. It is hard graft for low wages in a one-

horse town a long way from home. In some ways, the 55 players who spend most of March here are clinging to the underside of the sport by their fingertips. Fifteen of them will not even make it onto the

DR MARTIENS LEAGUR Premie Ovision: Gloucester v Ashford, Halesowen v Dorchester (? 48), Sudbury Town v Atherstone Midland division: Biston v Rauncie Town, Granthem v Moor Green; Seetlon v Handley Town; Sathord v Subon Coldisied Town. Southern division: Plea Town v Erth and Belveders, Weymouth v Fareham, Yair v Cirenceaker Town
Wood v Degerham and Redokdoe (? 48), Bromley v Sudon United; Erifield v Cardenous Grayn v Purbun, Hondon v St Abens (; 45), Steines v Yeading Postponed; Kingstonian v Heybridge Frat division: Marshad v Were, Berting v Lestherhead, Bracknell v Edgware. Challont SI Peter v Tibury; Coller New and Rondon's V Lestherhead, Bracknell v Edgware. Challont SI Peter v Tibury; Coller New and Rondon's V Herbarn. Harnel Hempstead v Bedond Town Third division: Branthee v Harlow; Kingsbury v Homehunch
United New Seannymoor: Chorley v Budon: Lancaster v Manne; Witten v Bishop Auckland First division: Curzon Ashfon v Stockebridge FS; Mallock Town v Earmoord Town, Cup: Serri-final, accord teg: Gareborough (0) v Accingon Stantey (1).
AVDN INEUHANCE COMBINATION First division: West Ham v Portsmouth (a) Upton Park, 2,0)

**6** CENTRAL LEAGUE: P

Isson: Sheffield Wednesday v Blackburn (70) First division: Notic County v Coventry

venter Unazient Nach Lebende: Hist of velocit Folkedone Invota v Furnitza, Hydre v Herne Bey; Turbordge Wells v Stade Green: Whistable foren v Rennegate SCREWFIX DIRECT LEAGUE: Pramier division: Backwell v Bindywalor Bristol Manor Farm v Paulion R MEIERVA SCRITH MODIANDS LEAGUE: Premier devision: Buckingtom Albielec v

TONLEAD KENT LEAGUE: First di-

TODAY'S FIXTURES

Monarchs' roster for the first game of the new World League season have a bottom-up policy." Byrd said. against the Frankfurt Galaxy on April 13. The rest will spend that

season striving for a berth in the National Football League (NFL). But, despite the drudgery of train-ing camp, despite the fact that the Monarchs, England's only representative in the World League of American Football, won only four of their ten games last season, there is optimism about their prospects in the

games ahead and beyond.

Part of it is because of their impending move to Stamford Bridge this season, a more accessible fashionable venue than their old base at White Hart Lane. Part of it is because of the recruitment of Clive Allen, the former Tottenham Hotspur and Eng-

This is the unseen world.

far from the razzmatazz'

land striker, as the team's kicker. His

eagerness to learn, coupled with the

fact that he is articulate and person-

able, has already made him a

with the professionalism of every-

body involved in the Monarchs' operation." Allen said. "The players,

in particular, are model profession-

als. The technique of kicking is very

different to soccer but I was a penalty-

taker throughout my career so I at least have an insight into the pres-

Much of the optimism, though,

emanates from the enthusiasm of the

Monarchs' new general manager,

Alton Byrd. A former basketball star,

Byrd took up the post in January and

has begun the task of trying to popularise American football in

NORTH WEST COUNTIES LEAGUE First division: Afherion Collemas v Yadsgrove; Blackpool Rovent v Burscough; Glossog North End v Boate; Narrhech Town v Prassot Cables, Newcastle Town v Vauchall GM; Satirad v Mossley.

ESSEX SENDER LEAGUE: Premier division: Concord Rangers v Bowers, Southand Mancry v Burnham Rannibers, Stansted v Bord LEWSON EASTERN COUNTIES LEAGUE.

Concord Rangers v Bowers, Southerd Mencr v Burnham Ramblers, Stanstad v Items
IEWSON EASTERN COUNTIES LEAGUE
Pramier division: Clacien v Woodbridge
Town, Das v Wrigeriam; Lowestoft v Gorieston, March v Bury Town, Newmarket v
Falkerinen,
LINLIET SUSSEX COUNTY LEAGUE: First
division: Healtham v Burgers Hit Heastofts
v Horstam v Mon. Calenced v Wittelsteink,
Peacehieven and Telscombe v Ringmer,
Southwest v Sobey
INTERLINK EXPRESS ALLIANCE: Barwell v
Peksal V: Bloowert Town v Pershore T:
Bridgnorth v Rushall O: Clicitury U v Helesower H; Rocester v Chascrown: Stapenhi v
W Mich Police. Seretord T v Hindday Athiese.
Whershall v Bothmers SI McCase
NORTHERN COUNTIES EAST LEAGUE
Premier division: Ashfeld v Liversodge;
Hatiled Mon v Pickerne, President's Cup:
Prast, first leg: Hucknall Town v Belper Town.
BASS IRBH CUP: Quarter-timel replay;
Limavedy Uid v Orney (at Omagh Town).
FA YOUTH CUP: Fifth round! Backbarn v
Nowich.

SCHOOLS MATCH: English Schools Sinickers Under-19 Trophy: Monkassion HS v John Port (2.30)

RUGBY UNION

CLUB MATCHES: Gloucerster v Army (7.0): Northampton v RAF (7.30)

OTHER SPORT

BOWLS: Women's home internetiona Championiships (at Perth)

Twe been incredibly impressed

valuable ambassador for the team.

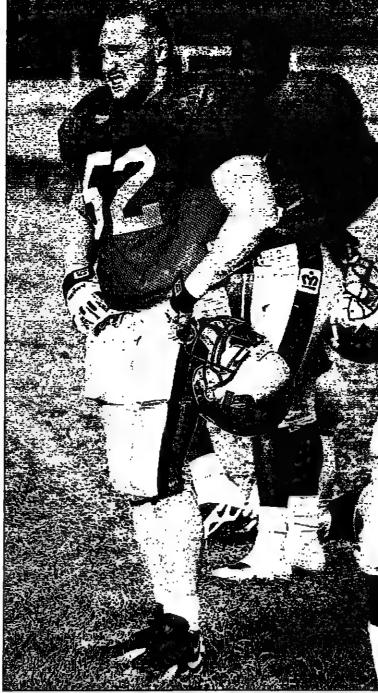
There is no American football being played at the grass roots, no real attempt to get the kids interested. We never get a father telling us about the game his son played in Regent's Park on Saturday morning. Hopefully, the NFL is going to help us change that this year by bringing in a few My main remit at the Monarchs is

to make them a 12 months-a-year business, to increase awareness, maximise commercial activity and get more partners involved. But I want to make it hip and cool to play football, too. The NFL wants us to succeed and we know we are the key franchise in the league and that we will get things right off the pitch. If we get it right on the pitch,

too, the crowds will come and the sport will grow." Byrd's theory is borne out in the story of Karl Ballard, a linebacker and one of the regulation seven English

players on the team. A rugby player at school in Woolwich, he had seen small groups playing American foot-ball in Finsbury Park but had never even watched a game before he moved to New York when he was 17 and was talent-spotted by a teacher. He won a college scholarship to the highly rated Colorado State University and was chosen by the Monarchs during the winter.

"When I tried out for the Monarchs, it was the first time I had really come up against English players and I was very impressed with what I saw." Ballard said. "Sports like rugby and soccer help with lateral movement and, if the NFL continues to get behind the Monarchs, I don't see any reason why kids should not start taking it up in greater numbers in England.



Ballard, one of the Monarchs' British-born players, believes American football can take off in Britain with NFL backing

# Capobianco is given gives From the in the low of the capobianco is given gives from the capobianco gives from the capobi

ished fifth in the 1993 world championships 200 metres, was yesterday banned for four years when an arbitration panel found him guilty of using anabolic steroids (John Goodbody writes). A three-man board of the International Amateur Athletic Federation overturned a ruling last year by an Australian tribunal that had cleared Capobianco of doping charges because of doubt about the sample's

chain of custody.

Capobianco, who has vowed to fight the case in a civil court, was allowed to run at the Atlanta Olympic Games after being cleared by an independent tribunal called by Athletics Australia

#### Moselev escape

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and the second

一年 1983年中華

1 100 pt.

ess Wales see

Rai Wembler

. Oli Para

Rugby union: Moseley, the Courage Clubs Championship second division club, have escaped a two-point penalty for fielding an unregistered player in their defeat at Bedford in November. The Rugby Football Union's competitions sub-committee initially indicated that they would dock Moseley two points for play-ing Andy Freke, a lock, but the Birmingham club has won its appeal and escaped with a reprimand for maladministration.

#### Henman stays

Tennis: Tim Henman, the Great Britain No I, retained his world ranking of 16 in the list issued by the Association of Tennis Professionals yesterday, despite being inactive for the past fortnight because of an inflamed elbow. Henman plays in the Lipton championships that begin in Key Biscayne, Florida, on Thursday.

#### Donnelly out

Athletics: Dermot Donnelly, of Northern Ireland, has been forced to withdraw from the 🖟 Great Britain team for the world cross country championships in Turin on Sunday with a hamstring injury. Paul Roden, of Sale, joins the team with Justin Pugsley becoming the travelling reserve.

#### **England first**

Cricket For the first time in land beat Wales in indoor matches for the disabled. They won by five wickets in the zodiac category, which is for players who are severely dis- " abled, and by 79 runs in their Zemith event. RESULTS: Zodiac: Wales 73 (13.1 overs); England 74-5 (13.4) Zenith: England 181-8 (25 overs), Wales 102 (19.4).

BASKETBALL

BUDWESSER LEAGUE: Chiefler by Sheffeld 83; Simingham 95 London Towers 94 (double OT); Crystal Palace 79 Worthing 94.

74: Milwaukse 102 Indisms 98; Orlando 100 Vancouver 88; Minnesota 119 Boston 101; Detroit 86 Seattle 83; Pontand 106 LA Clippers 94; Dates 89 Secremento 88; LA

BOWLS

PERTH, Scotland: British women's indoor chemploriships: Peles: Semi-finels: England fM Jackin and C Anton') bi freland fB Dunicip and M Johnston; 28-24; Weles (C Morgan and J Davies) bt Scotland J Brooksby and R Canavan) 24-18 Triples: Semi-finals: Instand (A Magrath, H Hamilton and E Belli bi Scotland (A Badd, B Lessells and J Woodsely 17-14, Wales (M Ackeman, M Cos and J Thomton) bt England fM Matthy. A Whostoot And P Liberi 20-14 Marthy, A Whishord and P Clark, 20-14 Fours: Semi-limals: Wales (J Evans, S Goudh, J Davies and B Morgan) bit England IP Maskey, A Allmond, K Hawas and S Lacey) 17-18, Scotland (I Johnstone, W

CYCLING

PARIS-NICE RACE: Ninth stage (individual time-hal, Artibes, 19 9/m); 1, V. Elsinov (Rucs) 28min (27sec 2, E. Berton (Russ) at 30xer 3, T. Stoels (Bot) at 37; 4 A Casons (Spi 37, 5, 1, Aus. (Eat) 39 Leading finel overall positions; 1, L. Jalsbort (F), 28hr ropii 37. 5, 1. Aus (Edi) 39. Leading mass overall positions: 1, 1. Jolabort (††) 28th 56mn 06sec, 2, 1. Didute (Sent) 31 mm of the 12. 5 Blanco (Soi 11/25\* 4, Element 14.5 5 P. Chartesu (Fr) 12/05
TIRRENO-ADRIATICO RACE: Fourth stage, Term cross (128mm; 1 G. Lomberd: II), 27: 25mm 48sec, 2, J. Svorada (C.); 3 G. Margiasson (Soi), 4, RM:Eleme (4les), 5, M. Villati (Sen) all curre time Leading overall positions: 1 R. Petro (II) 15hr 50mm 19sec, 2, 3 Panecopal (II) agree (inc.), 1, B. Zeoro positions: 1 R Petto (II) 16th 50min 19scc., 2 '3 Pranegondo (II) samo Irro, 3, B Zboro Switch at 12sec. 4, M Genate (II) at 23, 5 D Caparotto (II) 24

POOTBALL

REPRESENTATIVE MATCH: Inclind B FAI National League 7(1)
WORLD CUP: Qualifying rounds:
Concasal zone: Final group: Costa Fica 0
Morco: 0 (in: San Jose): United States 3 Enjors 2 Portuguese l'Eaglie: Brincs 3 Saigueros 4 Spanish League: Logranes o Barcel argentinian Championship Boca Junais 4 Huracan Comentos 1 Germasia La Pata 2 Independiente 1 Racny 1 Substantes 0 Germasia Jujuy 1 Colon 4, Rosana Centrat 0 Lanus 0 Platense 3 San LCTRT20 1: Huracan 3 Ferro 4 Union 1 Volez D: Cepontivo Español 1 River Plato 1

BOLF

CORAL SPRINGS, Flonde, Honda Classic: Leading firral scores (United States unics) stated 274: S Acpkby (Aus) 68, 68, 67, 71, 278; P Stewart 68, 68, 68, 71; M Stacker, 69 65, 73, 68, 277; C Montgornono G8; 58, 68, 70, 71, 278; J Durant 69, 71, 68, 70, J Parmow (Swei 71, 69, 68, 70, 72, 68, 70, 71, 68, 71, 72, M Darton 72, 68, 70, 71, L Januari 69, 69, 68, 73, J Cantor 72, 68, 70, 71, L Januari 67, 68, 71, 73, British score; 288; 1 Wolcham 70, 67, 71, 78 

HOCKEY KARACHI: Five-nation tournament: Eng-land 0 Germany 2



MILTON KEYNES: Four-nation youth tournament: Under-16: Ireland 8 Wales 1: England 6 Scotland 1: Scotland 8 Wales 1: England: 6 Ireland 3 Under-18: Ireland 3 Wales 2; England 6 Scotland 1: England 3 Ireland 2: Scotland 3 Wales 1.

ICE HOCKEY BUPERLEAGUE PLAY-OFFS: Group A: Manchester 4 Ayr 3: Group 8: Basingstoke 2 Shelfield 7.
EUROPEAN JURIOR CHAMPIONISHIPS: Pool C: Great Britain Under-19 4 Laylar Under-19 8 (Britain promoted to Pool 8).
PREMIER LEAGUE PLAY-OFFS: kingsicht

NOTITIES NOT

RACKETS

QUEEN'S CLUB: Peel, Hurri invitati singles: Semi-Snate: A Robinson bt N Smith 15-11, 7-16, 15-3, 15-2; P Braise bt G Barker 15-8, 15-8, 15-10, Final: Robinson bt Brake 6-15, 16-15, 15-8, 17-16

**RUGBY FIVES** 

MALVERN COLLEGE: Winches tonal doubles championships Quarter-finals: I Fuller and B Heb ional doubles championships; Men: Quanter-Inals: I Fuller and B Hebden bt C Blackham and E Printips 11-3, 11-1, P Last and A Brown bt M Butlersfield and R Seddon 11-6, 11-5, H Buchanan and R Perry bt I Purvis and D Barley 5-11, 11-7,

RUGBY LEAGUE STONES SUPER LEAGUE: London Bron-cos 24 St Hetens 28 (at Stoop Mernonal Ground). AUSTRALIAN SUPER LEAGUE: Croniula Sharks 34 Auckland Warriors 8.

SAILING 8T GLOBAL CHALLENGE: Fourth leg: Latest positions (Sydney to Cape Town, with miles to Cape Town, with miles to Cape Town, as at 14:00 GMT ventercley; 1. Group 4 3.907; 2 Save The Chickren 3,914; 3, Concert 3,916; 4, Toshiba Wave Warnor 3,918, 5, Global Teamwork 3,928, 6, Commercial Union 3,930; 7, Motorola 3,954; 8, Time & Tide 3,997; 9, Cosan Rover 4,010; 10, 3Corn 4,017; 11, Courtaulots International 4,063; 12, Barse To Bernemberg 4,068; 13, burless;

lectric 4,087; 14, Heath Insured II 4,124 SKIING

VALL Colorado: World Cup events: Men: Statom: 1, F.C. Jegge (Nor) 1mm 37 84 sec. 2. T. Stangassinger (Austria) 1.38 65, 3, A. Tombe (II) 138 19; 4, M. Reiter (Austra) 1-38.49; 5, M. von Grüngen (Switz) 1-38 90. Leading final statom standings: 1, T. Sylora (Austra) 676; 3, Jagge 374. Leading final overall standings: 1, L. Alphand (Fr) 1, 130pts. 2, F. A. Asmodt (Nor) 1,096, 3, J. Strob! (Austra)

Matchpointed pairs

the ace-king of diamonds, and

the jack of hearts. The are of

clubs as well would make 12

high-card points, with which

he would surely have opened

as dealer: nowadays hardly anyone refrains from opening

12-counts, particularly non-

vulnerable. South can use this

negative inference to place

East with the ace of clubs, and

☐ Robert Sheehan writes on

bridge Monday to Friday in

Sport and in the Weekend

section on Saturday.

lead confidently to the king.

SHEEHAN on BRIDGE

By Robert Sheehan, bridge correspondent

Many so-called "guesses" become near-certainties on examination of the evidence. Take the club suit on this hand from the

EBU Autumn Congress Pairs in Bournemouth.

N-S game

+K743

¥K753

+Q52 **4J**8

4AQ86

TAQ84

4K 106

Contract: Four Hearts by South, Lead; ace of diamonds

WORD-WATCHING

By Philip Howard

CERUSE

a. A wax candle

c. White lead

CERVELAT

h. Droit de seigneur

a. Smoked sausage

Answers on page 54

b. A stag's velvet

c. Frog's spawn

497

Dealer West

+952 418

. AK 104

40942

The jump raise was rather

pushy. Some North players,

reflecting upon the question-

able value of the doubleton

jack of clubs and absence of

intermediate cards, settled for

Two Hearts, which South of

Against Four Hearts West

defended by cashing the ace-

king of diamonds, and switch-

ing to a spade. After drawing

trumps, declarer appears to

have a guess to play East for the ace or queen of clubs.

In fact there is no guess at

all. West has shown up with

course passed.

TEMNIS

INDIAN WELLS, California: Men's tour-nament: Final: M Chang (US) bi B Ullimach (Cz) 4-6, 6-3, 6-4, 6-3.

1.021. Women: Statom: 1 equal, L Megoni (b) and P Wiberg (Swe) 1min 35.77 sec; 3, K Seconger (Gart 1:36.37; 4, 1 Selvermoser (Austria) 1:36.97; 8, T Balker (No.) 1:37.31. Leeding final stations etemologie: 1, Wiberg 770; 25; C Riogler (N2) 418; 3, D Compagnon (b) 407. Leeding tiral overall standinger: 1, Wiberg 1,960; 2; Selzinger 1,424; 3, H Gerg (Ger) 1,150 Nebona Cup: Leeding overall final etemologie: 1, Austria, 11,956; 2, italy 6,921; 3, Switzerland 5,846; 4, France 4,951, 5, Germany 4,840; 20, Great Britain 2.

SNOOKER

SPEEDWAY SPEEDWAY STAR CUP: Swendon 41 Coventry 49.

SOUASH

# KEENE on CHESS

CHESS CORRESPONDENT

Today I continue my occasional

series, coinciding with the election campaign, about world leaders and politicians who have played chess. How many British Prime Ministers are or have been chessplayers? Lord Callaghan certainly played against Helmut Schmidt, the former German Chancellor, I have seen Lord Callaghan playing with none other than Garry Kasparov. I have found a record of at least one other British Prime Minister playing chess: Andrew Bonar Law (1858-(923) who was Prime Minister from October 1922 to May 1923. It was Bonar Law who instigated a simultaneous display, given by Capablanca, at the House of

MPs in consultation London, December 29 1919

Qa4 Nxa5

Bo4

Bg5 Nd2

Bvtt3 Qc4+

Be3 Be2

Qxc8

Rite

Ne4 NeS

013

Nes

32 Nd5

35 Rc5

Rc 1

а4

b4

Pac6

BY RAYMOND KEENE

Prime players

In the following game Bonar Law - plus allies - put up fierce resistance against the man who was to become world champion two years later. At one point the parliamentary team forces Capablanca to give up rook for bishop. In exchange, the Cuban maestro obtains a threatening mass of pawns on the queen's flank and the game concludes with an exciting pawn race on opposite flanks which Capablanca wins.

White: Jose Capablanca Black: Bonar Law and two other Ponziani Opening

2 N<sub>1</sub>3 Nc6

evd3 Bd6 Rfb8 Be5 Bb6 Oxt3 Bc6 Rb5 Rb5 Rb4 Bæ2 Bd8 Bc7 Pocc6

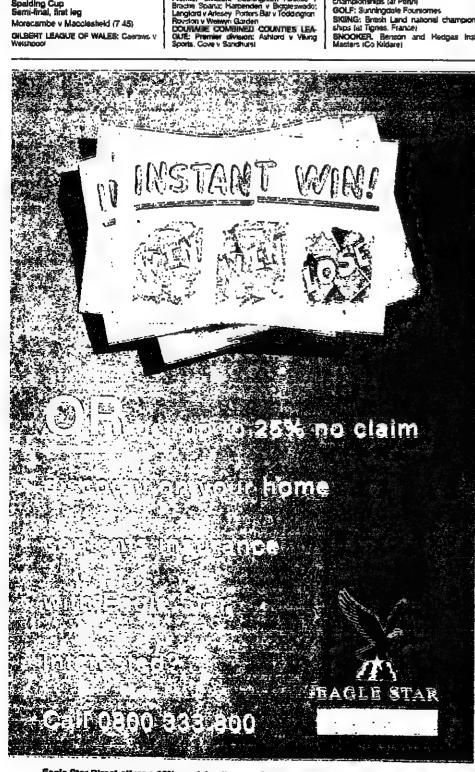
46 a7 Raymond Keene writes on chess Monday to Friday in Sport and in the Weekend section on Saturday.

WINNING MOVE

By Raymond Keene White to play. This position is from

the game Havin - Gufeld, USSR 1956. White is a pawn down but has two very active, centralised hishops. In contrast the black bishops have been flung to the extremities of the board. How did White now combine these features to score a quick wing

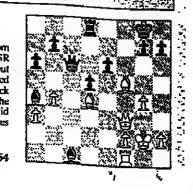
Solution on page 54



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pacsing a national poil of timether site, carries a wealth



CABRE

tail-down

!: Discomfited

CERUMEN

c. Basket weave

a. An aeroplane flying

a. A logical absurdity

b. A form of leprosy

**RUGBY UNION** 

# Grandest of slams gives France reason to rejoice

bianco

man stays

341

- -----

570

helly out

IACK ROWELL, the England coach, can quite properly revel in the advances made by England in the five nations championship - and the international season as a whole - but any one of the four home unions would give their eve-teeth for the achievements of France this side of Christmas. A grand slam at senior level is rare enough, a slam at three distinct levels unique for

Victories over Scotland last Friday in the A and under-21 internationals ensured that the French cup runneth over. They have averaged 35 points a match in their four A games and 39 points a match in the under-21 programme. Considering that many of those players who wept tears of joy at the Parc des Princes on Saturday after their recordbreaking win over Scotland were deemed second choices a few months ago, it is a marvellous display.

"What is so satisfying is that the French team has won following the path we have Skrela, the coach, said. Skrela

FIVE NATIONS

would be better," he said.

For anyone who cared to

compare the internationals in Paris and Cardiff last Satur-

day, the fluency of the French

passing game was a pleasure

to see. England developed that

game in the second half of their match with Wales but in

a different, more conservative

France were perpetual mo-

apparent ability to cut angles

at will, to play the ball short or wide and disguise so effect-

ively the intentions of the

who played: Fabien Galthie.

Philippe Carbonneau and

Guy Accoceberry have played scrum half for France in the

1997 championship, Alain

Penaud, Christophe Lamaison

and David Aucagne have

played stand-off half. So much

for the virtues of a settled half-

back pairing, though La-

maison was far more effective

That his season may yet end

with a blemish depends upon

the findings of a five nations

committee hearing, either to-

morrow or Thursday and

probably in Dublin, to consider the Scottish Rugby Union's

decision to cite Lamaison for a

challenge on Craig Chalmers during the win over Scotland.

"I don't have the impression I fouled him," Lamaison said.

"I went in to stop the

Whatever the thoughts of

the national team manage-

ment on the dub structure,

therefore, it seems incontest-

able that the skills coached by

the clubs, who oversee player

development from minimes

upwards, are superior to those

of their British equivalents.

Lines of running and quality

of pass are ingrained from an

early age, not late additions

when a player graduates to a

The onset of full-blown pro-

fessionalism offers British

clubs, particularly those such

as Bath, who are able to set up

scholarship schemes with

local schools and universities.

the chance to ensure that

England's discovery of a run-

to watch and successful to play

similar skills are taught.

at centre.

Nor did it appear to matter

player in possession.

CHAMPIONSHIP

has worked with an extended squad this season and the fruits of his labours, together with those of Pierre Villepreux and Jo Maso, are there for all to see. Classical French play has been grafted onto individual discipline.

Significantly, however, the management of the national team is having to set the example for the clubs. One may think that French dub rugby is in good order, as they carried off both the European prizes too, Brive winning the Heineken Cup and Bourgoin (against Castres) the Euro-pean Conference, but Skrela seeks greater elitism than the French championship offers. "If the game we play in the French team can be estab-

Homeless Wales seek refuge at Wembley

THE Welsh Rugby Union (WRU) hinted yesterday that it will take its home internationals to Wembley Stadium next season while Cardiff Arms Park is undergoing its Ell4 million rebuilding pro-gramme (David Hands writes). Though informal approaches were made last weekend to the Rugby Foothall Union (RFU) over the use of Twickenham, the programme of fixtures may pro-hibit any agreement between

England and Wales.
"We have looked at a number of possible sites, including Old Trafford and Villa Park, but the chosen venue is likely to be Wembley," Glanmor Griffiths, the WRU treasurer, who is also Wales and we have to take into account the interests of

New Zealand, on November 15, and Scotland and France in the 1998 five nations' championship, but the auturnn date clashes with England's game with Australia and, when Wales play France on April 4 next year, England play Ireland. Unless the matches were to be staged 24 hours apart. Twickenham would be out of the question. Griffiths seeks to avoid a

nomadic existence before the new Cardiff stadium is ready Wales against Western Samoa in January 1999.

"Terry Cobner, our director of coaching, and Kevin Bowring, the national coach, have expressed a preference at one stadium next season so that the players can erly and I think that

Sunshine lights up first day of sevens



Action from the group B match between Epsom and Christ's Hospital. Epsom, the group winners, won 21-19

#### RESULTS FROM THE ROSSLYN PARK SCHOOLS SEVENS

FESTIVAL TOURNAMENT

GROUP At St Paul's 17 Stown 12; Bryandon 17 Caterborn 10; St Paul's 12 Caterborn 26; Stown 17 Duke of York's 7; Stowe 14 Bryanston 26; St Paul's 24 Duke of York's 17; St Paul's 14 Bryanston 46; Duke of York's 15 Caterborn 14; Stowe 29 Caterborn 19; Duke of York's 5 Bryanston 35

cton 35
GROUP B: Christ's Hospital 38 Shebboar
5; Bethis 7 Epsom 46; Christ's Hospital 19
Epsom 21; Shebboar 5 Eleamere 22;
Shebbaar 40 Bethis 12; Christ's Hospital 20
Eleamere 14; Christ's Hospital 20
Eleamere 14; Christ's Hospital 20
Eleamere 15; Epsom 39; Colston's 14
Epsom 35; Eleamere 19 Bethis 10.
GROUP C: Aylesbury 26 Gronate 5; Douan
19 Trun 17; Aylesbury 27
Egermite 0 Tient 55; Grandile 5; Douan
19 Trun 27; Eylesbury 30 Douan 10;
Trent 33 Truto 12; Grenville 5 Truro 40;
Trent 33 Doual 14
GROUP D: Kino's, Canterbury 38 Eleafram

rem as ubuar 14
GROUP D: King's, Canterbury 38 Blouham
0: Wellington College 20 Worth 5, King's,
Canterbury 31 Worth 5; Blouham 29
Cueen's, Taurino 17; Blouham 10 Wellington College 26; King's, Canterbury 40
Cusen's, Taurino 14, King's, Canterbury 40
Cusen's, Taurino 14, King's, Canterbury 20
Yall Wellington College 17; Cusen's, Taurino 26 Worth 29; Blouham 29 Worth 5;
Cusen's, Taurino 21 Wellington College 26

26
GROUP E: Hurstpierpoint 45 Sir Jos Williamson's 0; Windsor Boys 38 Huriwood House 5; Hurstpierpoint 37 Huriwood House 5; Hurstpierpoint 37 Huriwood House 5 Sir Jos Williamson's 17 Nychidge 22; Sir Jos Williamson's 1 Windsor Boys' 39, Hurstpierpoint 34 Nychidge 0; Hurstpierpoint 31 Windsor Boys' 7; Nychidge 34 Huriwood House 10, Sir Jos Williamson's 22 Huriwood House 34; Nychidge 12 Windsor Boys' 24
GROUB 5: A Nicoring 0; Richtron 10; Elon nyonoge 12 windsor Boys 24 GROUP P: Abingdon 0 Brighton 10; Eton 28 Oskinam 19; Abingdon 24 Oskinam 40; Brighton 40 Austin Friers 0; Brighton 12 Eton 33; Abingdon 38 Austin Friers 5; Abingdon 10 Eton 25. Austin Friers 0 Oakham 67 Brighton 45 Oskinam 7; Austin Friers 0 Eton 54

Press & Elico Se GROUP 6: Whitgett 7 St Peter's 27: Torbindge 19 Bromsgrove 34; Whitgett 19 Bromsgrove 35; St Peter's 14 King's, Bruton 24, St Peter's 29 Torbindge 12: Whitgett 14 King's, Bruton 38, Whitgett 14

THE 58th Rosslyn Park Sevens was bathed in glorious sunshine yesterday as the group stages of the festival competition — for those schools that play only one term of rugby — took place. The tournament this year is the biggest yet staged, with 383 teams taking part.
Not all the entrants made it to the start. Hitchingbrooke.

from Cambridgeshire, were left stranded when their minibus caught fire on a motorway, while Culford, from Suffolk, were depleted when half of their team became lost somewhere in Hampshire.

Bryanston, the holders, had a good day. They demolished St Paul's 45-14, beat Stowe 26-14 and edged past a powerful Caterham side 17-10 in their first game of the day.

24; Kelly College 0 Sevenonics 99; Plymouth 26 Oratory 12; KCS Wimbledon 10 Oratory 12; Plymouth 15 Sevenonics 33 Seatord 17; Portamouth 7 Rannoch 17. GROUP J.: Bristol 12 Cantord 24; Culford 0 Verulam 21; Bristol 27 Verulam 7; Cantord 33 King's, Tauriton 12: Cantord 38 Culford 0; Bristol 27 King's, Tauriton 14, Bristol 36 Culford 0; King's, Tauriton 41 Verulam 7; Cantord 40 Verulam 7; King's, Tauriton 52 Culford 0

Cutterd 0
GROUP IC: Clayesmore wo Woodbridge;
Colle's 10 'King Edward's, Baih 7;
Woodbridge 7 King Edward's, Baih 18;
Clayesmore 21 Ryde 12; Clayesmore 8
Colle's 26, Woodbridge 28 Ryde 14;
Woodbridge 5 Colle's 20; Ryde 17 King
Edward's, Baih 28, Clayesmore 28 King
Edward's, Baih 17, Ryde 14 Colle's 27

Barnard Coatle 24.
GROUP Nt. Kingra, Worcester 12
Loughborough 24; Reading 5 Rugby 42;
kingra, Worcester 14 Rugby 10;
Loughborough 14 Sherborne 24;
Loughborough 19 Reading 17; Kingra,
Worcester 28 Sherborne 7; Kingra,
Worcester 56 Reading 0; Sherborne 12
Rugby 33; Loughborough 22 Rugby 22;
Sherborne 36 Reading (2) Sherborne 3e reasong 12.

GROUP Ct. Mill. Hill 5 St. George's,
Weybridge 36; Pengbourne 19 Monmouth
10; Mill Hill 12 Monmouth 36; St George's,
Weybridge 40 Torquey Ct. St George's,
Weybridge 14 Pengbourne 7; Mill Hill C

College 55: Rutten 0 Churcher's 48; Gordano 7 Chest College 40; Gordano 19 Churcher's 17: Christ College 38 Bedford Isladien 12; Ruttish wa Bedford Modern; Christ College 28 Churcher's 14

Christ Catege 28 Churchor's 14
AROUP S: Upprighem 17 St John's,
Leatherhead 7: Dover 0 Si Bees 50;
Upprighem 31 St Bees 0; St John's,
Leatherhead 41 Herstord Cethrechal 5; Si
John's, Leatherhead 41 Dover 0
Upprighem 19 Herstord Cethrechal 0
Upprighem 47 Dover 0; Herstord Cathe
dral 5 St Bees 31; St John's, Leatherhead 7
St Bees 24; Herstord Cathedral 29 Dover 6

St Boes 24. Hereford Cathedral 29 Dover 5.
GROUP T: Kent College wo Howard of
Effinghem, Cranleigh 38 King's, Ely 7;
Howard of Effingham wo King's, Ely Kent
College 29 Taurition 7; Kent College 10
Cranleigh 28; Howard of Effingham wo
Taurition; Howard of Effingham wo
Taurition; Howard of Effingham wo
Cranleigh; Taurition 28 King's, Ely 14; Kent
College 15 King's, Bly 12; Taurition 0
Cranleigh 25.

Cranisigh 25.
GROUP U: Wellington School 19 Ursulina Cobege 7: Althelious 8 Bectiond 54; Wellington School D Bectiond 41; Unsuline College 7 Bundell's 41; Ursuline College 31 Althelious 7; Wellington School 21 Althelious 25; Blundell's 24 Bectiond 19; Ursulina College 6 Bectiond 50; Blundell's 46 Althelious 0 Bectiond 50; Blundell's 46 Althelious 6

46 Alhelicws 0
GRCUP V: Betharry wo Hinchingbrooks;
Stanners 7 Radiay 31; Hinchingbrooks wo
Radiay; Betharry 10 Monition Combe 22;
Betharry 128 Stoners 24; Hinchingbrooks wo
Stanners; Monition Combe 12 Radiay 38;
Betharry 0 Radiay 27; Monition Combe 12
Stanners 36

Stonners 26
GROUP W: Chaltenham 29 Devenant
Foundation 5; Goff's 31 Hallford 0;
Cheltenham 49 Hallford D: Devenant
Foundation 14 Giggleawick 22; Devenant
Foundation 5 Goff's 32; Cheltenham 18
Giggleawick 7; Cheltenham 10 Goff's 19;
Giggleawick 40 Halldord 7; Devenant
Foundation 7 Hallford 12: Giggleawick 14 KNOCKOUT STAGE (winners of ad

## Carter gets back in the swing

DAVID CARTER, who had to undergo emergency brain surgery on the eve of the Dubai Desert Classic three weeks ago, returned to his home in Chesterfield yesterday and immediately started hitting golf balls again.

Carter was discharged from hospital in Dubai on Saturday and flew back to Britain with his parents, who had travelled but to the Middle East after being told of his

He was found unconscious by other players in his hotel room and had to have an operation to remove fluid from his brain. Carter, 24, was talking later the same day and said that a hang on his head coming down a water slide in Sun City, South Africa, two weeks earlier had been followed by headaches and

Subsequent tests, however, have shown that he had a virus and infection. His father. Bryan, said: "David will be taking it easy for a while, but he went out to hit two or three dozen balls this afternoon and hit them quite well." The family runs a driving range.

Carter, who was runner-up in the Cannes Open last year, hopes to return to the PGA European Tour in that event in four weeks' time.

#### BOWLS

## Day of glory for new order

YOUNG bowlers dominated the British Isles women's indoor championships at Perth yesterday, when Sandy Hazell, of Mote Park, and Caroline McAllister, from Lochwinnoch, reached the singles final and Mandy Jacklin and Catherine Antonfrom Peterborough, won the pairs (David Rhys Jones writes).

In the semi-finals, McAllister, 28, beat Phillis Nolan. the Ireland champion, 21-20, and Hazell, 31, defeated Ann Sutherland, the Wales champion, 21-16. Jacklin, 30, and Anton, 31, edged home 28-24 against Belle Dunlop and Margaret Johnston, of Ireland, who have won the world outdoor pairs title three times in succession.



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SEALY POSTUREPEDIC. THE WORLD'S BEST SELLING BED.

# Liverpool seek to stem Norwegian flow

orway has about one human being to every 14 in England. It can count on daylight hours in which to practise football in roughly similar proportions. Yet. consider the effect that this sparselypopulated Scandinavian country has on our national game.

Manchester United expect to progress to the semi-finals of the European Cup tomorrow, almost certainly with Ole Gunnar Solskiaer in attack, and perhaps with Ronnie Johnsen in defence or midfield. Liverpool will reach the same stage of the Cup Winners' Cup on Thursday, with the help of their most consistent player, Stig Inge Bjornebye, if they can overcome the Norwegian resis-tance of SK Brann. Indeed, one of Liverpool's worries is that their reliable defender, Bjorn Tore Kvarme, having helped Rosenborg to progress to the quarter-finals at the expense of AC Milan, is cup-tied.

So, the two clubs of England in whom European hopes are invested, have clear Norwegian connections. Newcastle United, who play in the Uefa Cup in Monte Carlo tonight, have no Norwegian: perhaps that is one of their failings.

In these players, and other talented exports such as Lars Bohinen. Oyvind Leonhardsen, Steffen Iversen, Erland Johnsen and Alf Inge Haaland, Norway has the nucleus of a considerable international side playing in the FA Carling Premiership.

Yet, the Norwegians also continue to challenge the practices of the sporting business. The Brann team at Anfield on Thursday night will be accompanied by a couple of sulking senior professionals. Jan Ove Pedersen would have been in their midfield, Birkir Kristinsson, an Icelandic goalkeeper, would have been their last line of defence. But they claim that mismanagement in the club's administration offices has cost them not only the chance of a lifetime to play Liverpool, but potentially millions in what they call "the shopping window of the century for Brann players".

Pedersen, or rather his solicitor, is claiming £100.000 in damages against his own club, Kristinsson wants £00,000. Why? Because the club failed to re-register their contracts in time for the pair to oppose Liverpool in this two-legged quarter**ROB HUGHES** 



Overseas View

final. The club has tacitly admitted culpability by offering the players £2,500 apiece, a sum rejected as derisory. Their colleagues, who stand at I-I after the first leg in Norway, will collect £5,000 per man if they defeat Liverpool and £30,000 each should they go all the way in the Cup Winners' Cup.

Moreover, their centre forward.

somebody in England to add him to the live in Norwegians here. Flo, whose agent has recived a £150,000per-year offer for Flo to stay at Brann, believes he can make ten times that in England and is mindful of Liverpool's likely search for a replacement for the £8,5 million misfit, Stan Collymore, this summer.

In terms of fitness, in terms of desire to succeed and of reliability of temperament, Flo, like many of his countrymen, does not doubt that the English league is his natural habitat. It is not the feel of English money alone that they come for — it is the roar of the English crowds . . . crowds that increasingly have Scandinavian participation. Liverpool, for example, has a supporters' club branch in Norway that numbers 17,000, some whom are season ticket-holders.

They travel in the spirit of Bjorge Lillelien, the now deceased broadcaster, who in 1981 greeted Norway's 2-1 defeat of England in the World Cup with the unforgettable line: "Sir Winston Churchill, Queen Elizabeth, Lord Nelson, Clement Attiee, Lord

Tor Andre Flo, the younger brother of Jostein Flo, has realistic dreams of scoring at Anfield, and of persuading They did, and it happened again in 1993 when the Norwegians eliminated Graham Taylor's England from the World Cup. No fewer than seven of that Norwegian II came to make their fortunes with English clubs. with Bjornebye, Leonhardsen and Bohinen outstanding performers, week in, week out.

Of course, this country of 4.2 million people was proficient at the game long before England became their victims. A bronze medal at the 1936 Olympic Games is testimony to that. Neither is it the case that Norwegians become attracted to our game because they find it so easy. Roger Dahl, who helps to run the Liverpool Supporters' Club in Scandinavia, became addicted to Liverpool in 1974 when, as a boy, he marvelled at the team containing Kevin Keegan as it demolished Stromsgodet Drammen II-0 in the

Cup Winners' Cup at Anfield.
An omen? A similar landslide on Thursday would help to redress the imbalance of personnel and money that has come singularly from NorRADIO CHOICE

# On the banks of Ole Miss'

Novel America. Radio 4 (FM only), 10.00am.

Writers to Radio 4's Feedback have been complaining for several Writers to Radio 4's Feedback have been complaining for several weeks that the BBC is obsessed with the US. I think this is a slight exaggeration and I am mystified as to why these complaints arise now the BBC has always had a strong interest in matters American, for the simple reason that the world's largest economy (and its largest cultural exporter) is bound to attract more interest than, say, Belgium. The important thing is quality and this series, in which Martin Wainwright has been looking at America from the perspective of four novels, is outstanding. Today he discovers what became of Tom Sawyer in an evocative journey to the banks of the Mississippi.

RADIO 1

The Curves of Clio. Radio 3, 8.00pm. A View From Genesis is a most original and absorbing playlet by David Pownall and adds even more to the lustre of this series of short programmes which provide a nice change of rhythm in the Radio 3 evening schedule. The story has Hitler sending Eva Braun to Africa to meet Albert Schweitzer, who takes Braun to see the head of a general but which we had on a cannibal tribe which has been terrorising Schweitzer's charges. The hope is that a woman who can influence Hitler might also influence the cannibal chief, whose name is Give-A-Dam. The outcome is less straightforward. Matilda Ziegler plays Braun and Hugh Dickson is Schweitzer. Listen out, as they say, for Einstein, Eisenstein and

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#### **FOOTBALL**

# Waddle returns to **Premiership** with Sunderland

By Richard Hobson and Russell Kempson

FOUR days later and around 170 miles further north than he expected, Chris Waddle returned to the FA Carling Premiership yesterday when he joined Sunderland for £75,000 after Bradford City reluctantly acknowledged that he would not play for them again. Ironically, he will make his debut on Saturday against Nottingham Forest, the club he thought he was joining last

Thursday.
Waddle is with the BBC's commentary team in Monte Carlo for the Uefa Cup quarter-final, second-leg tie be-tween Newcastle United and AS Monaco. He agreed terms with Sunderland before his departure. His contract is for the remaining seven games of the season only, though Waddle will be happy to extend his stay if Sunderland remain in the Premiership. They have promised to play a match at Bradford's Pulse Stadium during the summer as part of the

Geoffrey Richmond, the Bradford chairman, insisted on Saturday that Waddle would see out his contract with the Nationwide League first division club, which would have expired at the end of the season. The player believed that Bradford had reneged on a verbal agreement allowing him to leave on a free transfer if a Premiership club expressed an interest.

Distraught that his move to Forest had fallen through, he pulled out of the squad for the game against Reading on Saturday, citing illness, and Richmond changed his stance as the reality of the situation dawned. "If a player does not want to play then you cannot force him, whether he is under contract or not," Richmond said yesterday.

Richmond denied that his approach had changed now that a club has come in with a cash offer. Dave Bassett, the Forest general manager, said

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7/1 MONACO 2-1 14/1 NEWCASTLE 2-0

FIRST GOALSCORER

goals do not count. Other players on requebove bets, extra time does not count.

LATEST COOS ON WITHAM HILL TV TEXT - Telescot on CH4 P601/602/603

oacxing a national poil of inferner site, curries a wealth

5/1 MONACO 1-0 20/1 DRAW

11/2 DRAW

4/1 ANDERSON (M)

11/2 FERDINAND (N)

7/1 ASPRILLA (N)

8/1 GRASSI (M)

signing Waddle on a free transfer. Waddle, 36, is a short-term signing but Peter Reid, the Sunderland manager, is desperate for somebody who can make an immediate impact after the 6-2 defeat against Chelsea on Sunday. His side are sixth from bottom of the Premiership, just three points away from the relegation zone.

Police are investigating allegations from Southampton supporters that Patrick Vieira, the Arsenal midfield player, made obscene gestures towards them during Arsenal's 2-0 win at The Dell on Saturday. "We received half a dozen complaints from fans after the match," Dave Atwill, a Hampshire police spokesman, said. Alexander Manninger, the

Austria Under-21 and Casino Graz goalkeeper, arrived in London yesterday to spend two days on trial with Arsenal. Arsene Wenger, the Arsenal manager, is due to talk with counterpart, about a possible El million move for the highly rated 19-year-old.

The Football Association will not be taking action over crowd trouble during the Bristol derby at the Memorial Ground on Sunday, which Bristol City won 2-1. "We are satisfied it was an isolated incident which was promptly dealt with." Steve Double, an FA spokesman, said.

Steffen Iversen, the Tottenham Hotspur and Norway Under-2) striker, will learn today if his season is over. He damaged knee ligaments in the I-0 win against Leeds United on Saturday and was due to have an X-ray on the injury last night.

# Women's contest heats up



Irina Slutskaya, of Russia, the European title-holder, throws herself into her routine during the qualifying round at the world figure skating championships in Lausanne, Switzerland, Slutskava qualified in third place in her group but it was the other group that created the excitement as it was topped by Tara Lipinski, of

the United States, who thus improved her chances of becoming, at 14 years and nine months, the youngest women's champion. Sonja Henje, of Norway, was a month older when she won her first title in 1927. Lipinski, from Sugarland, Texas, who stands at 4ft 8in, finished fifteenth in the championships last year.

Saturday March 22 Coupon No. fedure: forecast FA PREMIERSHIP

3 Derby v Totterham 4 Everton v Man Utd FIRST DIVISION

Off the first day, the creation

DRAWS (home teams) Everton Brimingham, Bractford, Southend, Blackpool, Bury Mathwall, Leyton Onent 
Mothorwell, St Minen 
BEST DRAWS: Birmingham, Southend, 
Bury, Milwall, Leyton Onent 
HOMES: Blackburn Sheffield Wednesday, Port Vale West Bromwich, Crewe 
Plymouth, Futham, Scarborough, Swansea, Dundeo United

**POOLS FORECAST** 15 P Vale v Swindon 16 OPR v Poristrouth 17 Reading v Igewah 18 Scuthend v Oxford 19 W Brom v Charlon SECOND DIVISION

32 Fuham v Hartepool 33 Huli v Cariste 34 Leyron O v Lucch 35 Mansfild v North pool 36 Scarborough v Eveler 36 Scarborough v Eveler 37 Storness v Caristington 38 Torquay v Scuritione 39 Wigan v Barnol 20 Biackpool v Bristol C X THIRD DIVISION

AWAYS: West Ham, Tottenham, Barns-ley, Portsmouth, Stockport FIXED ODDS: Homes: Blackburn Crewe. Plymouth, Futham, Scar-borough Aways: West Ham, Barnsley, Scokport, Draws: Birmingham, South-end, Millerall

☐ Vince Wright

SCOTTISH PREMIER

SCOTTISH PIRST

40 Dundee Utd v Rath 41 Dunlormine v Cetto

#### WORD-WATCHING

Answers from page 52 CABRE

(a) In aeronautics, an aeroplane flying tail-down. From the French cabre, of a horse, capering, rearing on its hind legs. 1910: "I was alarmed lest my biplane should suddenly do a cabre (fall backwards) if I kept her climbing."

(c) The yellow wax-like secretion in the external canal of the ear. From the Latin ceru wax. Greek keroumenos formed of wax. 1741: "The cerumen of the ears is of a watry consistence."

(c) A name for white lead, a mixture or compound of carbonate and hydrate of lead. Largely used as a white paint, formerly also in medicine for ointments. Especially as a paint or cosmetic for the skin. Possibly from the Greek keroussa a contraction for

CERVELAT

(a) A kind of short, thick sausage. Hence applied to a musical instrument, a short reed instrument, resembling the bassoon in tone. The Old French word.

SOLUTION TO WINNING CHESS MOVE 1 Rxcl! Qxcl 2 Bxe6+ Kh\$ 3 Bxg7+! Kxg7 4 Qf7+ Kh8 5 Qf6 checkmate

#### WORLD SERVICE

7.00am Mark Raddiffe with the Break-last Show 9.00 Simon Mayo 12.00 Jo Whiley, includes at 12.30pm Newsbeat 2.00 Nicky Campbell, includes the Alternoon Loveleast 4.00 Kevin Green-ing 6.15 Newsbeat 6.30 Evening Ses-sion with Steve Lamacq 8.30 John Real 10.30 Mary Ann Hobbs 1.00am Claire Sturgess 4.00 Cive Warren RADIO 2 6,00am Sarah Kennedy 7.30 Wake Up to Wogan 9.30 Ken Bruce 11.30 Jimmy Young 1.30pm Debbie Thrower 3.00 Ed Siewart 5.05 John Dunn 7.00 Hayes over Britan 8.30 As Time Goes By. Bob Larbey's adaptation of his television sit

RADIO 5 LIVE 5.00mm Morning Reports 6.00 The Breaklast Programme, includes Racing Preview 9.00 The Magazine 12.00 Midday with Meir 2.00pm Ruscos on Five 4.00 Julian Worricker Nationwide 7.00 News Extra 7.35 Tha Tuesday Match Newcastle v AS Moraco in the Major Newseste V.A. Moraco in the quarter-lineas of the Uefa Cup 10.00 News Talk 11.00 News Extra with Valeria Sanderson 12.00 After Hours with Vincent Hanna 2.00em Up All Night

#### TALK RADIO

5.00em Chris Ashley and Sandy Warr 7.00 Paul Ross 9.00 Scott Chisholm 12.00 Lorrame Katly 2.00pm Tommy Boyd 4.00 Peter Deeley 7.00 Moz Dee's Sportszone 10.00 James Whale 1.00em lan Colins

All times in GMT. News on the hour, 5.30mm Europe Today 7.15 Red Dwarf (4/12) 7.30 New Ideas 7.50 Potrail of the Arist 8.10 Words of Fath 8.15 A. the Artist 8.10 Words of Fatth 8.15 A. History of British Theatre 8.45 Good Books 9.05 World Business Report 9.16 Just 8 Mirute 9.45 Sport 10.30 BBC English 10.45 Red Dwart (4/12) 11.39 Meridian Feature 12.05pm World Business Report 12.15 Britain Today 12.39 Lettera Horne 2.05 Cutlook 2.30 Multitrack 3.05 Sport 3.15 What's News 3.30 The Missionaries 4.15 World Today 4.30 BBC English 4.45 Britain Today 5.30 World Business Report 5.45 Sports 3.30 World Business 4.85 Britain Today 5.30 World Business 4.85 Sports 5.45 Sports 5.30 World Business 4.85 Boots 5.45 Sports 5.30 World Business 6.30 World Business 6.3 4.30 BBC Engain 4.45 Emain Today 5.30 World Business Report 5.45 Sports Foundup 6.30 Letters Home 7.01 Outlook 7.25 Words of Faith 7.30 Megamix 9.05 World Business Reports 9.15 Britain Today 9.30 Mentiain Feesture 10.30 World Today 10.45 Sports Roundup 11.10 Volcebox 11.15 Warefal News 12.0 Megamix 13.15 Warefal News 11.30 Megamix 12.30em Folk Routes 12.45 Britain Today 1.30 Out-look 1.55 Words of Faith 2.30 Composer of the Month 3.15 Sports Roundup

4.00am Mark Griffths 6.00 Mike Read9.00 Henry Ketly 12.00 Susannah Simons 2.00 Concerto, Beethoven (Plano
Concerto No 2 in B flat major Op 19)
3.00 Jamie Crick 7.00 Newenight 7.30;
Sonata, Rodrigo (Sonata Glacose) 8.00
Concert. Rossini (Le Cenerentola, Overture); Mozart (Clarinet Concerto in A
major KS22); Haydn (Cello Concerto No
2 in D major); Mozart (Symphony No 39
in E flat major K543) 10.00 Michael
Mappin 1.00am Met Cooper

15 2

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#### VIRGIN RADIO

Done 1.00pm Jeremy Clark 4.00 Nicky Home 7.00 Paul Coyte (FM) / Robin Banks (AM) 10.00 Mark Forrest 2.00mm Randal Lee Rose

6.00am On Air. Includes
Mendelssohn (Piano.
Concerto No 1 in G minor):
Lutoslavski (Symphony No
3); Rachmaninov (The Rock)
9.00 Moming Collection, with
Peter Hobdey, Includes Faure
(Masques et Bergamasques);
Turing (Circ

Turina (Circulo) Musical Encos vlain Nicolson, Includes Galantes); Mozart (Piano Sonata in F, K533)

12.00 Composer of the Week: Henry Cowell
1.00pm Academy of St Martin in the Fields, under Kenneth Silito, violin, with Allison Eldredge, cello (r)

2.15 Ensemble(r) 3.00 Purcell and the Famed italian Masters (1/3) 3.45 Smart to be Smart. The

remembers his student days 3.50 The BBC Orchestras, BBC Philharmonic under Odaline de la Martinez. With Sophle Langdon, violin, Richard Walkins, horn (r)

5.00 Music Mechine 5.15 in Tune 7,30 Pebble Mill. Philippa Devies,

5.15 In Tune
7.30 Pebble Mill. Philippa Davies,
flute, Maggle Cole,
harpsichord. Bach (Flute
Sonata in E flat, BWV1031);
Steven Dodgson (Three
Inventions for Harpsichord,
Set 5); C.P.E. Bach (Flute
Sonata in E) 8.00 The Curves<sup>2</sup>
of Clic: A View from Genesis,
See Choice 8.20 Concert. of Cito:
See Choice 8.20 Concerd
part 2. Bach (Flute Sonata in

9.15 Paperback Writers (2/5)
9.40 Stepe in Time. BBC Concert Orchestra, under Barry Wordsworth, Liadov (Contes Russes); Baba Yaga (Kikimora); Auric (Les Facheur)

(Kikimora): Auric (Les Facheux)

10.45 Night Waves. The critic Horni K. Bhabha talks to Patrick Wright

11.30 Composers of the Week:
Campra, Clérambault and
Mortéclair (f)

12.30am Jazz Notes, Digby
Fairweather introduces a

Fairweather introduces a session from Spirit Leve 1.00am Through the Night

#### RADIO 4

5.55am Shipping (LW) 6.00 News 6.10 Farming Today 6.25 Prayer for the Day 6.30 Today 8.40 Yesterday in Parliament 9.00 News 9.05 Call Nick Ross 10.00 News; Novel America (FM).

See Choice 10.00 Daily Service (LW) 10.15 On This Day (LW) 10,30 Woman's Hour 11,30 Medicine Now

12.00 News; You and Yours
12.25pm Booked! 12.55 Weather
1.00 The World at One
1.40 The Archers (r) 1.55
Shipping Forecast
2.00 News; Books and Company

(2/8) (r) 2.30 But I Know What I Like (6/6) 3.00 The Afternoon Shift 4.00 News 4.05 Kaleldoor Paul Vaughan sees a

collection of pantings by Monet at the National Galler 4.45 Short Story: The Perfect Crime (Crime Stories), by Susen Donnelly Susan Donnelly 5.00 PM 5.50 Shipping Forecast

6.30 No Commitments. Simon Breft's comedy series following the lives of three sisters (1/6) (r)
7.00 News 7.05 The Archers

7.20 America Atomica (2/3) 8.00 The Big Bang, with Jez Nelson. A special programme in National Science Week 8.30 The Reith Lectures. Professor Patricia J. Williams looks at the impact of

racialised science (4/5)
9.00 In Touch, with Peter White
9.30 Kaleidoscope // 9.50 scope (r) 9,59

9.30 Kaleidoscope (r) 9.59
Weather
10.00 The World Tonight
10.45 Book at Bedtime: The Duel,
by Joseph Corrad (2/5)
11.00 Mediumwave(r)
11.30 Word of Mouth (FM), with
Russell Davies (5/6) (r)
11.30 Today in Parliament (LW)

12.30am The Late Book: The Hobbit Michael Hordern continues his reading of the classic lantasy adventure by J.R.R. Tolkien (12/15) (f)

FREQUENCY GUIDE RADIO 1. FM 97.6-99.8. RADIO 2. FM 88.0-90.2. RADIO 3. FM 90.2-92.4. RADIO 4. FM 92.4-94.6; LW 198; MW-720. RADIO 5 LIVE MW 693, 909. WORLD SERVICE. MW 648; LW 198 (12.45-5.55am). CLASSIC FM. FM 100-102. VIRGIN RADIO. FM 105.8; MW 1197, 1215. TALK RADIO. MW 1053, 1089. Television and radio listings compiled by Peter Dear, Ian Hughes, Rosemary. Smith, Susan Thomson, Jane Gregory and John McNamara.

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SKY NEWS

SKY MOVIES

THE MOVIE CHANNEL

We have an inalienable right to be gullible ometimes when you are watching telly, it's hard to cling to that sweet old notion with an electronic ear-implant who starts picking up a message from aliens, begging for help. She doesn't pick up Radio 4 on FM, incidentally, because obviously that's much harder. Anyway, by happy accident she falls in with a mop-wielding stranger at the hospital, who is a Nasa astrophysicist down on his luck. When the aliens demand a big laser machine to be

made, this janitor just knocks one

up. One minute it's a few compo-

nents in a box, the next it's a

rooftop device that would fuse the lights of Swindon. For anybody who refuses to believe in aliens, a life addressing popular culture is increasingly tough these days. One's hopes are raised for a new angle on real life, and that new angle is? Right, oh yes, aliens. It's always the same plot - believers versus sceptics. with the latter looking hopelessly small-minded, "I know it sounds preposterous!" pleaded our janitor

last night, ("No, no. Not at all," we reassured him.) "But I'm an astrophysicist, you have to believe me!" There is no sound in all the Universe," said the concluding doomy voice-over, "that can be heard unless somebody listens."

And with that specious message, The Outer Limits blasted off into the night. We are raising a generation who don't laugh at stuff like this, They shake their heads, and mutter: "No smoke without fire".

I sewhere on telly last night, we could meet aliens of a slightly more mundane character. Channel 4's Cutting Edge: Jilted was a light film by Russell England about a number of unlucky people led halfway to the altar and then abandoned. The unworn wedding dress was a repeated motif, as were sentimental Mantovani strings, and a fictional wedding of the flawless, fairytale variety.





Lynne Truss

Unfortunately, Jilted didn't reveal anything profound about love, but it did suggest that people were sometimes more in love with the wedding than with the other person. "You can always get a divorce after a year." Amanda's mother supportively counselled her when her tootsies got cold. But strangely enough, this was not sufficient persuasion, and Amanda cancelled her big day. She still

feels like a criminal. "Surely it's worse to go through with it?" she reasons. But Amanda now lives with dogs and cats — the implication being that she's a bit too

choosy for her own good.
Other couples in Jilted included the alarming Claire and Tony, who had met by correspondence when Tony was in prison for armed robbery. "That's Tony," said Claire proudly, showing a blurry newspaper picture of her sweetheart in a balaclava, caught in the act by a security camera. Claire is overweight, Tony chainsmokes. When Tony jilted her, she recovered her self-esteem by logging on to the Internet for more remore romance, this time with the new, sexy identity of "Demi Lee". Astonishingly, Demi's popularity makes Claire happy, "WHAT ARE YOU WEARING?" ask her correspondents.

Jilted was sensitive enough not to humiliate the walking wounded,

surely begged for more analysis. Now that she and Tony are back together, she is noticeably still tapping the keys at the living-room table. Which is a bit odd, I must

THEY OU SEA

The third episode of Kavanagh QC (ITV) took on war crimes, and was again rather good. Frederick Treves was cast as a retired Polish doctor in England accused of conducting frightful experiments at Dachau. Preparing his prosecution case with history books. John Thaw grieved for humanity a lot, wearily pinching the bridge of his nose and shaking his locks. There was never much doubt of Treves's guilt; there was just trouble proving it. The Internet cropped up again.

with Kavanagh's teenage son downloading video-clips and watching them aghast in the dark. Terribly bad for the eyes, that,

late-night reading by little lamps. In McCallum (as several people wrote to point out), they did autopsies in the dark, too. A thought occurs: is ITV drama perhaps in the pay of the specs

The second series about the twentysomething house-sharing solicitors, This Life (BBC2) picked up precisely where the first left off. but it had no choice in the matter. There are rules to soap opera, and one of them is no captions that say "One year later". So, Miles and Anna have been to bed; Egg's dad has moved on; Warren is anxious (as always). The hand-held camera isn't strictly necessary, but the occasional art-school lapses certainly accord with the subjectmatter - of young ambitious people eagerly reinventing the wheel. In terms of soap, of course, Pauline Fowler could eat this lot

#### BBC1 6.00am Business Breakfast (70811)

that Western civilisation is based

on enlightenment. Last night the

American series The Outer Limits

turned up on BBC2 - not the old

paranoid hokum from the 1960s of

the same title, but brand-new

paranoid hokum for the 1990s.

Moreover, The Outer Limits has

been cunningly scheduled at 9pm,

thus giving space cadets the oppor-

tunity to switch to Channel 4 at

10pm for Dark Skies. An alien

culture is taking over our tele-vision screens! Resistance is use-

less! Do not attempt to adjust your

There's no point ranting, of course. It's just that it's a bit humiliating to think of future

generations pointing at the 1990s

and giggling at how primitive we

were. Last night's The Outer

Limits was a fairly good story, with

proper actors, about a deaf woman

7:00 BBC Breakfast News (T) (12499) 9.00 Breakfast News Extra (T) (5012302) 9.20 Style Challenge (4376079) 9.45 Kilroy (T) (4049944) 10.30 Can't Cook, Won't Cook (57499)

11.00 News (T), regional news and weather (6065741) 11.05 The Really Useful Show (7677470) 11.35 Change That (8252302)

12.00 News (T), regional news and weather (7119470) 12.05pm The Alphabet Game (5150673) 12.30 Going for a Song (6420741) 12.55 The Weather Show (79591505) 1.00 News (T) and weather (15586) 1.30 Regional News (83261050) 1:40 Neighbours (1) (11565857) 2.05 Snowy River: The McGregor Sage

2.50 As Time Goes By (r) (T) (5891708) 3.20 Noble Castles The Norman-built Chepstow Castle, Followed by Science Week: Shapes of the Invisible (4256447)

3.30 Playdays (5027586) 3.50 Casper sics (6482215) 3.55 Hububb (8266334) 4.10 Prince of Atlantis (1) (1026876) 4.35 Pirates. New series of live-action capers(T) (5064963) 5.00 Newsround (T) (3331166) 5.10 Grange HIII (T) (7363627)

5:35 Neighbours (r) (1) (843963) 6.00 News (1) and weather (147) 6:30 Newsroom South East (499) 7.00 EastEnders Sarah seeks comfort from

en unsuspecting source; Ricky's wedding plans suffer a setback (T) (8760) 7.30 Sportsnight: Newcastie in Europe Desmond Lynam introduces live coverage of tonight's Ueta Cup quarter-linal second-leg between Monaco and Newcastle United in Monte Carlo. Commentary by John Motson and Chris Hansen and Ruud Guillt (1) (19166)

NB: Subsequent programm es are subject to delay and alteration 9.30 News (i), regional news and weather

10.00 Dirty Rotten Scoundrels (1988)
Conman Michael Caine makes a career of seducing and swindling fich women on the French Riviers - until the arrival of Steve Martin as a brash trickster eager for a piece of the action. Also with Glenne Headly and Anton Rogers. Directed by Frank Oz (T) (590470) WALES: Week in Week Out 10.30 Voices 11.00 FiLM; Dirty Rotten Scoundrels 12.45em FiLM: The Wizard of Loneliness 2.35em News

11.45 The Wizard of Loneliness (1988) with Lukas Haas, Lea Thompson, Lance Guest, John Randolph and Dylan Baker. Guest, John Randolph and Dylan Baker. As the Second World War comes to a close, young Wendell is sent off to stay with his grandparents in Vermont, where he is thrust into a strange world which includes the usual childish problems as well as several disturbing adult secrets. Directed by Jenny Bowen (445741)

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1.35am Weather (3443971)

#### BBC2

6.00am Open University: Informer, Eduquer, Divertir? 8.25 Florence (7067437) 6.50 Poetry: Language and History (9899166) 7.15 News (T) (7961657) 7.30 Wacky Races (8722499) 7.55 Blue Peter (r) (T) (3195673) 8.20 Johnson and Friends (r) (7584050) 8.35 The Record (5788857) 9.00 Standard Grade Modern Studies (5010944) 9.20 The History Collection (4367321) 9.45 Watch (7803215) 10.00 Playdays (29609) 10.30 Come Outside (7827760) 10.45 Science Zone (2130708) 11.05 Space Ark (6086234) 11.15 Le Club (9929079) 11.30 Shakespeare The Animated Tales (T) (4302) 12.00 See Hearl (r) (62321) 12.30pm Working Lunch (99963) 1.00 Teaching Today (13128) 1.30 Showcasa (83269692) 1.40 Hotch Potch House (28151741) 2.00 Johnson and Friends (36887128) , 2.10 Everyone's Got One (2039321) 3.00 News (T) (4151893) 3.05 Westminster with Nick Ross (4788876) 3.55 News (T) (6489128) 4.00 Today's the Day (352) 4.30 Ready, Steady, Cook (296) 5.00 Esther (6166) 5.30 True Romance (271401) 5.50 A Week to

Remember (589789) 6.00 The Fresh Prince of Bel-Air (833012) 6.25 Heartbreak High (T) (854876) 7.10 The O Zone (r) (237234)

7.30 From the Edge in Hong Kong, people wishing to leave the colony must leave their disabled children behind (1) (925)

8.00 The House Detectives:
Mulberry Cottage The history of a Dorset cottage (5050) 8.30 Food and Drink Alistair Little joins resident chef Michael Barry, and Jilly Goolden discovers the exotic ingredients used to make fruit tess (T) (1857)



Fighting for King and Country (9pm)

9.00 Threwatch: The Boer War — the First Media War Charting the media's role in the first propaganda war, where the press corps included Winston Churchili, Rudyard Kipling and Edgar Wallace (T) (312031) 9.50 A Woman Called Smith Ninetytwo-yearold Margaret Smith recalls her memories and experiences (679437) WALES. Made

10.00 Have I Got Old News for You (r) 10.28 Shapes of the Invisible (991321)

10.30 Newsnight (T) (198505) 11.15 The House Trap Continuing the story of couples faced with repossession

11.55 Weather (953944)

12.00 The Midnight Hour (39838) 1.30am Learning Zone: Diagrams (78567) 2.00 Teaching Today (15258) 4.00 Teaching IT (81616) 4.30 Film Education Romeo and Juliet (36093) 5.00 Inside Europe (16797) 5.20 Film Education

#### CHOICE

The House Detectives: Mulberry Cottage BBC2. 8.00pm

Here is a cottage in Dorset, Grade II listed and thought to be Georgian. Enter the experts, David Austin, Mac Dowdy and Juliet Miller, with just five days to find out all about it. Starting now, But can the series really be spontaneous? If it is, what happens if the trio are stumped? We have yet to find out and do not do so tonight. On the contrary, in next to no time our pundits have sorted out the age of the cuttage (as usual, it is much older than first thought), turned up details of former owners, discovered who planted the 150-year-old mulberry tree in the garden and offered an explanation for the ghost which was seen passing through the kitchen wall. Television's need to compress may make the investigations look easier than they are, but the material is absorbing.

Timewatch: The Boer War - The First Media War BBC2. 9.00om

In arguing that the Boer War was the first to be fought under the gaze of the modern media. William Cran's documentary points to the emergence towards the end of the 19th century of moving film and popular journalism. But this could work both ways. On the one hand it alerted public opinion at home to British military disasters and the scandal of the concentration camps. But it was also ripe for manipulation. Lord Roberts, the Commander-in-Chief, used a mixture of charm and censorship to ensure that the press gave the most favourable coverage and there was no shortage of propaganda films showing the Boers as brutal and devious. Journalists later famous In other areas, such as Winston Churchill and Edgar Wallace, did their best to maintain the integrity of their craft.

Witness Loss of Innocence Channel 4, 9.00pm

Leanne Klein's calm and thoughtful documentary suggests that we may be getting so obsessed with child abuse that acts of what used to be regarded as parental tenderness are being condemned as tantamount to sexual assault. We hear about a father who will not undress his young in case his actions are misinterpreted. The man came under investigation after his daughter, aged three, made a chance remark about him to the leader of her playgroup. But the film is not an attack on police and social workers, so much as an attempt to explain the difficulties they face. They are bound to follow up allegations, and the cameras follow them as they do so, but usually the evidence is insufficient. This is little comfort to those who have fallen under suspicion and still carry the stigma.

Network First: Stolen Brides ITV. 10.40pm

It is a story that hardly seems to belong to the late 20th century. Nadia and Zana, two Birmingham girls aged 14 and 15, were sent by their father to a remote village in Yemen where they were forced into marriage. After eight years Zana escaped back to England, where she was joined by her mother. Mirium, and brother, Mo. in extraordinary efforts to release her sister. The film charts a campaign which was taken to the Foreign Office, the media and the courts, but without success, and linally ended in a bizarre attempt to hire a team of former American commandos to mount a rescue. The girls father, who came to Britain from Aden and ran a fish and chip shop, believes he has done the right thing, saying it is his culture and his family and it is not for others to judge.

Peter Waymark

#### HIV 6.00am GMTV (6423418) 9.25 Chain Letters (T) (4344470) 9.55 Regional News (T) (5143857)

10.00 The Time, the Place (94505) 10.30 This Morning (73397186) 12.20pm Regional News (T) (7115654) 12.30 News (T) and weather (6455437) 12.54 HTV Crimestoppers (79587302) 12.55 Shortland Street (6430128) 1.25 Home

and Away (T) (47365944) 1,50 Alternoon Live (11570789) 2.20 Vanessa (T) (56522296) 2.50 Atlemoon Live (5886876)

3.20 News (1515993) 3.25 Regional News (1008924)

3.30 Potamus Park (r) (9816073) 3.40 Wizadora (r) (9589586) 3.50 Bimble's Bucket (T) (9578470) 4.00 Scooby Doo (r) (2391215) 4.15 Hey Arnold (T) (1010215) 4.40 Frighteners. Last in series (T) (4956057) (T) (4956050)

5.10 Bagded Cafe (5293031) 5.40 News (T) and weather (776811) 6.00 Home and Away (r) (T) (860166) 6.25 HTV Weather (746147) 6.30 HTV News (1) (895)

7.00 Emmerdale (T) (5988) 7.30 The Learning Curve A guide to the best in schools and colleges. Tonight's pro-gramme looks into citzenship in Caine, the criteria and procedure for getting a child statemented for special needs in Somerset, new-style sports education in Weston and a visit to a nursery in Wiltshire set up with the help of the voucher

8.00 The Bill A motorist responsible for two deaths while drink-driving is brutally assaulted (1) (9876) 8.30 Loved by You Michael arranges a nostalgic gel-together with a former girlirlend (T) (8383)



Gary and Abby Mevers (9pm)

9.00 Peak Practice An old triend of Andrew's turns up unexpectedly in Cardale, bearing news which threatens to change both their lives forever. With Gary Mavers and his real-life daughter Abby (1) (7505) 10.00 News (T) and weather (67876)

10.30 Regional News (T) (589963) 10.40 CHOICE Network First Stolen Brides A harrowing account of a British mother's efforts to free her two teenage daughters, forced into brutal marriages in Yemen (T) (663234) 11.40 Highlander (873944)

12.35am Collins and Maconie's Movie Club (5538906) 1.05 Ed's Night Party (6038628) 1.30 Stand and Deliver (93432) 2.30 The Chart Show (4511161) 3.25 Coach (38361068) 3.50 Footbal Extra (3881613) 4.30 The Time, the Place (30819) 5.00 The Village Show (10991) 5.30 News (76548)

#### CENTRAL As HTV West except

5.20 Asian Eye (8025703)

12.55pm-1.25 A Country Practice (6430128) 5.10-5.40 Shortland Street (5293031) 6.25-7.00 Central News (102925) 7.30-8.00 Heart of the Country (609) 11.40 Central Sports Special (522708) 12.40am Collins and Maconie's Movie Club

(5637277)1.10 Football Extra (8903161) 1.55 Film: Thunder Run (4453258) 3.25 In Focus (7550797) 4.10 Central Jobfinder '97 (4147155)

WESTCOUNTRY As HTV West except: 12.20pm-12.30 illuminations (7115654)

12.55-1.25 Wish You Were Here? (6430128) 5.10-5.40 Home and Away (5293031) 6.00-7.00 Westcountry News (82168) 7.30-8.00 Rosemoor (609) MERIDIAN

As HTV West except: 5.10pm-5.40 Home and Away (5293031) 6.00 Meridian Tonight (215) 6.30-7.00 Michael Barry's Undies Cooks (895) 7.30-8.00 Servé You Right Live (609) 11.40 Prisoner: Cell Block H (873944)

ANGLIA -

5.00em Freescreen (10991)

As HTV West except: 12.55-1.25 A Country Practice (6430128) 5.10-5.40 Shortland Street (5293031) 6.23 Anglia Weather (747876) 6.25-7.00 Angila News (102925) 7.30-8.00 Homemaker (609)

11.40 Swift Justice (873944) sic . Starts: 6.00em Sesame Street (33079) 9.00 Bewitched (44925) 9.30 Yagolion (596925) 12.00 House to House (64789) 12.30pm Ellen (84031) 1,00 Slot Meithrin (33316) 1.30 Film: Pennies from Heaven (32234) 3.00 Collectors' Lat (6789)

3.30 Montel Williams (673) 4.00 Fifteen-to-One (708) 4.30 A Cook on the Wild Side (692) 5.00 5 Pump (1234) 5.30 Countdown (944) 6.00 Newyddion 6 (484895)

6.05 Heno (848944) 6.35 Jacpot (753437) 7.00 Pobol v Cwm (958215) 7.25 Dudley (230892) 8.00 Pacio (7418) 8.30 Newyddion (6925) 9.00 Cutting Edge (5147) 10,00 Brookside (404418)

10.35 Dark Skies (641012) 11.30 The Goldring Audit (47321) 12.30am Hill Street Blues (5782600) 1.25 For the Love Of (4717905) 2.25 Diwedd (996890) 4,00 Ysgolion (744345) 5.35 Diwedd (8607906)

#### V 44 PHOUSEONIA 6.00am Sesame Street (33079) 7.00 The Big Breaklast (38437) 9.00 Bewitched (r) (T)

(44925)9.30 Schools (596925) Eurekal Ancient Egypt (1) 9.45 Stop Look Listen (1) 10.00 Fourways Farm 10.10 Robert Burns 10.25 How We Used to Live (1) 10.45 Oues! (1) 11.00 Science in Focus.

Energy and Sound (T) 11.20 Stage One. Materials We Need Plastic (T) 11.37 Lost Animals 11.45 First Edition 12.00 House to House Political magazine (64789) **12.30pm** Baby It's You (3/6) (r) (7) (84031) **1.00** Ellen (T) (33316) **1.30** 

Juliet's Balcony. The tamous Verona balcony (48630895) 1.35 Wee Willie Winkle (1937, b/w) with Shirtey Temple, Victor McLaglen and C. Aubrey Smith. A fantasy adventure, adapted from the book by Rudyard Kipling, directed by John Ford (T) (19168215)

3.30 Collectors' Lot (T) (673) 4.00 Fiftsen-To-One (T) (708) 4.30 Countdown (T) (692) 5.00 Ricki Lake (T) (1234) 5.30 Pet Rescue (T) (944)

6.00 Friends A power failure leaves Chandler trapped in a bank with only a gorgeous model for company (r) (T) (868708) 6.25 Ant and Dec Unzipped with guests Davina McCall, Neil Hennon, C.P. Grogen and Sonia (843499)

6.55 Fresh Pop (799499) 7,00 Channel 4 News (T) (321383) 7.55 Black Holes of Science Professor



The great crested grabe (8pm)

8.00 Wild Britain: Dancers on Still Waters Charting the courtship of the great crested grabe (T) (2/5) (7418) 8.30 Brookside Bel tries to persuade Oille not

to give up on his family (1) (6925) 9.00 Witness: Loss of Innocence A look at investigations into child abuse (T) (5147)

10.00 My Breast (1994) Meredith Bester as the writer Joyce Wadler who discovers that she has breast cancer. Directed by Betty Thomas (T) (523708) 11.45 Film Night The documentary film-maker Errol Morris (315505)

12.25am Pick Up on South Street (1953, b/w) with Richard Widmark and Jean Peters A pickpocket becomes unwittingly involved in a Cold War plot after stealing a wallet. Directed by Samuel Fuller (2298600)

1.55 Underworld USA (1960, b/w) A revenge drama with Cliff Robertson and Dolores Dom. Directed by Sam Fuller (237838) 3.45 White Rabbits Award-winning short about a conjuror (67448838) 4.00 Schools (744345) 5.35 Almost Complete History of the 20th Century The changing role of women (8607906). Ends at 6.00

• For more comprehensive listings of satellite and cable channels, see the Directory. published on Saturday

SKY 1

6.00am Morning Glory (919147) 9.00 Regis and Kathle Lee (70012) 10.00 Another World (62418) 11.00 Days of Our Lives (42654) 12.00 Opnah Winthey (23302) 1.00pm Garatido (34050) 2.00 Sally Jessy Raphaet (31050) 8.00 Jenny Jones (41876) 4.00 Opnah Winthey (20383) 5.00 Star Treix Next Generation (2505) 8.00 Real TV (8895) 6.30 Marred — with Children (9147) 7.00 The Simpsons (3234) 7.30 Mr4 S°H (8031) 1.00 Police Stopl 3 (9654) 8.30 Real TV UK (9780) 9.00 Picture Ferness (60499) 10.00 Fluxored Mysteries (83999) 10.00 Fluxored Mysteries (83999) 11.00 Star Treix Next Generation (68437) 12.30am LA P D. (7259) 1.00 Hi Mix (1704103)

7.00pm Herrules: The Legendary Journeys (8729741) 8.00 Xerrs: Warrior Princess (6745789) 9.00 Pacific Blue (6725925) 10.00 Models Inc (6729012) 11.00 Late Show with David Letterman (6359215) 12.00 Hit Mix Long Play (9158155)

Worldwide news coverage, with bullstins on the hour, 24 hours a day, seven days a week

SRY BROVIES

8.00am The Major and the Minor (1942)
(85,685) 8.00 Tom and Jerry: The Movie (1983) (22022) 10.00 Saft Under the San (1981) (1783) 12.00 The Air Up There (1994) (12925) 2.00pm Abandoned and Deceived (1995) (87165) 4.00 The File on Thelma Jordan (1996) (7437) 8.00 A Feest at Midnight (1984) (57302) 8.00 Twins (1988) (73147) 10.00 One Tought (1995) (130012) 11.45 Micky and Ghio (1987) (250780) 1.30am Double Cross (1999) (33839) 3.00 Cabin Boy (1894) (1503039) 4.29 The Air Up There (1994) (963190)

6.00em Ched Henra (1940) (92470) 8.00 Around the World in 80 Days (1994) (20944) 10.00 Imhation of Lie (1984) (18625) 12.00 Water Up and Drawn (1945) (43805) 2.00pcs Bandit (1994)

(85708) 4.00 The New Adventures of Oliver Twist (1995) (5079) 8.00 Because Mommy Works (1995) (65944) 8.00 Legends of the Fell (1995) (65944) 8.00 Legends of the Fell (1995) (5690673) 12.25cm Cold Dog Soup (1990) (2820838) 1.55 The Crude Ocela (1995) (8837546) 3.20 Le Jeune Werther (1983) (483529) 4.55 Because Mommy Works (1996) (5485703)

SKY MOVIES GOLD 6.00pm To Kill a Mockingbird (1982) (98032692) 8.10 Clue (1985) (63391321) 18.00 Big Trouble in Little China (1986) (3304401) 17.45 These Footsh Things (1990) (1883321) 1.35am The Pick-Up Artist (1997) (17306857) 3.00-5.20 Henry V (1989) (30354884)

9.60pm The Wizsrd of Oz (1938) (92827741) 11.00 Yankes Doodle Dandy (1942) (81128789) 1.00 Galety George (1948) (84445600) 2.45-5.00 The Wizsrd SKY SPORTS 1

7.00em Sports Centre (\$2673) 7.30 Rebel Sports (11708) 8.00 Terlan Extra (13692) 8.30 Reong News (12963) 9.00 Sports Centre (65465) 9.30 Aerobics Oz. Style (48505) 10.00 Sponish Football (29741) (49505) 10.00 Spanish Football (29741) 12.00 Monday Night Football (90302)1.30 Formula Three Season Preview (47876) 2.30 Rebal Sports (2012) 3.00pm NSA (75741) 4.59 Sports Centre (690729) 5.00 Wrestling (7079) 8.00 Sports Centre (3741) 6.30 Football Hall of Fame (7321) 7.00 NBA (2012) 5.00 Sports Centre (376708) 9.00 Sports Centre (3767 6.30 Footbell Hall of Fame (7321) 7,90 NBA (12437) 8,58 Sports Centre (966708) 9,60 Formula Three (91983) 10,00 Sports Centre (24708) 10,30 Footballers Footbell Show (75296) 11,30 Formula Three (99321) 12,30 mm, NHL (22066) 1,30 Footbell Footbell Show (73616) 2,30-3,00 Sports Centre (30529)

12.00 Live international Crickel (68331673) 12.00 Live Prist (1905) EUROSPORT 7.30em Athletes At Africa Invitational International (8973789) 8.15 Motorcycling Albacete Euro Open (499865) 9.15

SKY SPORTS 3

Speedworld (\$2565321) 11.00 Eurogoald (\$2296) 12.00 Speed Skating Short Track (\$2296) 1.00pm Figure Skating World Championships — Live (4037514) 9.30 Footbat UEFA Cup Replays (72079) 11.30-12.30am Equestrumsm (\$1789) UK GOLD

7.00am Tellystack (6610867) 7.35 Neighbours (9475437) 8.00 Crossroads (1130012) 8.25 EastEnders (8401944) 9.00 bours (94/547/1 and Cressions)
(130012) 8,25 EastEnders (84/9184) 9.00
The Bit (295296) 9.30 Broad (2799) 11
10.00 Never the Twant (4366692) 10.30 The sullvans (2982/08) 11.00 pm.2/y
(8201050) 12.00 Crossroads (2966760)
12.30pm Neighbours (2700147) 1.00 EastEnders (9973483) 1.35 The Let Dission (7411168) 2.15 Disk Emery Short (85439079) 2.20 The Mistrevs (83451073)
2.50 'Allo 'Allot (3039470) 3.30 The Bit (853393) 4.00 Allo (3039470) 3.30 The Bit (835398) 4.00 Allo (3039470) 3.30 The Bit (835398) 4.00 Allo (3039470) 3.30 The Bit (8565673) 5.00 Bruce Forsylli's Generation Game (56481673) 6.05 EastEnders (8737908) 6.40 Arc You Boing Served? (3596534) 7.20 Russ Abbot (847429) 8.20 in Subness and in Health (5605128) 9.00 The Bit (5402857) 9.30 Boon (10594505) 10.35 Low Thy Neighbour (5288741) 11.10 The Best of Top of the Pops (1870760) 11.55 FILM: Dector in Love (2473532) 1.35am The Album Show (3885529) 2.30 Shopping (2348109)
GRANADA PLUS

**GRANADA PLUS** 6.00ats Krypton Factor (2740418) 6.30 h's Fun to Read (39413857) 6.45 Mague Ball (15737692) 7.00 Alphabel Zoo (423825) 7.15 h's Fun to Read (5651789) 7.30 Jackson Pace (6803418) 8.00 Classic Coronation Stroet (4893505) 8.30 Families (4892678) 9.00 The Professionals (2759166) 10.00 On the Buset, (7998215) 10.30 Brass (487012.) 11.00 Within These Walls (6612186) 12.00 Classic Coronation Stroet (4896692) 12.30pm Families Vicini (6012105) 1230pm Families (7768012) 1.00 Crown Court (6683654) 1.30 Good Like Guide (7767383) 2.00 The Year Neat Year (7998944) 3.00 Upstars Downstars (1791418) 4.00 Dooto Series (6931876) 4.30 On the Buses (6920760) 5.00 The Professionals (6001302) 6.00 Farmiles (6918925) 6.30 Classic Coronation Farmer (62/69/2) 4-30 Doctor Series (6002031) 7-30 Brass (63/88/78) 8.00 Upstans, Downstair, (74/16/28) 9.00 Case sec Coronation Street (17/09437) 9.30 The Cornectians (7/18/87/6) 10.00-11.00 The

Protessionals (7439079)

THE DISNEY CHANNEL

6.00mm Mouse Tracks (247/M2%) 6.26

FOX KIDS NETWORK **6,00am** Three Line Lubosis (\$197031) **6.30** Inspector Gadger (386679) **7.00** Samurai Pizza Curs (6375896) **7.30** Power Rungers



Quack Anack (1955514) **6.50** Bonkers (3331418) **7.15** The Late Mermaid (1645565) **7.40** Audian (2921215) **8.05** (1645)(6) 7.40 Audoin (2921215) 8.05 Goot Troop (103403) 8.30 Timon and Pumban (49305-7) 8.40 The Care Beas (14159(3) 9.10 Grounding March (2834050) 9.40 Big Garage (6000(3)) 9.55 Lamb Chop of Play Along (9834049) 10.55 Dumbo's Carola (182456) 11.20 Mouse Tracks (4461741) 11.50 Vint one to Pooh Corner (1959876) 12.20 pm Terion and Pumban (800437) 12.25 The Link Mermad (643418) 1.00 Walt Delay Presents (512692) 1.50 Aborto (6033741) 2.10 Durtowing Duck (5364147) 2.35 Borriors (513383) 3.00 Group Arach (6633448) 3.35 Timon and Pumban (4766444) 3.35 (571383) 3.00 Quark Affact (683483) 3.25 Trison and (Funitian (476644) 3.35 Gool Troop (576417) 4.00 Turostay is Chooseday (3895) 6.00 Flash Funiard (686) 6.30 Boy Medis World (7147) 7.00 Brotherly Love (4760) 7.30 FILM: Dieney's Adventures of Huck Finn (54224734) 9.20 Timon aim Puritisa (3(2470) 9.30-10.00 Golden Carts (96437)

(6362900) 8.00 Masked Rider (7330944) 8.30 Crocadoo (7339215) 9.00 Rimba's Island (5521166) 9.25 Why Why Family Island (552/1165) 8.25 Why Why Family (2/12/166) 9.30 Zoobliez Zoo (379/654) 9.55 Why Why Family (4389924) 10.00 Rimbe's reland (753091) 10.25 Why Why Family (5946673) 10.30 Zoobliez Zoo (96676654) 10.55 Why Why Family (927:9418) 11.00 Phincess Starts (281470) 11.30 Phinciples (289499) 12.00 Billy the Car (7330/31) 12.30pm VF Temper (20093501) 12 En Primer Panners Troopers (29893505) 12.50 Power Rangers (29873741) 1.10 Masked Rider (25479321) 1.30 Acc. Ventura (6125760) 2.00 Casper (4485673) 2.30 Life With Lodie (300cm/s/4) 3.00 Eek-Shevanganza (4404708) 3.30 Ace Ventura (4154018) 4.00 Casper (9904316) 4.30 Power Rangers (9209168) 5.00 Masked Rider (4476925) 5.30 Spiderman (901960) 6.00 Goosebumps (2259483) 14485673) 2.30 Life with Louis (3609924)

6.00am Anne of Green Gables/Road to Ayonica (34215) 7.00 Dennis the Monace (9774) 7.30 Dunns the Menace (16876) 8,00 Barman (99418) 8.30 An Atlack (58789) 9.00 Flash Gordon (32741) 9.30 Bubby's World (78031) 10.00 Romuald the (80961) 10.30 Robinson Sucree

(38925) 11.00 Danger Mouse (13031) 11.30 Gravedale High (14760) 12.00 Oscar's Orchestra (52505) 12.30 pm Haltway Across the Galaxy and Turn Left (89147) 1,00 By the Way of the Stars (96012) 1.30 Black Beauty (88418) 2.00 Girl horn Tomorow (3418) 2.30 Ocean Odyssey (8012) 3.00 An Attack (3253 3.30 Rash Gordon (4447) 4.00 Batman (2692) 4.30-6.00 The Big Dest (8876) CARTOON NETWORK

Non-stop cartoons from **5.00am** to **9.00pm**. Includes Tom and Jerry, Popeye and The Firststones NICKELODEON

8.00m Atjack of the Killer Tornations (47708) 6.30 Count Duclute (69857) 7.00 Rocke's Modern Life (5992708) 7.15 Hey Amold (6890760) 7.20 Rugnats (97550) 8.00 Doug (11234) 8.30 Anhur (10505) 9.00 Children's BBC (65447) 9.30 Children's BBC (47147) 10.00 Wimze's House (83437) 10.30 Baibar (90741) 11.00 Magoc (83437) 10.30 Baibar (90741) 11.00 Magoc (83437) 10.30 Baibar (90741) 11.00 Magoc (83467) 12.00 Barranas in Pryamas (14321) 12.30pm Lattle Bear Stones (41963) 1.00 Children's BBC (9896) 1.30 Children's BBC (9896) 1.30 Children's BBC (9244) 2.30 Wubbildous World of Dr Seuss (6234) 2.30 Kasaylur (3344) 3.00 Wiehlbone (4741) 2.30 Sachar Around (2499) 4.00 Bruno the Kid (4234) 4.30 Rugnats (3578) 5.00 Sester (5636) 5.30 Moestin (4470) 6.00 Press Gang (1383) 6.30-7.00 Doug (5963) TROLIRE F

TROUBLE 12.00 Heertbreak High (2707050) 1.90pm Madison (8207234) 1.30 Sweet Valley High (2794586) 2.00 Hangtime (4277895) 2.30 Calforna Dreams (8378234) 3.00 Byter Grove Special (4256302) 3.30 9.25 (8388079) 4.00 Sweet Valley High (8367596) 4.30 Hangtime (8356470) 8.00 Saved by the Bel (4258147) 5.30 Caldomie Direams (8370050) 6.00 Byter Grove (8377963) 8.30 Madison (8366215) 7.00-8.00 Heartbreak High (3550876) 8.00 Heartbreak High (3550876)

8.00pm Robocop (3536296) 9.00 The Burring Zone (3549750) 10.00 Tour of Duty (3559147) 11.00 F2.86 Manine Cop III: Badge of Sisence (6957692) 1.00am The Burring Zone (4089664) 2.00 Tour of Duty (9681093) 3.00 Fit.Mt Deathrow Game Show (2632797) 5.00 Robocop (7291161)

PARAMOUNT COMEDY 7.00pm E UK (9050) 7.30 Roseanne (1147)

7.00pm E UK (9050) 7.30 Roseanne (1147) 8.00 Roseanne (5470) 8.30 Monly Python (4505) 9.00 Cheers (62363) 9.30 Taxi (38499) 10.00 It's Genry Shandling's Show (15050) 10.30 Fraser (91470) 11.00 Mod-am Problems in Science (74128) 11.30 Moraly Python (72221) 12.00 Nurses (57451) 12.30am Soap (38684) 1.00 Cheers (94500) 1.30 Taxi (13277) 2.00 E UK (42364) 2.30 Modern Problems in Science (58971) 3.00 Frasier (87364) 3.30-4.00 It's Gany Shandling's Show (45451) THE SCI-FI CHANNEL

8.00pm The Guyver (3791166) 8.30 Twilight Zone (3770573) 9.00 Secrets of the Paranormal (8024050) 9.30 The Web (1579302) 10.30 The New Edge (4037925) 12.00 The Invaders (6196963) 12.00 Incredible Huff (848277) 1.00em Twifight Zone (1942093) 1.30 Tales of the Linespected (3065703) 2.00 100 Years of Hornor (8619267) 2.30 Night Gallery (8619664) 3.00-4.00 Finday the 13th (4846664) 3.00mm Joy of Parnting (2984166) 9.30 Grow Your Own (2797673) 10.00 Two's Country Coolong (4354234) 10.30 Cur House (2973050) 11.00 Tr. It (5413963) 11.30 This Old House (5414692) 12.00 Yan Can Cook (2964302) 12.30pm Graham Kerr (2708769) 1.00 Today's Gourmel (8210709) 1.30 Home Again (2790760) 2.00 Homelime (4240741) 2.30 Furniture to Go (8369706) 3.00 Two's Country (4269876) 3.30 This Old House (8351925)

DISCOVERY 4.00pm Res Hurs (8363760) 4.30 Australia 4.00pm 7431 PLS95/540 4.50 Areasume Hunters Whid (838944) 5.00 Treasume Hunters (4264321) 5.30 Beyond 2000 (8350298) 6.00 Wild Things (2715708) 7.00 Invention (4251857) 7.30 Wonders of Weather (360673) 8.00 Science Frontiers (3532470) 9.00 Extreme Machines (3532234) 10.00 Eco Challenge (3555321) 13.00 Publicationals (2007657) 19.00 Sept.

wngs (2509616) 1.00em Drwng Pas: (4379364) 1.30 Extremists (8917074) THE HISTORY CHANNEL 4,00pm Biography: Jacqueimo Onassis (8035166) 5.00 The Changing Face of Britain (3781789) 6.00 Vietnam. The 10,000 Day War (6213234) 7.00-8.00 Biography: H

11.00 Professionals (8297857) 12.00 Sea-

ACCUSATION OF THE SAME AND SAME TO A CONTRACT OF THE SAME TO A CONTRAC CHALLENGE TV

Win with Prize Time rwice an hour 5.05pm Blockbusters (1929012) 5.50 Spe8bound (729944) 6.30 Catchphrase (61965417.06 Sale of the Century (786050) 7.40 Give Us A Care (564925) 8.20 All Clared Up (639963) 9.00 Through the Keyhole (970418) 9.35 Busman's Hoaday (665147) 19.06 Tressure Hunt (32994) 11.20 Lova at First Sight (105050) 12.90 Sale of the Century (95635) 12.90am Hart to Hart (57722) 1.30 Lou Grant (33056) 2.30 Christy (35819) 3.30 All Together Now (94797) 4.00 Fall Guy (65155) 5.00 Shopping (6079364)

**UK LIVING** 

6.00am Tiny LMing (2273302) 9.00 Glad-rags and Glamour (3092302) 8.15 Gordon Elliot (8051708) 10.05 Jerry Springer (4108234) 11.00 The Young and the Resitess (8602963) 11.45 Super Fresco Fabulosious (44989857) 11.50 Brookaide (200401) 12.25pm Why Me? (70212586) 12.55 Tempesti (3690031) 1.40 Rotonda (8226944) 2.30 Agony Expenience (2418128) 3.00 Live at Times (48900302) 4.05 Jerry Springer (5901895) 5.00 Super Fresco Fabulosious (8739708) 5.05 Lingo (84565833) 5.30 Lucky Ladders (2412944) 6.00 I Dream of Jeanne (6588925) 6.35 Fready, Steady, Cook (3176944) 7.05 Brookside (1158321) 7.40 Who's Sony Now' (6177321) 8.05 Rotonda (8491168) 9.00 FB.Mt Codement: Damoer (84245418) 10.55 Sot. Life (3534437) (R424541B) 10.55 Sex Life (3534437) ZEE TV

7.00em Jasgren 7.30 ZEE Morring 8.30 Business 9.00 ZEE Thrai 10.00 Hestay Bestay 10.30 Hero Kal Aaj Aur Kal 11.00 Khoobsurat 11.30 Nasye Terana 12.00 Salaab 12.30pm Dhoop Aur Chaon 1.00 FiLM: Seudager 4.00 ZEE Zene 4.10 M Dance Menia 6.30 ZEE and You 7.00 Aap Ki Farmaish 7.30 Chelo Cinema 6.00 News 8.35 Danar 8.00 Jaal 9.30 Abhineri 10.00 Tara 11.00-12.00 Sa Re Ga Ma

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# **BOXING 48**

Hamed's route to world title takes local detour

# SP()KI

**AMERICAN FOOTBALL 52** 

Monarchs look abroad to state case for home rule



MINE HEWITT / ALLSPOR

**TUESDAY MARCH 18 1997** 

# Dalglish faces selection gamble

# Uefa Cup dice seem loaded against United

FROM DAVID MADDOCK IN MONTE CARLO

SITTING stiff-backed and stiff-jawed, as uncomfortable with the media as ever. Kenny Dalglish conducted his press conference at Newcastle airport yesterday with the face of a man who had put his money on black only for it to come up red. It was an appropriate pose to strike.

The most revealing word that Dalglish used when questioned about the mood of his Newcastle United team before the second leg of their Uefa Cup quarter-final against AS Monaco here this evening was "apprehensive". Given the location of the match, it was surely the apprehension that a gambler feels before placing his bet.

It is Monte Carlo or bust for the Newcastle manager. Defeat in the tie would, in all probability, signal the end of the club's realistic ambition of

winning a trophy this season. Victory would be achieved against imposing odds. Monaco, a team among the more formidable in Europe, hold a 1-0 lead from the first leg and the absence of Alan Shearer from the Newcastle ranks suggests that it is the red of the home side, not the black of Newcastle, that will pay

In this location there is a certain neatness about the fact that Dalglish is left wondering whether to ignore his natural caution and to take a gamble of spectacular proportions, even by local standards. It is the fitness of Les Ferdinand that taxes Dalglish. The England forward has not yet fully recovered from a hamstring pull, but has once again professed his willingness to

rerainana only II minutes as a half-time substitute against Liverpool eight days ago will surely encourage Daiglish's usual

condition of studied reluctance. He does, however, need goals if Newcastle's season is

promised so much even as the new year arrived. That is why Ferdinand is prepared to take if I played, that is certain," he said yesterday. "I think it is worth taking the risk because this is a very big game. It is our best hope of getting some-thing out of the season and of course I want to help if I can.

"In the end, though, the decision is out of my hands. I can only say that I want to play and then leave it to the management. They will decide in the end. I trained before the Liverpool game but I hadn't done any jumping and when I jumped it went again. I haven't done any jumping this time either, so we will have to

Predictably, Dalglish was tight-lipped about his line-up, refusing to discuss Ferdinand's fitness and suggesting merely that the form of Monaco, five points clear at the top of the French league, gives



Asprilla: confident

TWO

him cause for concern. We are apprehensive, certainly, but we have to be positive about this tie," Dalglish said. not to collapse.

The Uefa Cup is clearly his team's only realistic hope of a trophy in a campaign that "We go there knowing it will be difficult, but we must have some confidence, too. We go there knowing we still have a chance, it is just that it is a slimmer one after the first

> Newcastle were embar-rassed at St James' Park two weeks ago, but could plead a poverty of striking resources that saw Robert Lee play alone up front. The situation has eased for the return. Most significantly. Faustino Asprilla is available after his European suspension and, in the likely absence of Ferdi-nand, his presence is certain to

be the most influential.

Asprilla has scored five goals in the Uefa Cup this season to become Newcastle's top scorer in the competition and has been a revelation since finally returning to the starting line-up in the FA Carling Premiership match against Southampton three

The Colombian has offered the imagination seriously lacking during the early days of Dalglish's reign and yesterday exuded a confidence that has been singularly absent from the build-up to this

"I know we can win it,"
Asprilla said. "I am happy to
be playing again after injury
and I feel good. I am playing
well and I think I can bring
something to the team for this

Monaco may have a false impression of us after the first leg and we go to France believing that we can find the victory we require. They do not have a good record at home and, even though we are behind, it is only by one goal."

For Dalglish, such confidence may appear to be misplaced, such is the task that lies ahead. He has patched up his differences - until the end of the season at least - with David Ginola, but has inherited a side from Kevin Keegan that has had acute, if not clearly visible, problems. Thus he is expected to deliver this season, despite the need for an immediate and large-scale re-

structuring of the club. it has begun already. Dalglish has restored a reserve and A team to St James' Park, reversing a decision by Keegan to abolish competitive football below first-team level. What the new manager has been unable to do, however, is strengthen a back line illversed in the art of defending. Such a fundamental flaw is likely to be Newcastle's undoing tonight.

Rob Hughes, page 54 Waddle on the move, page 54

eotape technology to

terday of an editing system

that, within minutes of

stumps, can provide him with.

say, a tape of every flipper

Lloyd, who has long used

edited videotapes to provide

feedback to players, is con-

vinced that the system, which

has already been used to good

effect in other sports, will

enhance England's prepara-

tions and is keen that it should

be implemented in future

internationals. The British

Isles rugby union team is to

use it in South Africa this

Atherton.

summer.

Ult ine liest uay, the tactions



Mark Waugh cuts the ball away during his match-winning innings for Australia against South Africa in the second Test at Port Elizabeth

# Waugh's finest hour lifts Australia

FROM JACK BANNISTER IN PORT ELIZABETH

PORT ELIZABETH (fourth day of five): Australia beat South Africa by two wickets

AMID scenes of pandemoni-um among the 12,000 crowd, Australia survived the loss of three wickets in as many overs for seven runs to win the second Test against South Africa by two wickets yesterday. Mark Taylor, the Australia captain, described the victory as "the biggest I've known, by a mile. I've never olaved in a match like it and no other win I can remember rates with this one."

A poor pitch produced one of the most gripping contests imaginable, with South Africa's traditional raw courage and resilience forcing Australia into a corner from which, with one final shove from the home side, they would not have escaped. Drama followed drama during the 32day match, but none so nerveshredding as in the final half-

Mark Waugh had played what he described as "easily my best innings, both for Australia and in first-class cricket". His 116 in 338 minutes was his eleventh hundred in his hundredth innings for his country and, coming in at 30 for two, he had steered the team bus to the foot of the victory rostrum at 258 for five, with 12 needed:

He and Michael Bevan had put on 66 and Allan Donald's luckless match continued when Waugh was dropped by Daryll Cullinan at slip on 105 off the second new ball, with the score at 244.

Brian McMillan was handicapped with a badly bruised left heel and Hansie Cronje turned to himself and Jacques Kallis for the final throw. How near to glory they came. Kallis, who came into the match with one Test wicket, had already dismissed Steve Waugh before lunch and immediately completed the set of twins.

He angled one back through the gate and the great innings was over. Mark Waugh faced 228 balls and hit 74 in boundaries as well as the five off the fielding helmet the previous evening and he walked off to a magnificent ovation. So near to the finishing line - 12 runs with four wickets left.

Two wickets were lost in the next three overs. Bevan was caught at slip off Cronje and Warne went leg-before to Kallis, thanks to two errors by Srinivas Venkataraghavan. the umpire

The ball hit Warne outside off stump, but that should have been irrelevant because it was yet another clear case of an uncalled no-ball. The former India Test player missed at least half a dozen in the

match and at least three

batsmen suffered as a result -Cullinan and Herschelle Gibbs, on Sunday, and Warne. That second wicket in five balls for Kallis fired up the crowd - and the South Africa players looked ready to charge through a brick wall.

Jason Gillespie blocked the

rest of the over, then Ian Healy went the other way from Wilfred Rhodes and George Hirst, who decided "to get 'em in singles". Cronje overpitched ball down the leg side and Healy swung him over long leg for six. Game, set, match and series and the celebrations started.

Earlier, the Waugh brothers had settled in under easier batting conditions, compared with the considerable movement of the first three days. They had put on 54 when Kallis came on and Steve Waugh attempted a cover drive that he failed to keep down and Cronie held a fine low catch. Blewett never settled and was yorked by Adams with the score now 192 for five. The feeling at lunch, with 66 still needed, was that if Waugh Jr stayed there, Australia

Afterwards, Cronje said the turning-point came when his side failed to convert an overnight position of 184 for no wicket into an overall lead of between 300 and 350.

Big games often revolve around small incidents, such as the five runs gifted to Mark Waugh off the helmet; the wasteful slogging dismissals of Donald and Adams when the situation cried out for them to play for Richardson; those uncailed no-balls. A great game, a magnificent finish. For the final Test in Pretoria, which starts on Friday, South Africa have brought in

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Sidhu at the double, page 48 New Zealand win, page 48

Brett Schultz for the injured

Shaun Pollock

Healy celebrates after hitting a six to secure victory

#### SCOREBOARD

AUSTRALIA: First Innings 108. Second innings M.A. Taylor low b McMilan . IA Taylor lbw b McMillan
L Hayden run out
T G Ellion c and b Adams
I E Waugh b Kallis
R Weugh c Cromp b Kalls
I S Blewell b Adams
I S Hayde

lias (b 11. lb 8, w 3) . . . . . 

BOWUNG: Donald 28-6-75-0, Mr 21-5-46-1, Cronie 9-3-1-36-1, Kalks 29-3, Adams 21-4-66-2

Man of the match, M.E. Waugh. Umpires R.E. Koertzen (South Africa) and S.Venkataraghoven (India)

# England rely on video evidence ngland's cricketers will be using the latest vid-

i Large volume, size (4) help them in their quest to 3 Be quiet (slang); strap in regain the Ashes this summer. David Lloyd, the England coach, was given a demon-stration at Old Trafford yes-

6 Basin: fail (4) 8 In lenient fashion (6) 11 Meticulous (8) 12 - da Vinci (8)

Candid: unfasten (4)

Share of profits (8)

2 Pell-mell (8)

13 Egyptian ruler of underworld (6) 15 Bread-flavouring seed (6)

16 Fright (4) 18 Young (Welsh) man (4) 20 Wheelshaft (4)

ACROSS: 1 Dictum 4 Aplomb 8 Vial 9 Kamikaze 10 Catharsis 13 Trace 15 False 16 Swear 18 Overshoot 21 Fruition 22 Trip 23 Reside 24 Hinder DOWN: 1 Device 2 Chastise 3 Maker 5 Priestess 6 Oral Breeze II Affronted 12 Salve 14 Armoured 16 Surfer 17 Stupor

No 1044

ACROSS

6 Cuddle extort (7)

9 Unclothed (5)

ty (6.5)

Beam-splitter (5)

10 Alice illustrator (7)

17 Diamond shape (7)

21 Limp and wet (5)

**SOLUTION TO NO 1045** 

11 (Art) giving illusion of reali-

14 Swedish 4 sandwiches (11)

19 Precious stone (5): an open-

22 Made of independent units

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The system can provide us with more knowledge and more detail." Lloyd said. "It can lift off specifies about your own team or the opposition, which is ideal for cricket. It could pick out batsmen playing and missing - and help

Simon Wilde on the technological advance that will be used to get Australia taped

you find out why — or show a batsman's footwork not working to a particular type of ball, or a bowler's action coll-The ways in which I can sent down that day by Shane Warne, or every forward de-fensive executed by Michael

see myself using it are to give batsmen and bowlers their own individual tapes, with just their innings or a spell of bowling on it, or to produce tapes on particular opposing bowlers, such as McGrath, Warne or Bevan. The system could be used in an instructional or motivational way. I have a room full of videos at home but this can reduce six hours to six minutes.

"We only get to deal with players for 112 days before each Test match but they could discuss the tapes with their own county coaches." The system, devised by Castle Sport & Leisure, requires an operator, who could be a

member of the coaching staff

or even a scorer, to feed

information into a computer,

either by means of a keyboard

or a voice-recognition micro-

each delivery - its length, line and type - and each stroke and any other aspect of play. such as fielding, that a coach wants to analyse. The time the computer re-

ceives the information on each ball is synchronised with a recorded film of the day's play. When the computer is



incidents, it searches the database for appropriate descriptions and then re-records them from the original tape; thus producing the shorter 'coaching" tape.

The system, which can also

produce detailed statistical analysis, has proved popular in many sports, including Australian Rules and both rugby codes. It has only recently been modified for cricket and the first team to use it. Western Australia. qualified for the Sheffield Shield final at the weekend. Several county clubs are considering acquiring it, including Lancashire, whose coaches, Dav Whatmore and John Stanworth, attended the demonstration yesterday.

The system should be operating for the first Texaco Trophy match at Headingley on May 22, but the espionage has already started. Lloyd has arranged to receive detailed rideotapes of Australia's performances in South Africa and for cameras to watch them in their early tour matches in England. They are routine tactics these days,"

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